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FIVE CENTS A COPY

BALDWIN OUT FOR CANADIAN TARIFF PLAN

Ex-Premier's Speech Commits Conservatives to General Tariff Scheme

LABOR PARTY TOLD TO EXPECT ELECTION

Government Decries Attempt 'to Stampede' Nation Into New Fiscal System

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Events are moving here so fast in consequence of the new situation brought about by the offer of inter-empire preference made by R. B. Bennett, Canadian Prime Minister, at the Imperial Conference that Arthur Henderson, Foreign Secretary, warned the Labor Party at the Llandudno conference, Oct. 9, to get funds together in order to be prepared for the possibility of a general election.

The chief developments have been the issuance of a statement by Stanley Baldwin definitely committing the Conservative Party to support the main features of Mr. Bennett's scheme, and also a speech made, after attending a cabinet meeting, by A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, in which he complained that an endeavor was being made "to stampede this country into a drastic change in our fiscal system."

Meanwhile Philip Snowden, Chancellor of the Exchequer, has called upon treasury officials to prepare a statement showing in detail how the adoption of the Bennett scheme would affect Britain generally. At the same time Henry Bell, prominent Liberal banker, has issued a pronouncement attacking the scheme strongly on the ground that Britain would lose far more in world trade than it could possibly gain by entering into agreements of the kind proposed with the nations of the Commonwealth.

Defends Labor's Stand

Mr. Bell's pronouncement is typical of the attitude taken up by the Liberal Party generally. "It is common ground in this discussion," Mr. Bell says, "that in the serious depression from which we are all suffering, we must find means of cheapening our production costs and expanding our markets. Is it conceivable that we can cheapen production if we impose duties on our supplies of raw materials and food? Is it arguable that we can expand our markets by depriving foreign nations of the terms which we have extended to them for many years past? Are the dominions and those persons in this country who are urging us to change our policy aware that Great Britain's power to supply capital and credit as freely as hitherto is absolutely dependent upon her business connections, including trade, shipping, banking and investment, with the entire world, and that any policy which adversely affects her income from any of these sources—a large proportion of

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Canada Reduces Glass Duties to Protect Public

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA—The oft-repeated assurances of R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister, that the Government would not permit manufacturers to take advantage of increased tariff protection at the expense of the public prove to be no empty boast, as is shown by the reduction of duties on common and colorless window glass to the old rates, which are 7½ per cent under the British preference and 12½ per cent under the intermediate general.

In making the announcement of the change in rates on window glass, Sir George Perley, Acting Prime Minister, stated that complaints had reached the Government that the price of this commodity to consumers had been doubled since the special session. Upon inquiry, the Government had learned that no active steps have so far been taken to produce glass in Canada by those having factories here. The action by the Government in official circles is regarded as a direct reprimand.

FIRST ZEPPELIN FLEW OCT. 9, 24 YEARS AGO

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN (AP)—Oct. 9 marks the twenty-fourth anniversary of the first successful flight of a Zeppelin, which on Oct. 9, 1906, took place from Manzell on the Lake of Constance in the presence of the King and Queen of Wuerttemberg, representatives of the Imperial air forces and numerous officers of the army and navy.

The pioneer of Zeppelin flying was 128 meters long, with a diameter of 11.7 meters, a capacity of 11,300 cubic meters and was equipped with but two Daimler motors of 15 horsepower each. The present Zeppelin is 235 meters long, has a diameter of 30.5 meters, a capacity of 105,000 cubic meters and is equipped with five motors of 510 horsepower each.

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Denmark Plans Cut in Military Budget

By the Associated Press

Copenhagen

REDUCTION of Denmark's annual military budget from $15,000,000 to $5,000,000 was the principal feature of a new defense bill introduced Oct. 9 in Parliament by M. L. Rasmussen, Minister of Defense.

The bill proposes to abolish the ranks of general and colonel and replace them with chief inspector and inspector.

BRITISH PROJECT FOR ALL-EMPIRE RADIO PROGRAM

24-Hour Colonial Broadcast Prepared by Committee at Empire Parley

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—A detailed scheme for the establishment of a high-powered radio station, capable of transmitting a 24-hour program throughout the whole of the British Empire, is being considered by the special communications committee of the Imperial Conference, The Christian Science Monitor is informed.

The British Broadcasting Corporation has been carrying out experiments for nearly three years from Chelmsford and has found that by using a single wavelength of 24 meters the program can be picked up practically all over the world, if sent out at suitable times.

The cost of the new station on a temporary basis with a "life" of five years is put at £40,000, and the annual cost of upkeep some £20,000, exclusive of the programs, which is put at a further £35,500.

The chief difficulty so far encountered is that of deciding who will pay for the service. Originally it was suggested that the British Treasury should shoulder the load by allocating the necessary portion of the 3s. it at present takes from the 10s. license fee paid by British listeners. But the latter not unnaturally object to providing the wherewithal for setting up a station which will be entirely for the benefit of overseas listeners.

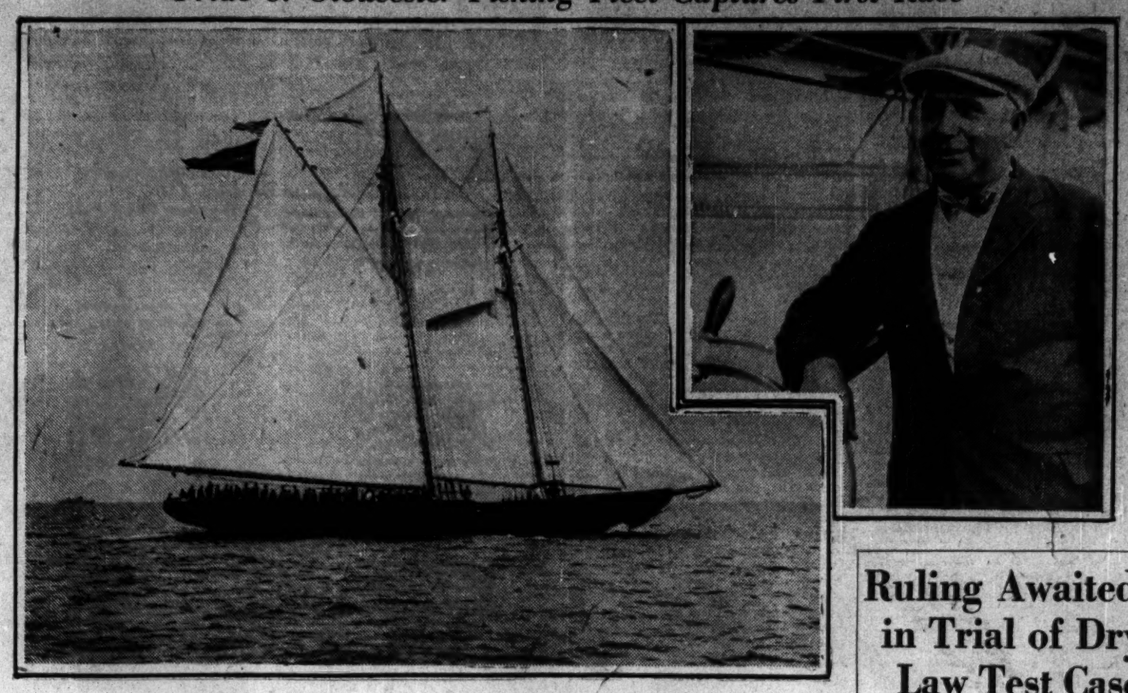
Accordingly, at the recent colonial conference it was decided to try to arrange an equitable division between the numerous scattered parts of the Empire which are interested in the scheme, and this is the chief matter now under discussion. A provisional scheme, already worked out, provides a colonial program for the afternoons, partly composed of material shared with the home listener, an African program on a similar basis for the evening, and an Australian radiocast in the morning, consisting entirely of special items, as it would be transmitted completely outside of regular British hours.

Finally there would be a Canadian program in the early morning, involving a special night staff and special terms for performers.

Owing to varying conditions of light and darkness in different parts of the Empire, which will take the service, it will be necessary to have double transmission on two wavelengths, one above 30, the other below 20.

It is stated, however, that, ideally, even two waves are not sufficient, and that the Empire transmitting station may eventually take the form of four or five aerial systems simultaneously sending out the same program on wavelengths spaced widely apart, together with a group of three adjacent wavelengths for special links between broadcasting organizations.

Pride of Gloucester Fishing Fleet Captures First Race



THE GERTRUDE L. THEBAUD AND CAPT. BEN PINE

The American Schooner Got the Jump on the Canadian Boat, the Bluenose, at the Start in the Contest Oct. 9 at Gloucester, Mass., and Finished 15½ Minutes in the Lead. They Are Competing for the Tercentenary Prize Money Offered by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the Lipton Trophy.

Schooners Buck Surging Sea in First Race Off Cape Ann

American and Canadian Fishing Boats Start Competition for Lipton Trophy—Captain Pine Starts Thebaud at Lively Clip to Lead Bluenose All the Way

By a Staff Correspondent

GLOUCESTER, Mass.—Bucking the surge of a steep-running sea which heaved in the wake of a long-spent nor'easter, the American fishing schooner Gertrude L. Thebaud of Gloucester shouldered her way to a decisive triumph over Nova Scotia's champion schooner, the Bluenose of Lunenberg, off Cape Ann Oct. 9, in the first race of a series—best two out of three—for the cup offered by Sir Thomas J. Lipton to the fastest sailing fisherman in the north Atlantic.

From the moment when Capt. Ben Pine sent the Thebaud across the starting line 1m. 40s. ahead of his Lunenberg rival until the trim little Gloucester boat slipped over the finish line a quarter of an hour ahead of the Bluenose, Capt. Angus Walters never got his boat within hailing distance of the American. Opening up a lead of five minutes as they fetched the first mark of the 18-mile triangular course twice traversed before ending the race with a beat of a mile and five-eighths to the finish mark just within Dog Bar breakwater at the entrance to the harbor, the Thebaud constantly picked up time on the huge Down Easter, especially on the windward legs.

Dance About in Lively Sea

When the schooners cast off from their wharves and stood down the harbor under their own sail, the overcast sky bore a sullen gray aspect which was reflected on the water. There was a wild tumble of sea piling up outside, baring its white fangs close into the shore, where, at half-tide, ragged reefs were breaking up the march of the long, charging rollers. About 35 vessels, bearing spectators, accompanied the schooners to the line.

Once clear of the breakwater the contestants broke out all of their canvas excepting the fisherman's staysail, fore and jib topsails, and as the brunt of the breeze, blowing about 15 knots, bore down on their canvas, the fishermen began to dance about in a lively manner. There was a long spell of maneuvering about the line as the racers went through their last trying-out paces. The destroyer Connyngham carrying the race committee, broke out course signal number one, send-

(Continued on Page 7, Column 3)

Support Pledged to Chicago Paper Giving 'Good News'

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO—Progress in obtaining signatures to petitions pledging support to any Chicago newspaper which would raise its standards by lessening the amount of crime news and increasing its constructive articles was reported to the National Christian Forum at a dinner Oct. 9.

A woman in Evanston, not a member of the Forum, received a notice of the movement in the mail, said Burke Adams, executive secretary. She was so impressed with the idea that she wrote at once asking for 15 or 20 copies of the petition. This enthusiast, Mr. Adams continued, has obtained about 600 signatures already and is pushing on to a goal of 1000. Other individuals, he reported, obtained around 300 names each, bringing the total to about 3000, according to Mr. Adams's estimate. The campaign for signatures is still under way.

The importance of publishing the facts about prohibition was emphasized by Dr. Charles J. Jesse. A public lecturer by profession, he had addressed audiences in more than 300 high schools and universities in recent months, he said, and he was struck with the need of informing youth about conditions before prohibition.

"Thousands of young people in high schools today," he reported, "say glibly 'It's worse than it ever was,' and most of them never saw a saloon. Some have never seen a drunken man."

Atom Described as 'Social Colony' With Urge to Keep Electron Balance

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO—Describing the "modern meaning of matter," Dr. W. Lee Lewis, discoverer of Lewisite gas, said the theory was no longer held that atoms are indivisible hard spheres and that the nuclei of the atom seem to be the "last stand of matter in the old sense."

Far from being a hermit, the new atom, as it is now viewed, is a little social colony, a perfect vacuumed space filled with negative electrons tearing wildly at dizzy speeds in systematic orbits about a positive nucleus.

"The typical atom demands eight electrons and it just isn't satisfied until it gets them," Dr. Lewis, who is director of research for the Institute of American Meat Packers, reported in his lecture before the Medill School of Journalism at Northwestern University.

"Around the nucleus of a particular atom, in definite ascending levels," he said, "revolve that number of electrons which is just equal to the positive charges on the nucleus. All atoms are, therefore, electrically balanced systems, and it is these planetary electrons which give to an element its mechanical properties, its reactivity.

"But why do two or more atoms unite with each other to form a molecule if they are already balanced electrically? One of the reasons is that they have a peculiar urge to accomplish a certain arrangement of their electrons. These electrons, which move about the nucleus, do so in layers, as it were, and it usually happens in building up the atom that the outer circle will not contain a desired number of valence electrons, in the simpler cases eight.

"It is not apparent just why the atom wants eight valence electrons in its outer circle, but it will do almost anything to accomplish this end. It seems to respond to a deep-seated architectural urge.

"Similarly if a typical atom has only seven electrons in its outer circle, it will seek an eighth. If another atom has only one electron in its outer circle, it will seek to get rid of it because that is the quickest way to get down to the comfortable circle of eight electrons in the next lower zone.

"The atom will tend to take off or take up electrons according to which course is the shorter route to a complete octet on its outside. . . . Two atoms will pool their supply of outer electrons in such a manner that they have eight between them."

Moscow Forbids Factory Building

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW—A Soviet Government decree "to mitigate the sharp housing crisis in Moscow" forbids the erection of new industrial plants within the capital. In extreme cases of necessity special permission to build may be obtained.

Factories which planned to build here during the next year are to be erected in cities surrounding Moscow. Government institutions whose activities require their remaining in the capital will be allowed to stay. Others must move to other cities.

Most government institutions are to be used as schools during evenings. The majority of stores will work two shifts thus permitting the closure of some of their buildings for utilization for other purposes. Moscow now has a population of 2,500,000, whereas before the revolution it was 1,500,000.

While many new houses have recently been erected a great many old ones remain unrepaired. Construction does not keep pace with the growth of population, a whole family often occupying one room.

SCOTTISH TOWN WINS AIR SUPPORT

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

FALKIRK, Scotland—Falkirk will soon be the chief airport of Scotland, many believe, judging from the support accorded to the town's proposed plan for an extensive new airdrome by aviation experts on the occasion of the recent air pageant organized here by the Scottish Flying Club.

Sir Sefton Brancker, director-general of British Civil Aviation, said, "The future airport of Falkirk will be admirably situated for the distribution of traffic arriving from the south and destined for the Highlands."

BUTLER EMPHASIZES PROTECTIVE TARIFF

Stressing the importance of maintaining the protective tariff, William M. Butler, Republican candidate for the seat in the United States Senate now held by Frederick H. Gillett, made his first radio address Oct. 9 in the campaign which he and Marcus A. Coolidge, Democrat, are now waging in Massachusetts.

Joseph B. Ely, Democratic candidate for Governor, and Mr. Coolidge, for the Senate, addressed well-attended Democratic mass meetings in Worcester and Greenfield on Oct. 9, while Democratic leaders from different parts of the State who attended these rallies held "harmony" conferences at the hotels where the candidates were speaking.

NATION-WIDE WINE DEALERS ARE INDICTED

Combine Sold Product as Grape Juice—Earned $5,000,000 Per Year

Special from Monitor Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. — The United States Government has given notice that it will not tolerate corporations entering into the business of selling wine under the guise of grape juice.

Charging conspiracy to violate the prohibition act, indictments were returned in Los Angeles federal court Oct. 8 against the California Vineyards Company and nine defendants, all officers and employees of the company, which has headquarters in Chicago. The concern has no connection with the California Vineyardists' Association, which is a service organization for the grape growers of the State.

The operations of the company, the Government charges, are national in scope and have netted approximately $5,000,000 a year.

It is asserted that on the Pacific coast alone it distributed its products to 100,000 people, with offices maintained in almost all of the large cities. The Government charges that the company, in open defiance of the prohibition act, circulated advertising matter through the mail, guaranteeing that "fine old wine" could be supplied to customers and still be within the prohibition laws.

While the prohibition department has indicated that California grape growers will be allowed to sell grape juice without being hindered in any way, it was indicated through the indictments that no organization will be allowed to take advantage of this loophole.

It was made clear here, by grape organizations which are being assisted by the Federal Farm Board, that the California Vineyards Company is in no way connected with any of their organizations. They would not countenance methods said to have been used by the company, they stated.

The prohibition officers declared that through some process, grape juice sold by the California Vineyards Company would turn to wine at the end of a 30 or 60-day period, as desired. In several instances products had already been "processed," and had a high alcoholic content before being sold, they stated.

Before taking action, the Government had made an investigation into the company over a period of three months.

Mrs. Edison Praises Music in the Home

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J. (AP)—Mrs. Thomas A. Edison, speaking over the radio Oct. 9, advocated the charms of family music as an escape from "this restless and complex age."

In an address before the congress of the National Recreation Association, of which she has been a director for 16 years, the inventor's wife said: "Some of the finest memories of home life that your children will have tomorrow will be the memories of music shared together."

"Our happiness as a nation rests not alone on material progress," she declared, "but upon the free growth and wise cultivation of the things of the spirit. The greatest value of music in our times, I believe, is its power to transport us quickly from the material to the spiritual world."

AUSTRALIAN AGENT RESIGNS

MELBOURNE, Vic. (AP)—The Federal Ministry on Oct. 3 granted the request of Herbert Brookes, Australian Commissioner-General in the United States, to be relieved of his post at the end of the year. In view of the need for economy no successor will be appointed.

Ruling Awaited in Trial of Dry Law Test Case

New Jersey Action Regarded as Vital Step in Move Against Amendment

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

TRENTON, N. J.—The first step in a new move to test the constitutionality of the Eighteenth Amendment was made here, Oct. 9, when William Sprague, clerk of Wanage Township, Sussex County, was brought to trial before Judge William A. Clark in the Federal Court on the charge of having illegally transported beer.

After hearing arguments by both sides, Judge Clark reserved decision, which will be handed down on or before Nov. 24.

The case was chosen in New York and New Jersey for the purpose of bringing the Eighteenth Amendment to another legal test, and is regarded by both drys and wets as important. It was said on high authority that much money was back of the defense and that every legal means would be used to achieve a victory over the dry laws. The case has been in preparation by the defense attorneys for two years. They expect to get it before the United States Supreme Court, and, therefore, the proceedings here are held to have been the opening skirmish.

The attack on the Eighteenth Amendment began with the opening of the case. It was based on the contention that the amendment had never been adopted legally. Frederick M. P. Pearse, of Newark, began the argument with a request to quash the indictment. He was assisted by Daniel F. Cohalan, formerly justice of the New York State Supreme Court; Julius Henry Cohen, Seldon Bacon and Kenneth Dayton, all of New York City.

Philip Forman, United States Attorney, and John Grimshaw Jr., Assistant United States Attorney, represented the Government. Immediately after the opening of the case, it was turned over to Mr. Cohen, who went far back into history to retrace the steps taken in obtaining people's liberty. Contending that the prohibition amendment was a violation of people's rights, he said:

Defends People's Rights

"Article Five of the Constitution does not give Congress the power to do such things. We must go back to the

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Submarine Valley 8 Miles Long Reported Off New England Coast

Discovery of a submarine valley below the general level of the continental shelf off the New England coast, is announced by the Boston office of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

The discovery is the result of a hydrographic survey of Georges Bank which is being made on behalf of the shipping industries of the North Atlantic seaboard. The two vessels engaged in the work, the Lydonia and the Oceanographer, have just returned to the Charlestown Navy Yard having completed their work for the season.

Georges Bank is off the New England coast, located partly on one of the world's most important fishing banks and directly on the westbound transatlantic steamship lane between Europe and the United States. The survey covers an area extending seaward for a distance of some 200 miles and comprising about 15,000 square miles. It is a region of strong and irregular currents, frequent storms and is covered by fog more than half the time.

The mouth of this newly discovered submarine valley, which is two miles in width, lies in latitude 41.20 degrees north and longitude 66.10 degrees west and extends in a north-northwesterly direction for a distance of about eight miles. The floor of the valley lies about 300 fathoms below the general level of the continental shelf. Forthcoming charts of this feature will provide mariners with a valuable submarine landmark, as it is ideally oriented with respect to the general trend of the continental shelf for fixing a ship's position.

Navigators today are equipped with modern apparatus and accurate charts, so they are no longer required to slow down speed in such areas. The lead and sounding lines of old have mostly been replaced by mechanical sounding devices whereby a continuous record of the depths over which a vessel is passing, is recorded in the pilot house.

With modern charts showing the configuration of the bottom, it is easy to determine the position of the ship, even in weather that would render other methods useless.

Dyer to Alter Bill on Travel Division

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SAN ANTONIO, Tex.—L. C. Dyer, St. Louis, Representative from Missouri who addressed the American Hotel Association convention Oct. 10, declared that at the next session of Congress he would introduce a substitute for, or amendment to, his bill proposing a division of travel in the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Details in the original bill declared unnecessary by the Department of Commerce will be eliminated.

The association pledged aid to the National Restaurant Association in combating possible cafeteria patent infringement actions resulting from a federal court decision. Frank Boland, New York, general counsel, was authorized to investigate the status of the case in connection with the 1926 patent said to have been granted to Albert M. Weston, Boston.

The association accepted an agreement reported by Charles H. Stevenson, Detroit, chairman of the copyright music committee, between its membership and the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers on charges for the right to play copyrighted music.

Education of American employees to eliminate waste great enough to pay salaries of 20 per cent of the country's unemployed was urged by Ralph Hitz, New York.

Clemency Denied to Fascist Officers

By the Associated Press

Berlin

PRESIDENT VON HINDENBURG on Oct. 10 denied clemency to the three Fascist officers of the Reichswehr tried and convicted at Leipzig recently on charges of high treason.

The President gave as reason for refusal that "in these politically agitated times, it is essential to preserve discipline in the Reichswehr."

OIL MEN WARNED OVERPRODUCTION MENACES TRADE

Output Must Be Controlled, They Say, to Protect the Future

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

TULSA, Okla.—Proration and unitization were hailed as the only salvation for the oil industry's otherwise "black future" by speakers at the annual convention of the Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Association, held here Oct. 8, in conjunction with the seventh annual International Petroleum Exposition and Congress.

More than 400 oil men, chiefly from Oklahoma, Kansas and other nearby states, attended.

C. C. Herndon, retiring president of the Oklahoma-Kansas division of the association, pointing out that proration, no matter how it rubs the fur of those seeking the maximum profit from their oil activities, is an absolute necessity.

"This," he said, "is evident when one realizes that the potential production of crude oil in the United States—10,000,000 barrels a day—is four times the market demand. In the end, proration will prove best, even for those whom it seems to injure now. And besides, we are making considerable progress in the art of prorating and conserving oil with the minimum of injury and the maximum of beneficial results."

"The Mid-Continent Oil and Gas Association," he continued, "has taken the lead in advancing the idea of unit operation of oil pools in the belief that it is a more permanent cure of our economic evils. Fortunately, the unitization movement is spreading rapidly and is sponsored by the American Petroleum Institute and other organizations."

John M. Lovejoy of New York, president of the Mexican Seaboard Oil Company, said:

"The oil industry is like every other basic industry, suffering from overproduction of its raw product. This, the general public now realizes, is one of the causes for the slowing up of the country's prosperity. Business must be organized on a basis which balances production and consumption before we can hope for a return to a profitable era."

Mr. Lovejoy accorded much praise to the Federal Oil Conservation Board for its assistance to the oil industry.

A gigantic parade of independent oil producers, following in the wake of renewed efforts to obtain a tariff on imported petroleum products, was staged through the streets of Tulsa Oct. 9, as a climax to the selection of Tulsa on Oct. 8 as headquarters for the Independent Petroleum Association of America and its fight for the passage of an oil tariff at the coming session of Congress.

"American Oil Produced by American Labor," was the inscription of many. Others were labeled, "Must American Labor Move to South America?" "Protect American Labor—Oil Tariff," and "We Need a Teddy With a Big Stick."

LABOR SEEKS TO BE POWER IN THE SOUTH

A. F. of L. Votes to Continue Efforts Started Last Year in Tennessee

WORK NOW CENTERED ON DANVILLE STRIKE

Organization and Protective Laws in Every State to Be Goal for Future

Renewed efforts to organize labor unions in the southern states were unanimously voted Oct. 10 as the first official action of the American Federation of Labor at its fiftieth annual convention in Boston.

That continuation of the campaign started a year ago to ameliorate conditions in the textile and other industries in this area is regarded by the Federation as one of its most important activities was indicated by the unqualified support which the measure received from the delegates.

Encouragement and financial assistance for 4000 textile workers on strike at Danville, Va., against "yellow dog contracts" was embodied in a resolution favorably acted upon by the federation.

Another resolution adopted called for assistance to the organizing campaign in certain cities of women garment workers, "in order to enable them to establish the same humane and decent living conditions and the same standards of work that prevail in organized centers." Support was also pledged to bookkeepers, stenographers and accountants unions in their organizing campaigns.

South Shown Needing Help

Holt E. J. Ross, president of the Mississippi State Federation of Labor, declared in support of the southern labor movement that industry has been brought into that section by advertisements that cheap and unorganized labor was plentiful. The result has been a demoralization of working conditions, he said, with hours of labor amounting to 12 hours at $15 or less per week.

"The American Federation of Labor has gone into the South to change these conditions for the better," Mr. Ross said. "Yellow dog contracts and injunctions confront organized labor there more intensely than in other sections of the country. Three Southern states have no laws whatever limiting the hours of employment.

"In addition to these obstacles, we have been confronted by an effort on the part of management to discredit our organizing campaign. Pamphlets have been distributed among the workers calling us former convicts and 'Reds.' The standing of the American Federation of Labor as a constructive force in the community has been obscured in the South. One of the most valuable contributions of the past year has been the education of workers about the federation through Mr. Green's two speaking tours."

Further advocacy of the southern campaign was voiced by Thomas F.

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Postal Revenues Indicate Return of Normal Trade

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States postal system, in its rôle of business barometer, is now beginning to show the revival prophesied a month ago by Arch Coleman, Assistant Postmaster-General.

On the theory that postal history over a period of 60 years had shown the volume of third and fourth class mail rising and falling in direct ratio to the general briskness of business, Mr. Coleman anticipated postal return toward normal by feeling the business pulse.

He checked with mailers in large cities with regard to when they intended to resume distribution. As a result of that survey, he announced, August had seen the worst of the slump and heavy mailings would be resumed about the middle of September, increasing their proportions through October and November.

September reports from 50 of the largest cities of the land showed a marked improvement over the August report. In August, 1930, receipts in those cities had been 11.54 per cent less than in August, 1929, an unusual drop. But September, 1930, receipts were only 7.94 per cent less than September, 1929.

Where in August only three of the 50 cities, Hartford, Conn.; Nashville, Tenn., and Houston, Tex., did as large a postal business as the same month the year before, September brought back to normal Los Angeles, Brooklyn, Newark, N. J., Rochester, N. Y., Columbus, O., New Haven, Conn., Springfield and Worcester, Mass., and Jacksonville, Fla.

ALASKAN OIL FIELDS TO BE DRILLED AGAIN

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

JUNEAU, Alaska—The Hammond Oil Company has secured an oil lease in the Yakataga district, and will send a geologist to determine the location of the first well, according to Thomas G. White, the company's representative.

Drilling was started in this vicinity by the General Petroleum Company several years ago, opposite the spot recommended by a geologist. After sinking a shaft 2500 feet without obtaining results, the project was abandoned.

FRENCH RADICALS EXPECTED TO TRY TO OUST TARDIEU

German Demand for Treaties Revision Causes Stress on Preparedness

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON
By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—With the beginning of parliamentary activity after the summer recess and the convocation of the Chamber soon to follow, the prospects of the Government are eagerly canvassed. Can André Tardieu continue in office, and, above all, will Aristide Briand be allowed to stay at the Foreign Office where he has striven consistently for European conciliation for more than five years?

The Radicals, who are holding their congress at Grenoble, no longer occupy the pivotal and decisive position, but they are still the most important single party. They refused to join the Tardieu Cabinet, and are in the Opposition after many years of continuous participation in power. Naturally, they do not wish to remain outside the Government any longer than can be helped, but they are too deeply committed to their attitude of hostility toward the present Ministry to seek to enter it now. On the other hand, the Socialists generally decline a fresh alliance with their old partners.

In these circumstances though it is difficult to define the policy of the party, which is influenced by such very different leaders as Daladier, Herriot, Caillaux, Chautemps, and Malvy, and pains will doubtless be taken to refrain from a clear expression of the party viewpoint, it is certain that Radical tactics will be directed to overthrow the Tardieu Government, in the hope that the Radicals will dominate the new combination.

Tardieu's Position Difficult

M. Tardieu has composed his own majority, which runs from the Center to the Right and which normally should be ample to preserve him from defeat. Nevertheless his situation is growing difficult for, in addition to his adversaries on the Left, recent events in Germany, which might be supposed to have strengthened his hands, have in realty somewhat weakened them. If it were a question of M. Tardieu alone, the Right and Center would continue to support him, but associated with M. Tardieu is M. Briand.

European affairs momentarily have not turned out as M. Briand could have wished. With remarkable ability and perseverance he has led Europe along the pacific road. He had hoped that Germany would display gratitude and that his personal policy would be vindicated. The triumph of the Hitlerites and the open demand for a revision of treaties have affected French opinion unpleasantly and in some quarters considerable stress is now being laid on the necessity of preparedness.

But be it remarked that M. Briand has not conducted an independent policy. Often it is represented that M. Briand has acted against the wishes of Poincaré and Tardieu. This is clearly an inaccurate statement, for Poincaré and Tardieu have indorsed his policy and, as his chiefs at different times are, on any theory of Cabinet solidarity, responsible for that policy. Indeed, when its results seem to deceive expectations the Briandists are eager to point out that he has received Cabinet approval for every step he has taken. Nothing could be more unreal than the fashionable attempt to separate M. Briand from his Prime Minister, M. Tardieu.

Briand Not Blamed

It would appear, therefore, impossible for M. Tardieu to sacrifice M. Briand to the objurgations of the Right and elements of the Center. Indeed, such Nationalists as Gustave Hervé acutely remark that even from a Nationalist viewpoint M. Briand cannot be blamed for the disappointments, but it is rather Nationalist ministers like André Maginot who have failed to form what is regarded as adequate defense. For there is nothing inconsistent in the French policy of conciliation as conducted by M. Briand and the French policy of preparedness as conducted by M. Maginot and others. One represents French hopes and aspirations. The other represents French caution and the desire for security.

From the French viewpoint M. Briand is a great asset. But from a political viewpoint he would appear to be provocative of attacks on the Government. The chances are that Tardieu and Briand will survive these attacks. Nevertheless, there is considerable talk of the possibility of a fresh combination. M. Tardieu's much advertised luncheon with M. Poincaré has been interpreted in various ways. Some politicians see in it a reëmergence of M. Poincaré, though it is known that M. Poincaré would prefer to keep out of politics and attain his cherished ambition next year of becoming leader of the French bar. Others believe that the luncheon merely indicates that M. Tardieu has M. Poincaré's moral support. The latter is the more reasonable explanation.

In any event, the coming parliamentary session is likely to be lively and nobody can say with certainty whether the Tardieu Ministry will continue in its present form for long, or will be reorganized with M. Tardieu still its central figure, or whether it will be replaced by a Ministry of concentration, including Radicals and Moderates. Nor is it probable that the Radical congress will throw much light on the political prospects. On one thing everybody agrees, whether for or against M. Tardieu, namely, that he has displayed exceptional energy, courage, initiative, resourcefulness and good humor.

Business of World Shows Bright Spots

A TREND toward improvement in business is reported from numerous countries of Europe and the Far East by representatives of the United States Department of Commerce.

Steady, slow progress in the Irish Free State, more cheerful sentiment in Italian commercial circles, an increase in railroad traffic in Czechoslovakia, a surplus in current Norwegian tax receipts, improvement in Japanese textile operations—these are some of the indicators found pointing to world economic gains.

A. F. OF L. VOTES TO CONTINUE ITS WORK IN SOUTH

(Continued from Page 1)

McMahon, president of the United Textile Workers of America, who said his organization has spent $45,000 to aid the Danville strikers.

Mill Owners Obdurate

"We did everything possible to arbitrate this textile dispute," Mr. McMahon said. "The mill owners refused, even when arbitration was offered by governmental agencies. Our unions prefer to settle questions around the conference table. We have established friendly relations with many employers, and fight against unfair conditions, not management as such."

Speakers described the southern situation as the front line of union advance in the United States. The presence of cheap labor that can be imported from neighboring states renders a strike at this time most difficult, they said. Conditions at Danville, it was said, have been growing steadily worse for several years, until the workers appealed for aid to the federation. The delegates made it clear that the march of trade unionism into the South, focused at Danville for the present, would be vigorously continued.

Robert F. Wagner (D.), Senator from New York, addressed the convention on unemployment and injunctions. He decried the short-sighted policy which fails to draw from times of business depression, lessons for the prevention of such instability.

"We must," he said, "deal with the problem of unemployment whether business be on the rise or decline if we would achieve any measure of control over the tides of industrial activity. The belief that there is a certain inevitability about unemployment, that indeed it is a desecration of the laws of nature to attempt to prevent it, is a weak and submissive doctrine unworthy of a courageous people.

Condemns the Injunction

"The evidence is against such a proposition that the availability of work will forever defy organization. It is primarily intelligent organization which can convert demoralizing unemployment and idleness into worthwhile, character-building leisure."

The use of injunctions was condemned by Mr. Wagner whenever such actions restrain Labor in its peaceful pursuit of labor union practices.

"To me," he said, "it is clear that the elimination of the injunction evil is a task which ought not to be left to the unaided efforts of Labor. Industry ought to join in the undertaking, for it is equally desirable for both Labor and industry to remove this hindrance to their intelligent coöperation.

"Certainly no permanent policy can be erected on so shifting a ground as the labor injunction. Coöperation is conditioned upon mutual understanding and trust. The injunction is destructive of both. To my mind, it is only through such coöperation that the exacting demands of future industry can be fulfilled.

"I ought to make clear that my remarks are not addressed to injunctions against threatened violence. The injunctions that concern us primarily are those which impose restraints upon peaceful organization, upon peaceful persuasion, upon assembly and free discussion, upon legal and financial assistance to strikers and restraints which specifically enforce the anti-union promise."

Green to Fight Racketeers

William Green, president of the federation, put the organization vigorously on record as opposed to labor racketeers, posing as genuine labor union men.

"If there is brought to my attention," he said, "the racketeer moving under the garb of trades unionism, and I can place my hands upon him with convicting evidence, I will drive him from the movement if I can. And I know the brave men and women associated with me who try to place this movement upon a plane of honesty will join with me in that noble effort."

Mr. Green cited two instances, one in Chicago and one in New York, in which the federation dissolved local unions in order to oust racketeers. These unions were then reorganized without the unscrupulous leaders.

"I know that we have been exploited," he continued, "and so far as we are able, with all the power at our command, we will drive from our midst every racketeer when we know who he is."

Mr. Green's talk on racketeering was spontaneous, in response to a warning by a previous speaker that the labor movement is being brought into disrepute by designing posers in the ranks.

Greetings from the British Trades Unions Congress were extended by Allan Findlay, general secretary of the United Pattern Makers' Association of Great Britain, and Arthur Shaw, general secretary of the National Union of Textile Workers. William E. Stephenson of Canada, representing the Brotherhood of Railway Carmen, urged closer affiliation between workers in various countries.

RULING AWAITED IN TRIAL OF DRY LAW TEST CASE

(Continued from Page 1)

source to get the power. The rights of the people cannot be granted away. Their legislatures cannot do it."

At this point Judge Clark interrupted to say that if the fathers of the Constitution could have seen what would take place in the future, they would have included narcotics, firearms and liquor in their rulings.

"Then we wouldn't have this trouble with the Eighteenth Amendment," he added.

Mr. Cohen described the Eighteenth Amendment as "an experiment which the earth has never seen before" and added that "our success or failure will be a beacon light for the world."

Mr. Bacon followed, and based his argument on the Tenth Amendment. He held that it made Article V of the Constitution clear that the rights remained with the people, and that the Eighteenth Amendment should have been ratified by state constitutional conventions, rather than by the legislatures.

Mr. Forman defended the Eighteenth Amendment warmly. He declared that liquor prohibition as embodied in that amendment was well within the power to amend reserved by Article V of the Constitution.

Part of Constitution

"That amendment, by lawful proposal and ratification," he said, "has become a part of the Constitution, and must be respected and given effect the same as other provisions of that instrument. The defendants claim if this power of amendment is not restricted, any of the rights of the people may be taken away; and why not, if the methods prescribed by the people themselves are strictly followed? Article V was adopted by representatives of the people assembled in constitutional convention."

Referring to Mr. Bacon's objections to the way the Eighteenth Amendment was ratified, Mr. Forman declared that the ratification was in every way legal.

"People cannot express opinions by gathering in a body," he continued. "They must delegate the duties of registering their voice upon any subject. That they should delegate this duty to their chosen legislative representatives rather than other representatives similarly chosen, but called by a different name, does not seem such a strange thing to us. The 1300 officials who voted away the liberties of the people would still be 1300 officials whether called assemblymen or delegates to a constitutional convention.

The people delegated to Congress not the power to amend the Constitution, but the power to say how the will of the people should be recorded. Had they intended to limit Congress in the exercise of this discretion, they would have said so. When the people desire a change they will get it. No Congress nor state legislature, as the framers of the Constitution knew, would dare to go contrary to the people's will. Until that change is made, the Constitution stands as the solemn declaration of the will of the people."

He referred to the argument of the defense lawyers as "ingenious, but untenable" and declared that the language of the Eighteenth Amendment was plain and did not admit of any doubt.

"The very amendments protecting the people's rights were ratified in the same manner as the Eighteenth Amendment," he said.

HARRISON LEAVES MONTEVIDEO

MONTEVIDEO (AP)—Leland Harrison, former United States Minister to Uruguay, left here Oct. 9 for the United States by way of Buenos Aires and the Pacific coast. Gerhard Gade, secretary, was left in charge of the Legation.

LEGION LEADERS ASSURE RELIEF FOR DISABLED

Great Convention Ends in Plans for Welfare Legislation

Disabled veterans and their dependents will receive the first attention of the American Legion, said Ralph T. O'Neil, its new national commander, in a statement issued Oct. 10.

Following the close of the twelfth annual convention in Boston and departure of a greater part of the thousands of Legionnaires who have been attending the sessions, the new executives immediately began to plan for the work of the coming year.

Promise of great accomplishment in 1930-31, both for the Legion and the nation, was reflected in the activities initiated by the convention and to be carried on during the year by the officials of the Legion.

Americanism and child welfare work are among the activities to be stressed, said Commander O'Neil, whose statement reflects something of the words of Calvin Coolidge, former President of the United States, spoken at the opening day of the convention, that "you still owe a debt to yourselves and the United States of America."

"Plans are already under way for the early enrollment of members during the week of Armistice Day," said the new commander. "Every department commander and adjutant will study the program as established by the convention and when they meet in conference at national headquarters in November, as a climax of Legion Week, the program of service will be put under way."

Gen. Henri J. E. Gouraud, French war hero, Gen. Clarence R. Edwards, war-time commander of the Yankee Division, and Captains Angus Walters and Ben Pine of the racing fishing schooners Bluenose and Thebaud, were guests of honor at a banquet to the national officers of the American Legion, which capped the celebration of Gloucester Legion Day at Gloucester on Oct. 9.

Thousands of Legionnaires made the trip to the famous old fishing port on Cape Ann to witness the international fishing schooner races and enjoy a monster clam-bake and carnival arranged for them at Stage Fort Park. A spectacular searchlight display from vessels in the harbor and a fireworks demonstration ended the evening's celebration.

Bringing its convention activities to a close in the Boston Arena on Oct. 9, the Legion adopted a resolution expressing its thanks and appreciation to all the individuals and organizations in Boston who helped make its twelfth annual convention an "unparalleled success."

Just before the session was ended, five national vice-commanders were elected. These were: Neal Williams, of Excelsior Springs, Mo.; Harry B. Henderson, of Cheyenne, Wyo.; Bert S. Hyland, of Rutland, Vt.; James A Duff, of Martinsburg, West, Va.; and Roland B. Howell, of Thibodeaux, La.

The Rev. Joseph Barnett, Episcopal rector of Oshkosh, Wis., was elected national chaplain of the Legion.

Administration Economies

An effort to reduce the cost of administrating the national affairs of the organization was initiated by Ralph T. O'Neil, newly elected national commander, when he set a precedent by appointing preliminary officers and limiting their term of office to one month. Thus he will gain time to investigate the contention that administration costs are too high, it is understood.

Mrs. Wilma D. E. Hoyal, new president of the Legion Auxiliary, was presented at the closing session of the convention, and pledged the support of the Auxiliary's 400,000 members to any program the Legion might undertake.

Mrs. Hoyal declared following her election that "the American Legion Auxiliary will never speak of prohibition as long as I am president." Prohibition is a matter of personal opinion, she said, and, therefore, not a subject for the Auxiliary to discuss.

Child Welfare Work

At a post-convention meeting of officers, Mrs. Hoyal declared that special stress would be placed during the coming year on child welfare work, veteran rehabilitation and national defense. Several resolutions centering on these subjects were adopted at the closing session of the Auxiliary convention.

Transportation terminals were thronged late Oct. 9 as the thousands of visiting Legionnaires completed their exodus from Boston on scores of special trains. Hundreds of extra cars were added to regular trains by all three New England railroads.

COMPETITION HURTS CANADIAN JEWELERS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

TORONTO, Ont.—Toronto workers complain that Canadian jewelers cannot compete with United States diestruck jewelry, and that they have not the volume of trade to introduce mass production into the industry, as purchases are easily made of United States goods here owing to the feeble resistance rendered by the present tariff. This statement is made in an appeal to R. B. Bennett, the Prime Minister, for remedial legislation. Smuggling, dumping and the state of the tariff are blamed for trade conditions which are "bordering on extermination."

The Government is asked to impose more severe penalties on smugglers. The practice of the Customs Department in offering confiscated goods to the trade for sale by tender was deplored. It was suggested that the goods be melted and the gold content be retained by the Government.

As regards dumping, the communication states that "while we assume the anti-dumping law is on the statutes, its effect is not made very apparent. Keener supervision is the remedy. Large quantities of United States goods are on the Canadian market at low prices, which eliminates fair competition and encourages smuggling."

INTERNATIONAL PAPER & POWER

NEW YORK—International Paper & Power Company has omitted the quarter dividend of 60 cents on the Class A stock due at this time.

BALDWIN STANDS BACK OF CANADA IN TARIFF PLAN

(Continued from Page 1)

which is derived from foreign countries—must seriously react upon her power not only to buy dominion products but to provide loans and capital so essential to dominion development."

Mr. Baldwin, on the other hand, has had no hesitation in giving complete approval to the scheme proposed. "I say now with a full sense of responsibility," he says, "that whatever the Socialist Government may do, the Conservative Party accepts the principle put forward. . . . Further, the Conservative Party, guided by the views expressed at this conference, will formulate its own proposals for carrying that principle into effect and will submit them to the people at the next election for their final and definite assent."

This is taken to mean that the reservation which Mr. Baldwin has hitherto thought necessary to impose in regard to including food taxation in the Conservative policy—a reservation which has been the main cause for the defection from him of a number of Right Wing members of his party under the press magnates Lord Beaverbrook and Lord Rothermere—are now no longer to be insisted upon. It is hoped that the realignment toward the Right, which this change of attitude involves, may enable the Conservatives to unite.

Negotiations are thus in progress with a view to healing the split which has taken place in South Paddington, where at present Sir Herbert Lidiard (Conservative) standing as by-election candidate, has been denied support by Conservative headquarters. It has still to be seen how this move will affect the Left Wing Conservatives, among whom are some influential Free Traders, including Winston Churchill, ex-Chancellor of the Exchequer, who hitherto has been very doubtful as to the practicability of anything in the nature of taxes upon raw materials or food, which are the chief goods imported into Britain from the oversea Dominions.

FRANCE PLANS TO BUY ITS PULP FROM CANADA

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

TORONTO, Ont.—French manufacturers will purchase all their pulp from Canada if the price is not raised, despite the fact that at present France imports 95 per cent of the product from Sweden, according to Emil Piens, counsel at Paris for the External Trade Department, when visiting here with a party of 22 prominent French business men.

It is hoped to bring about a trade agreement with Canada which will enable France to buy its pulp here. Canada will be able to meet Sweden's prices, M. Piens thought, because water transportation was cheaper than rail.

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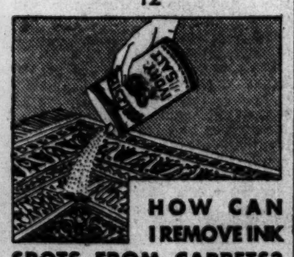
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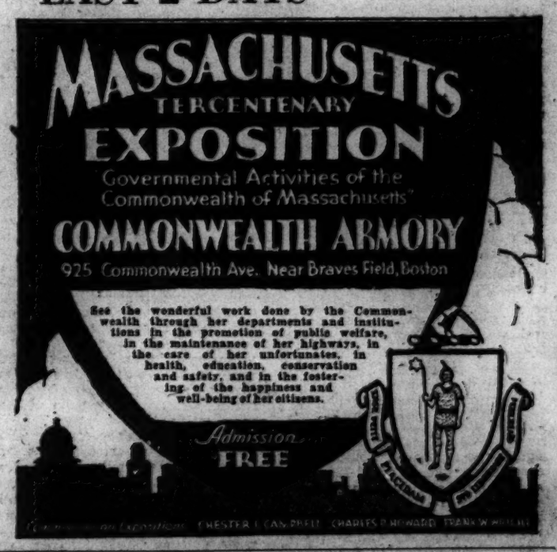
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GLASS HOUSES BECOME THINGS IN ACTUAL USE

Chicago Architect Extols Economy and Beauty of 'Stone Teasers'

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Cities made light and gleaming by glass buildings, with gay-colored metals for the merest spider-web of outer framework, are envisioned by Frank Lloyd Wright, Chicago architect, who explained some of his plans here.

Astonishing as his glass houses appear, they are well beyond the dream stage. Contracts have been let for the erection of three 20-story apartment buildings of this design by St. Mark's in the Bouwerie, New York City, on church property, and a house of this type is under construction for Richard Lloyd Jones, newspaper publisher, at Tulsa, Okla.

The architect has extended the use of windows to the maximum. The walls are made entirely of glass panes set in copper frames, each pane swinging open. Thanks to machine construction, Mr. Wright says, it is possible to make the metal frame fit tightly and the new type of house will not be hard to heat nor will its windows rattle in a gale. Shades and screens are to be used to moderate the light when desired and for privacy.

Mr. Wright sees glorious possibilities for the transforming of cities from what he calls "sodden imitations of medieval strongholds" to lovely, shimmering realms of light as a result of the use of glass. It may be of any color one chooses, transparent or opaque, opalescent or crystal. He thinks architects have been too slow to make use of this remarkable material, now that cantilever construction makes masonry walls unnecessary. Cantilever construction, roughly speaking, corresponds to the bracketed shelf, the edges being free.

The glass apartments which Mr Wright has planned are slim and high, the central core from which the dwellings are "hung" being visible at the top. Four apartments fill a floor. Each is a dwelling reduced to simplest terms. A big living room two stories high is the chief part of the house. Two bedrooms, a kitchenette and a trunk room are the accessories. The bedrooms are hung like balconies over half the living room. The kitchenette is placed just off the living room and it boasts a glass bay. The family will dine in the chief room, using a metal table that swings from a built-in sideboard.

Each apartment has its outdoor balcony to complete the open-air feeling, but so cleverly is it designed that neighbors cannot look in upon each other. Even glass houses may have privacy, it appears.

Many other original plans are on exhibit at a display of Mr. Wright's work at the Art Institute of Chicago, his first show here since 1914. A design for a skyscraper office building, executed for the National Life Insurance Company of Chicago, shows the extension of the "glass house" idea to the business building. Every office will have one wall of glass. Copper frames when weathered are expected to give the structure gleams of turquoise.

While the company which commissioned Mr. Wright to make the plans (at a cost, it is said, of $25,000) has not taken any steps as yet toward actual construction, the project has been worked out in detail with a view to its practicality. Mr. Wright says it is simply a matter of carrying to a sensible conclusion a process begun. It would require only one-tenth more window pane area to convert the present skyscraper wall of many windows into one entirely of glass, he estimates. "Why not use all glass and have a thoroughbred?" he demands. "It's absurd to carry heavy masonry up to those heights."

The humble gasoline filling station enters this exhibit in idealized form. A graceful low building with wings like those of an airplane, a light yet solid structure of bright blue metal and concrete is presented in a small model as this original designer's contribution to the automotive age.

Mr. Wright thinks the filling station deserving of the architect's most worthy efforts for he sees it as a nucleus of communities of the future. Cities are overreaching themselves, he says. They are getting too big to be efficient. But the automobile is coming to the rescue. A beautiful filling station, constructed to provide every comfort and even recreation for patrons under its gracious roof, may prove a new kind of community center around which residences will spring up.

Business Barriers Opposed by Barnes

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TORONTO, Ont.—American business does not desire exclusion in its home markets when wage scales and living standards of other countries approach those of America, and American industry would desire no protection except super-initiative, resourcefulness and invention stated Julius H. Barnes, chairman of the board of directors of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States before the Canadian Chamber of Commerce convention here.

"We face the new obstruction and menace of tariff competition that sets up barriers to the free flow of trade," he said. His address was in the nature of a plea against government interference with the ordinary channels of business and he portrayed the economic ills which might arise from such interference.

In the absence of E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, Col. W. Woods read Mr. Beatty's written remarks. The address expressed opinions similar to those of Mr. Barnes. Establishment of airports and aerodromes at municipal centers throughout Canada and giving of every encouragement to the development of "all red" aviation routes connecting the various parts of the empire were recommendations of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce. A conference with the Government at Ottawa on the St. Lawrence deep waterways project also was advocated. The delegates were in favor of insuring the opening of the Hudson Bay route early in 1931, and the speedy construction of the trans-Canada highway as a useful means of aiding the employment problem was suggested. Other important recommendations included tax changes, that empire news should be disseminated through empire channels, that daylight saving time be standardized, and that the Federal Government and the national research council of Canada be apprised of the necessity of developing, through research, new uses for Canadian grains and their byproducts.

Angus McLean, Bathurst, N. B., was elected president.

Rebels in Retreat Nanking Chief Says

NANKING (AP)—President Chiang Kai-shek arrived Oct. 9 from Honan Province battlefields, and said his troops had hurled northern alliance rebels in full retreat from Chengchow toward the Yellow River. Their only refuge, he said, was the mountains of southern Shansi.

The bitter winter season, the famous generalissimo asserted, would "seal their doom as a military force," and peace is near.

He save a hint of the "silver bullet" policy of Chinese warfare, whereby opposing forces are bought or absorbed into ranks of their adversaries. The offer the Nationalist Government made on Aug. 25 to incorporate rebels into its armies still held good, he said, but the rebellion leaders, Feng Yu-hsiang and Yen Hsi-shan, would be held responsible for their "arch crimes."

Modifying somewhat the President's stern language, were reports from Peiping asserting he had agreed to meet Feng Yu-hsiang and Chang Hsueh-liang, dictator of Manchuria, soon in Peiping to arrange for rehabilitation of all China.

PADEREWSKI SHUNS AUDIENCE OF THE AIR

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Ignace Jan Paderewski, concert pianist, who returned to the United States aboard the steamship Paris of the French Line, for his first concert tour since 1928, told newspapermen at the Ritz Towers, where he is stopping, that he will not allow his own playing to be radiocast. His reason was simple and straightforward—his one experience before the microphone in England had resulted in decidedly smaller concert audiences.

Mr. Paderewski's program will include a few of the less well-known compositions of Claude Debussy and Ernest Schelling's transcription for the piano of the prelude to Richard Wagner's "Tristan and Isolde." He said he also hoped to find time to work on some sketches for a group of piano etudes, written two years ago, which, he said, would be technically original.

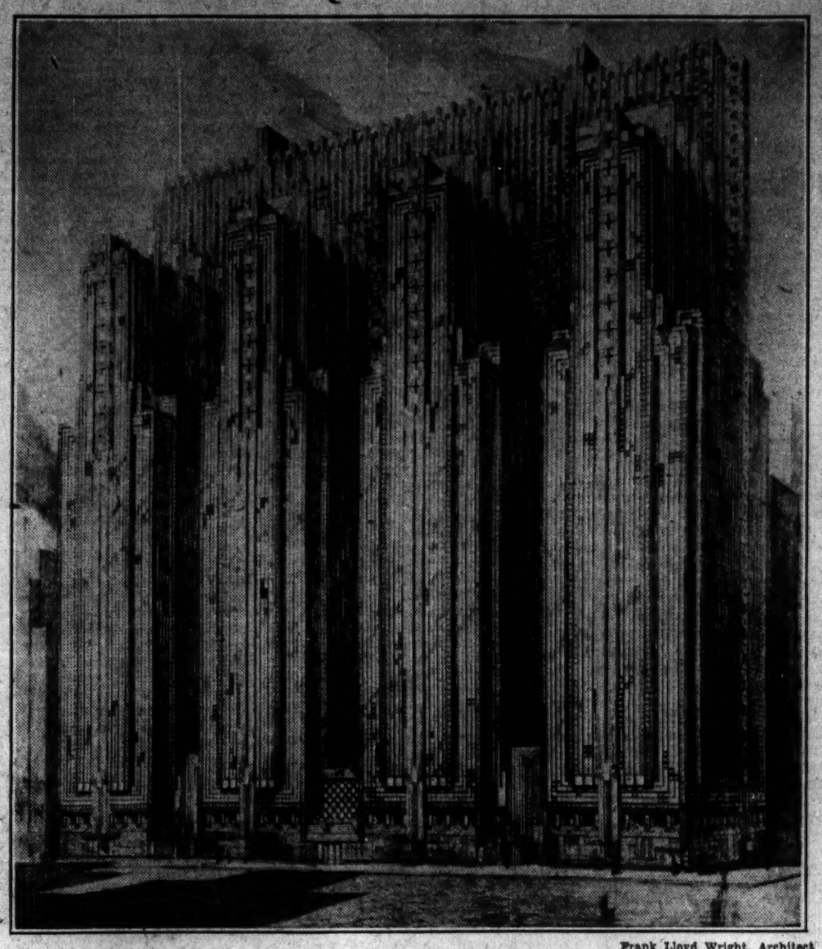
Automobile Makers Seek Foreign Rights

WASHINGTON (AP)—Foreign protests against American tariffs were partially answered Oct. 9 with a demand by domestic automobile manufacturers that nations abroad stop what the manufacturers term "indirect discrimination" against American motorcar exports.

Sixteen leading automobile makers, including Alvan Macauley, president, and Robert C. Graham, chairman of the export committee of the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, called on the Tariff Commission and urged an investigation of these practices.

They objected particularly to "flexible methods of taxation as between cars of different engine rating," which they said was aimed at American cars, and the laying down of annual quotas, since this country is by far the largest producer.

At Least a Quarter of This Is Glass



Frank Lloyd Wright, Architect

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WOMEN DEMAND RIGHTFUL SHARE IN PUBLIC POSTS

League Is to Be Formed to Win Recognition in New Fields

By MARJORIE SHULER

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW YORK—Nearly 10,000 visitors at the ninth annual exposition of Women's Arts and Industries have approved the organization of a new League for More Women in Public Office, a group which has been formed, with Mrs. Francis H. Bangs as chairman, by civic and club leaders sponsoring the candidacy of Miss Lena Madesin Phillips for the city magistrate's vacancy caused by the resignation of George F. Ewald.

The determination to form a permanent committee which will select women of experience, intelligence and integrity, which it will sponsor as candidates for public office, grew out of the statistics compiled on behalf of Miss Phillips showing the small number of women in public office in New York State.

"There are no women among the 112 Supreme Court justices of the State," said Mrs. Bangs in discussing the organization of the committee. "Of the 20 judges who sit in children's courts in the State there is but one woman and none in New York City. Of the 46 city magistrates only two are women. There is one woman among the 150 members of the state assembly. A survey of the 707 officeholders in the State shows only 16 women in county positions. There is only one woman in the state delegation of 43 members in the House of Representatives.

"When the exposition closes on Oct. 11 we will send speakers to women's clubs throughout the city to explain the purpose of the league and to secure additional members. We expect by the time of the next election to have an enrollment of at least 25,000 members."

Women's interest in public affairs is well evidenced in this year's show. The women's division of the Republican State Committee and the Woman's Democratic Club of the city have booths covered with pictures of candidates in the state elections and staffed by women who are eloquent in their arguments on behalf of the candidates.

Members of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom invite passersby to listen to their pleas for "no more war," while the Women's Christian Temperance Union, the state Women's Committee for Law Enforcement and the Women's Organization for National Prohibition Reform all offer literature and oral arguments. Some friendly little dogs who submit gracefully to patting by visitors heighten the eloquence of the arguments of the anti-vivisectionists. Exhibitions from the Grenfell Labrador Industries, the Girl Scouts, the Big Sisters, the Citizens Committee on Care of States Unfortunates, the Children's Humane Army, the Camp Fire Girls, the American Friends Service Committee and several public health organizations indicate women's interest in a variety of fields.

CUBA CELEBRATES NATIONAL HOLIDAY

HAVANA (AP)—Cuba Oct. 10 celebrated its national Holiday, "Grito de Yara," an annual commemoration of the call of the revolutionists to arms against Spain in 1868.

Business was suspended. A military luncheon was given at Campo Columbia in honor of President Machado.

BOOTLEGGER GETS 10 YEARS

MINNEAPOLIS (AP)—One of the heaviest penalties on record for dry law violation in Minnesota was imposed Oct. 9 by Federal Judge John B. Sanborn. He sentenced Nate (Kid Omaha) Siporin to 10 years in the Leavenworth Penitentiary for selling liquor.

Shorter Working Hours Will Bring Demand for Adequate Recreation

Publisher Declares Municipal and Community Maintenance of Proper Play Facilities Is Just as Important as Providing Modern School Buildings

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—Organized labor's efforts for the five-day working week, if successful, will necessitate a vast extension of the recreation system of the country, Lee F. Hanmer, of New York, declared in addressing the seventeenth congress of the National Recreation Association here on Oct. 7.

Mr. Hanmer, who is director of the recreation department of the Russell Sage Foundation, discussed what constitutes an adequate recreation system for a city. He said that leisure time may become a liability rather than an asset unless cities shoulder their responsibility in providing means to take advantage of the additional hours away from work.

Municipal and community maintenance of an adequate recreation program is equally as important as providing modern school buildings, paving and water supplies, Harold S. Buttenheim, New York publisher, told the delegates to the congress.

Reviewing the development of community beautification, Mrs. Melvin P. Porter, secretary of the Buffalo City Planning Association, declared that a government survey recently completed showed that 691 municipalities of the United States have established official planning commissions or boards.

Of these, she said, 208 were in cities of more than 25,000 population, with the others in communities of 1000 or more residents.

"This growing demand for official city planning," she said, "is an evidence of the awakening of city councils to the need of scientific study and engineering skill in the building up of our growing cities. Such programs should be pushed to safeguard real estate values and to provide recreation centers for the families living in congested districts."

The association adopted a budget for 1931 calling for a total expenditure of $423,558.

The board of directors also voted to incorporate the national recreation school in New York, where recreation and playground superintendents and directors are trained.

LONDON TRIES OUT NONSKID STREETS

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—A new surface for London roadways is now being tried out. Long-acre, which carries heavy Covent Garden horse-van traffic, and Bridge Street which passes Big Ben, have both been treated.

The finished surface has a honeycomb appearance and should certainly have greater anti-skidding properties than either smooth asphalt or wood blocks. It is also dustless and impervious to wet. Rock-asphalt is the basis of this new road material and it is claimed that it has greater durability and resilience, deadens the traffic noise and, in addition, is anti-skid.

The material is laid by hand with wooden spreaders to a thickness of 1½ to 2 inches according to the weight of the traffic it is expected to carry. It is then smoothed off and finished with a spiked roller which indents the surface and gives it the honeycomb appearance.

The foundation in both streets was laid 12 years ago and required no further treatment though the traffic over both places is regarded by the road authorities as providing one of the severest tests in London.

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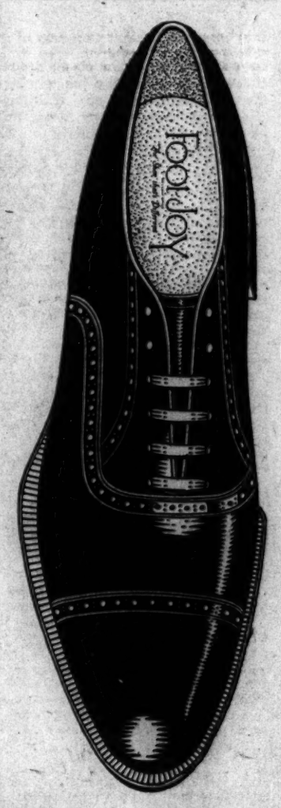

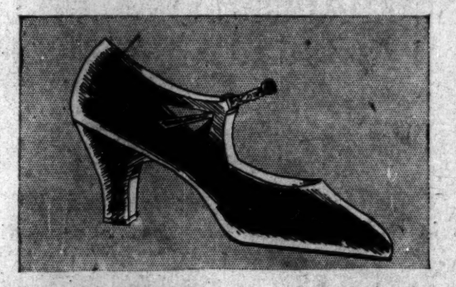

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BOYD MONOPLANE HAS LANDED OFF CORNWALL COAST

Columbia Nearing End of Transatlantic Trip to Croydon Airport

By the Associated Press

LONDON (AP) — The Air Ministry was informed on the evening of Oct. 10 that the monoplane Columbia had landed at Tresco in the Scilly Islands, completing her second transatlantic voyage.

It was understood that the Columbia would not proceed to Croydon until Oct. 11.

Tresco is near St. Mary's in the Scilly Islands and is off the coast of Cornwall. It is one of the most outlying spots off the southwest coast of England.

The Columbia monoplane, with Capt. J. Errol Boyd as a pilot, and Lieut. Harry P. Connor, navigator, which took off from Harbor Grace, N. F., at 11:20 a. m. (E. S. T.) Oct. 9, was sighted about 200 miles off the Cornwall coast of England at 2:39 p. m. (9:35 a. m., E. S. T.) Oct. 10.

A British steamship, the Virgilia, saw the American plane, which was going strong near the end of its transatlantic voyage. The route indicated by the Virgilia would take the Columbia clear of Ireland entirely and would carry her into the Croydon airport after a short overland flight.

Two other ships had sighted the Columbia, one of them 100 miles northeast of Cape Race Oct. 9 and the other one at 5:40 p. m., 400 miles east of Harbor Grace. No direct communication with the Columbia was possible as she carried no radio.

DUBLIN, Irish Free State (AP) — Weather reports from various parts of Irish Free State Oct. 10 were favorable to completion of the transatlantic flight of the airplane Columbia.

Special orders were given by General O'Duffy, Commissioner of Guards, for all civic guards and stations in West Cork to be on the alert for the aviators, Capt. J. Errol Boyd and Lieut. Harry P. Connor, in view of reports here that they intended to pass over Bantry Bay.

That section reported a beautiful morning, practically windless.

HARVARD-RADCLIFFE PLAY

A joint production by the combined dramatic clubs of Harvard and Radcliffe is announced for Thursday and Friday evenings, Nov. 6 and 7, in the theater of Agassiz House, Radcliffe. Rights to Molnar's play, "Olympia," are being obtained, and the eve of the Michigan game promises to bring about the first complete coöperation between the clubs, each of which has had the assistance of the other in past years.

Franco-American Pact Under Way

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—Excellent progress is being made, according to Walter E. Edge, United States Ambassador, toward a comprehensive commercial treaty between the United States and France. When Mr. Edge sails for two months' holiday at home on Oct. 16 he will be accompanied by Williamson S. Howell Jr., first secretary of the Paris Embassy, who has spent many months preparing elaborate documentation which will be necessary for giving definite form to the proposed pact.

Mr. Edge and Mr. Howell will be in Washington about Dec. 1 to lay a tentative outline of the treaty before the State Department and probably President Hoover. Mr. Howell's researches into earlier treaties and the history of commercial relations between the two countries has yielded information which will be helpful in drawing up the new agreement.

"Wonderful headway," Mr. Edge said, "has been made in the knotty problem of double taxation. I am very encouraged with the progress. The attitude of the French authorities from M. Tardieu down has been most receptive." Agreement on this question will doubtless form one section of the commercial treaty.

Mr. Edge refused to comment on the effect of the American tariff on Franco-American trade, saying the world economic situation had tended to obscure the results of tariff operation. France, according to Mr. Edge, now realizes that the tariff is not directed at itself, but that in many cases it has been necessary for protection against its most spirited competitors. The French commodities principally affected do not bulk very large in value, but are mostly of the sort that the United States imports only from France.

HYDE PARK "Y" OPENED

The new Hyde Park branch of the Boston Young Men's Christian Association, 1127 River Street, Hyde Park, is opened for public inspection Oct. 10 and 11. The building, originally built in 1902, has been completely rebuilt and renovated.

Massachusetts Educators Recommend Industry Board

Federal Planning of Industrial Stabilization Considered to Be Only Permanent Solution to Recurrent Business Depression

The representatives of Massachusetts universities, enlisted by Mayor James A. Curley to solve the problem of recurrent unemployment, started the wheel of remedial economics turning on Oct. 9 at a luncheon conference in the Parker House, Boston.

The conference appointed a committee to draft a resolution to be forwarded to President Hoover, the United States Senate and the House of Representatives, pointing out the necessity for a Federal Planning Board to study and make recommendations to Congress for the stabilization of industry.

Also adopted as the sense of the meeting was the view that the most important step at this time is to destroy the "psychology of fear" from general thought, and to that end recommend that employers give earnest consideration to ways and means which will definitely assure workers already employed a continuity of employment.

That the Mayor's plan has the indorsement of the American Federation of Labor and of the American Legion was asserted by James Wilson, vice-president of the labor body, and by Milton D. Campbell, national vice-commander of the Legion, who attended the conference as official representatives of their respective organizations.

Prof. Harvey A. Wooster of Tufts College, the first speaker, after outlining some of the causes of unemployment at which to aim preventive measures, said we must recognize that unemployment is a constant problem to be worked on all the time. "We should regularize employment," he urged, "so workers may be employed to bring the man and the job together and to make it possible for the displaced worker to find out where there is another job waiting; and we should systematize employment for the transference of workers within the organization."

In discussing the recommendation for a Federal Planning Board, Mayor Curley declared it to be time that a program be devised for the permanent stabilization of industry in America. "If one-sixth of the workers are without jobs, and we can by reducing working time one-sixth recreate jobs for them, it does not seem such an illogical idea," he declared.

The Mayor added that one of the most insidious things in modern industry was the "speeding-up" custom, whereby factories were run full tilt for perhaps seven months and allowed to remain idle for the other five. He believed that proper planning of the work to spread it more evenly throughout the year would not only make for stabilization of business but would likewise permit of a more tranquil note in American living.

Representing William Green of the American Federation of Labor, James Wilson spoke impressively of the attitude of Labor toward the problem and its remedy, voicing the high sense of loyalty to the institutions of the country held by organized labor.

"Nothing threatens the existence of this nation today so much as unemployment," he declared. "Labor contends that there should be no unemployment. It says that work should be distributed among all wage earners under a wage rate that would enable them to purchase the things they create."

Mr. Wilson advocated a sliding scale of hours providing for a decrease of hours as business slows down and an increase as it improves. He closed his remarks by saying that trade unions today occupy the front line trenches in defense of established government and the institutions of the country. "We must hand down to posterity a greater nation than we found," he concluded.

Ralph W. McNeel, director of McNeel's Financial Service, pointed out that America seemed to be suffering from a "low buying power," which is amenable to a general change of thought. He attributed the recent depression to overconfidence of a year ago followed by fright induced by the decline in the stock market.

The Mayor appointed on the committee to draft a resolution approving the creation of a Federal Planning Board John A. Cousens, president of Tufts College; Daniel L. Marsh, president of Boston University, Prof. William T. Ham of Radcliffe, Mr. McNeel, and Miss Landau of Wheaton.

RARE BUTTERFLIES SHOWN AT HARVARD

Selections from the C. J. Paine collection of lepidoptera presented to Harvard University by Mrs. R. T. Fisher are open to public view among other recent acquisitions at Agassiz Museum. Rare and unusual species of moths and butterflies from all corners of the globe, resplendent in vivid greens and oranges with occasional groups of brilliant purple and gold, stamp the Harvard collection as a most beautiful one.

Marine shells from Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand shipped here by correspondents of the museum, keep company with sea-stars, huge spiny sea urchins, delicate feather stars or sea lilies and brittle stars sent home by the combined Carnegie-Australia-Harvard expedition, now operating in oceanic waters.

OLD COLONIAL HOUSE TO BE MOVED WEST

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ALFRED, Me.—The Dane mansion here, built more than a century ago, and one of the most distinctive of its type, will be moved from Alfred to Kansas City, a distance of 1700 miles. This house was erected 125 years ago, and is still in a good state of preservation. Mrs. Homer A. Beals of Kansas City recently purchased it.

The building will be taken down and shipped by rail to Kansas City, where it will be put together again. Mrs. Beals is a direct descendant of Matthew Thornton, whose signature is to be found on the Declaration of Independence. He was one of the pioneers of Saco, where the old Thornton home still stands. The Dane family were friends of the Thorntons for many decades.

Brown University Faces New Period

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—No longer a typical New England college, Brown University is taking advantage of an opportunity for more distinguished service by meeting the demand for scholarly training and filling the intellectual needs of a metropolitan community, a special survey committee reported Oct. 9 to the Brown University Corporation.

Recommendations included higher salaries; grouping of several allied departments under a divisional head affiliating with certain schools and hospitals in Providence; more intensive development of the university's relations with the community; a greater rounding-out of the departmental community plan; wider application of the so-called honors system, instituted by Brown in 1920; and a closer coördination of the division of engineering with the undergraduate college for men.

The committee also recommends further physical facilities, strengthening of departments of social service and the humanities, and fidelity to the university's established policy of keeping in line with its own traditions and with the trend of university development in the United States.

PEASE WILL FILED

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—The will of James L. Pease of Chicopee was filed, Oct. 8, and contains public bequests totaling $150,000. The largest single gift is a trust fund of $25,000 to the Third Congregational Church of Chicopee.

More Shrubbery and Fewer Signs Planned for New England Highways

Planting of trees and shrubbery along roadsides and on triangles at highway intersections is a suggested feature of the highway beautification campaign to be conducted by New England Federations of Women's Clubs coöperating with the New England Council.

Work will get under way this week with the distribution to all New England Women's clubs of the "New England Beautification Program," which involves activities to be carried on by the individual clubs, by the state federations and the states themselves.

Local clubs are asked to survey their territory for advertising signs which do not conform to state and local laws and to request the proper authorities to remove such signs. The clubs will also work for the appointment of state landscape architects such as are employed by Massachusetts and Connecticut. Contests with suitable awards for the best kept section of roadside in a specific territory, the most attractive roadside stand or filling station, and the best looking overnight camp are planned.

Miss Estelle Page of North Providence, R. I., chairman of the Highway Beautification Committee appointed by the New England Conference of State Federations of Women's Clubs declared in a communication to all New England women's clubs that the program puts into concrete form "the ways and means by which all the women's clubs may work together aggressively and completely to make an outstanding contribution to the development of New England's recreational assets."

The state forest reservation at Petersham, a tercentenary gift to the Commonwealth from the Massachusetts Federation of Women's Clubs, was formally dedicated Oct. 9 in the presence of representatives of the State and federation.

GEN. DAWES HONORED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HARTFORD, Conn. — Brig.-Gen. Charles G. Dawes, Ambassador to the Court of St. James's, has been elected to honorary membership in the Connecticut Historical Society, in recognition of his contribution to its work. General Dawes loaned the society the journal of Rufus Putnam, which it will publish.

BROWN ELECTS TRUSTEES

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—John Nicholas Brown of Providence, J. Howard Ardrey of New York, Edgar H. Betts of Troy, N. Y., and Wilfred W. Fry of Philadelphia were elected Oct. 9 members of the board of trustees of Brown University to fill vacancies. None of them is a graduate of Brown.

239 RADCLIFFE FRESHMEN

Twenty-five States, the District of Columbia and Spain are represented in the new class of 239 Radcliffe freshmen. The fathers of only 84 of the 239 are college men, and only 46 of their mothers graduated from a college, 14 of the 46 graduating from Radcliffe. Of the fathers, 60 are foreign-born.

'Rocksbury' in 1630 Described as 'a Fair and Handsome Country Town'

By FRANK E. BRIDGMAN

Mr. Bridgman assumes the character of a correspondent purporting to have been on board the Arbella and now assisting in the building of the Massachusetts Bay Colony. He describes life as it was in 1630, and names, dates, and quotations are from authentic documents and records.

ROCKSBURY, Oct. 10, 1630—After describing the beginnings of the plantations at Charlestown, Dorchester, Waterton and Boston, the colony records say:

"After these things Mr. Pinchion and several others planted betwixt Boston and Dorchester; which place was called Rocksbury."

William Wood, the Shugust historian, calls this settlement "a fair and handsome country-town, the inhabitants of it being all very rich." Proceeding to give details he adds: "This town lieth upon the main [land], so that it is well wooded and watered, having a clear and fresh brook running through the town; up which, although there come no alewives, yet there is great store of smelts, and therefore it is called Smelt Brook [and divides Rocksbury from Dorchester]. A quarter of a mile to the north side of the town is another river, called Stony River, upon which is built a water-mill. [As late as 1846 this water-mill, then called White's Mill, was in operation at or near the point where Tremont Street crosses the Boston and Providence Railroad at Roxbury Crossing]. Here is good ground for corn, and meadow for cattle.

"Up westward from the town it is something rocky, whence it hath the name of Rocksbury. The inhabitants have fair houses, store of cattle, impaled cornfields, and fruitful gardens. Here is no harbor for ships, because the town is seated in the bottom of a shallow bay, which is made by the neck of land on which Boston is built; so that they transport all their goods from the ships in boats from Boston, which is the nearest harbour."

Another, with a bent toward setting down early impressions, has described this plantation as "well watered with cool and pleasant springs, issuing forth the rocky hills, and with small freshets watering the valleys of this fertile town, whose form is somewhat like a wedge, double pointed, entering between Boston and Dorchester; filled with very laborious people whose labors the Lord hath so blest that, in the room of dismal swamps and tearing bushes, they have very goodly trees, fields and gardens. They have herd of cows, oxen and other young cattle of that kind. Their streets are large, and some fair houses; yet have they built their house for church assembly destitute and unbeautified with other buildings."

William Pinchion, the chief citizen at this settlement, is a member of the Court of Assistants and hence one of the magistrates of the colony. He is directing the laying out of ways and designating locations for buildings, with an eye to compactness, and convenience to shore and running stream. As to his reason for insisting that the meeting-house be "destitute and unbeautified" he is noncommittal, but he admits that he is not in entire sympathy with the religious views of Winthrop and Dudley, and that he contemplates writing a pamphlet setting forth wherein he differs from them.

Pinchion comes from the vicinity of Springfield, Essex County, Eng., where he was born in 1590. He became interested in the New England adventure soon after the patent was granted, March 4, 1629, and began attending the meetings of the Court of Assistants. On May 13 he was chosen one of the eighteen Assistants required by the patent. In the following September he was one of a committee of four chosen by John and Samuel Browne to defend them before the Court against the charges of Capt. John Endecott who had returned them to England from Salem for attempting to use the Prayer Book at religious gatherings in New England.

Pinchion also joined Winthrop, Dudley, Saltonstall, Johnson and others in signing the "Cambridge agreement," thereby pledging himself to dispose of his business and estate, and to be ready with his family "and such provision as we are able conveniently to furnish ourselves withal, to embark for the said plantation by the first of March next, at such port as shall be agreed upon by the company, to the end to pass the seas, under God's protection, to inhabit and continue in New England; provided that the whole Government, together with the patent, be first, by an order of the court, legally transferred and established to remain with us who shall inhabit upon the said Plantation."

So it came to pass that he sailed in the spring of 1630 on one of the ships accompanying the Arbella. With him was his wife Agnes, son John and daughters Anne, Mary and Margaret.

DR. MARSH URGES B. U. CO-ORDINATION

The greatest need of Boston University is the development of its new campus home, Dr. Daniel L. Marsh, president, said at the annual dinner tendered the faculty by the trustees at the Copley-Plaza, Oct. 9.

Dr. Marsh said that the scattered departments of the school make administration expensive and cause duplication of academic work. In the last 10 years student enrollment, he said, has increased from 6975 to 15,445.

FANNING HALL DEDICATED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW LONDON, Conn.—Fanning Hall, a new building at the Connecticut College for Women, was dedicated on Oct. 9. Dr. James L. McConaughy, president of Wesleyan University, was the principal speaker. The exercises also included a parade of members of the faculty, trustees, seniors and the Student Government cabinet, in academic gowns.

BUILDING STAFFS TO MEET

The annual fall meeting of the New England Building Officials' Conference will be held in Springfield, Macs., Oct. 27. At this year's meeting talks will be presented on the major construction materials: steel, brick, wood and concrete, each of the speakers being a recognized authority on his particular subject.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Tercentenary celebrations: Exhibition of the full-sized reproduction of the Arbella, Governor Winthrop's flagship, Charles River Basin, foot of Revere Street, until 10, admission 25 cents; Tercentenary Industrial Exposition, Mechanics Building, until 10, through Oct. 11.

Massachusetts Exposition of Governmental Activities, Commonwealth Armory, until 10, through Oct. 11.

West Roxbury Community: Registration of voters, Library Hall, 6 to 10; supper meeting, Layman's League (Unitarian), Prof. Zachariah Chafee, speaker, 6:30.

Field and Forest Club: Council meeting, 3 Joy Street, 6.

Meeting for the purpose of forming an alumni association, Mrs. Mattie B. Fincke, presiding, Longy School of Music, 8.

Annual fall dance, Delta Chapter, Tau Beta Sigma Sorority, and Eta Chapter, Sigma Phi Upsilon Fraternity, Whitney Hall, Coolidge Corner, Brookline, 9.

Theaters

Majestic—"Bird in Hand," 8:25.
Copley—"Shooting Shadows," 8:30.
Wilbur—"Uncle Vanya," 8:20.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Harvard University: Harvard-Springfield football game, Harvard Stadium, 3.

Legion Air Meet: Passenger carrying, 10:30; aerial parade over city, 1; passenger carrying, 1:30; special feature, 2:30; exhibition flying, 4:30; parachute drop, 5:20.

Tercentenary celebrations—Boston: Exhibition of the full-sized reproduction of the Arbella, Governor Winthrop's flagship, Charles River Basin, 10 to 10; Tercentenary Industrial Exposition, Mechanics Building: 10 to 1, admission card only, 1 to 10, open to general public; through Oct. 11; original Massachusetts Bay Colony Charter on exhibition, Archives Division, State House, 9 to 12. Dedham: Grand parade and historical exercises in the afternoon, followed by fireworks in the evening. Salem: Pioneers' Village reproduced in detail, Forest Park; reproduction of a Colonial house, Pequot Mills; early costumes and documents, Essex Institute; rare merchant marine collection, Peabody Museum. (Above Salem events open all day.)

Massachusetts Exposition of Governmental Activities, Commonwealth Armory, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m., through Oct. 11.

Field and Forest Club: Meet North Station, 1:45 train to Salem, visiting places of historic interest; week-end party to Lake Winnepesaukee, trains leave North Station 9 a. m., 12:30 and 4:35 p. m.

Gloucester Fishermen's races, off Gloucester, 10 to 3.

Museum of Fine Arts: Ship Models, Miss Schacht, 11.

Appalachian Mountain Club: North Station, 1:31 for Wyoming.

Y. M. C. A. (Huntington Ave. Division): Outing trip, Martha's Vineyard, 2.

Statler Hotel: Meeting, American Federation of Labor, ballroom.

Brookline Bird Club: Meet Forest Hills Station (lower level), 2, for walk through Arnold Arboretum; week-end trip: Saturday afternoon, Town Hill and Great Neck; Sunday, Heartbreak Hill and the Dunes.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Daily from 10 to 5, Sunday, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special Exhibitions: Statue of Aphrodite; French illustrated books of the eighteenth century lent by William A. Sargent; American silver, domestic and church pieces; eighteenth century designs by Pillement and Bony.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Daily, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Memorial exhibition of the work of Prof. Charles Herbert Moore; special exhibitions of objects found by the expeditions of the American School of Oriental Research and Harvard University near Kirkuk, Iraq; paintings of the Naumberg bequest. Through Oct. 31.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, admission fee 25c; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Children's Museum of Boston—2 to 5, weekdays; 1:30 to 5 Sunday. Holidays all day. Marking the Legion Convention, miniature display of a section of the Legion parade past a faithful miniature model of the Massachusetts State House. Soldier dolls. Weapons. For Fire Prevention Week special exhibit of woodsmanship and proper fire building and extinction. Stuffed mammals, insects, sea life, shells, minerals and displays of life in foreign lands.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Autumn exhibition.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—100 etchings by old and modern masters. Through Oct. 11.

Doll & Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Prints, including complete collections of views of Boston, by Sears Gallagher, W. Harry Smith, Gustav von Colln and Clair Leighton.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street—Paintings by Leon Bonnet and John Enser. Water colors by Albert Gold and Koren de Hootarian. Through Oct. 11.

Myles Standish Galleries, Bay State Road and Beacon Street—Miscellaneous exhibit.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings by Marius Bauer.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Saturday; not much change in temperature; gentle to moderate north and northeast winds; somewhat lower humidity; slight change in forest fire hazards.

Southern New England: Fair and continued cool tonight and Saturday; moderate north and northeast winds, fresh on the southeast coast.

Northern New England: Fair and continued cool tonight and Saturday; moderate north and northeast winds, fresh on the southeast coast.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. Oct.10	Max. Oct.9		8 a.m. Oct.10	Max. Oct.9
Albany	50	70	Memphis	64	84
Atlantic City	58	60	Montreal	58	..
Boston	47	59	Nantucket	54	56
Buffalo	56	70	New Orleans	76	86
Calgary	32	..	New York	58	68
Charleston	70	78	Philadelphia	58	66
Chicago	62	76	Pittsburgh	56	70
Denver	60	80	Portland, Me.	48	58
Des Moines	66	84	Portland, Ore.	46	56
Eastport	48	54	San Francisco	54	66
Galveston	78	82	St. Louis	62	80
Hatteras	66	72	St. Paul	62	78
Helena	38	48	Seattle	42	56
Jacksonville	72	80	Tampa	70	86
Kansas City	64	88	Washington	56	72
Los Angeles	54	66			

High Tides at Boston

Friday 12:28 p. m., Saturday 0:55 a. m.
Height of tides 10.3 feet, 9.3 feet.

Light all vehicles at 5:41 p. m.

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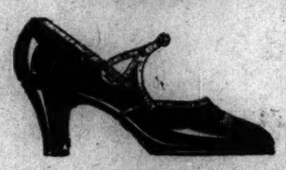

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MT. VERNON: 113 So. 4th Ave.
NEW YORK: 30 Barclay St.* POUGHKEEPSIE: 366 Main St.* ROCHESTER: 81 Main St. W.* 381 Main St. E.*
SCHENECTADY: 173 Jay St.
TROY: 86 Congress St.* 342 River St.
YONKERS: 5 Palisade Ave.

CONNECTICUT
STAMFORD: 318 Atlantic St.
BRIDGEPORT: 915 Main St.* 1428 Main St.
NEW HAVEN: 398 State St.*
HARTFORD: 292 Asylum St.* 565 Main St.*
WATERBURY: 49 Center St.*

MASSACHUSETTS
SPRINGFIELD: 117 State St.* 220 Worthington St.*
FALL RIVER: 198 So. Main St.*
WORCESTER: 227 Main St.* 636 Main St.*
NEW BEDFORD: 199 Union St.*

NEW JERSEY
NEWARK: 209 Centre Market 561 Orange St.
NEW BRUNSWICK: 111 Church St.*
PASSAIC: 672 Main Ave.
PATERSON: 65 Broadway*
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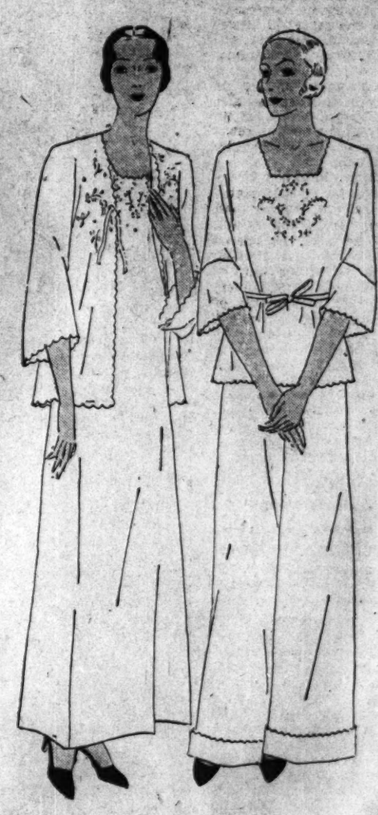

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STERN BROTHERS—SECOND FLOOR

OPENING BATTLE LOOMS IN BRAZIL NEAR SAO PAULO

Federal and Rebel Forces Meet on Parana Border—May Be Decisive

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay (AP) — Brazilian revolutionary cavalry, skirmishing with a defending federal army vanguard from Sao Paulo in the neighborhood of Castro, state of Parana, has begun an engagement, Oct. 10, which may develop into the decisive battle of the southern insurgent campaign.

Messages from revolutionary quarters, Oct. 10, said the advance guard of the column commanded by Gen. Miguel Costa was near Castro, about 75 miles from the Sao Paulo border, and that a major engagement with the Sao Paulo forces was only a few hours away.

General Costa hoped to effect a union of his own troops, numbering 8000, with a Parana state army of 5000 men, headed by Col. Souza Pilho. Revolutionary troops now in Parana number at least 40,000, not all of whom will be utilized in the present engagement, unless its major phases are somewhat delayed.

The insurgent forces have considerable at stake in the battle, since a victory would open the way into the wealthy region of Sao Paulo and to the city of Sao Paulo itself.

Victory would leave the revolutionists in a better position to face an attack from their rear by Gen. Nepomuceno da Costa, commanding federal forces at Desterro, or Florianopolis and Joinville in the state of Santa Catharina. General da Costa hoped to engage the rebels in Santa Catharina and Parana, and keep them out of Sao Paulo. A strong rebel force was stationed at Curityba, capital of Parana, connected by railway with Joinville.

The Comite Revolucionario of the state of Rio Grande do Sul, in a radio message received in Montevideo, said that insurgent forces shortly would occupy both Florianopolis and Joinville, "the only points in which the federals maintain their power in the south of Brazil."

There were two accounts here of a break in the Central Railway between Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo, either or both of which may be correct. One said that a force of raiders from the rebel state of Minas Geraes attacked and captured Lorena, about 125 miles northeast of Sao Paulo, and destroyed the railroad there.

The other account said that federal forces guarding the road between Lorena and Cacapava, nearer Sao Paulo, had revolted and "interrupted" the road. In either case the situation appeared to be most serious for the Rio de Janeiro Government, since it would be handicapped in sending aid to ward off the attack of southern rebels on Sao Paulo, or in receiving aid to combat an attack from the North.

Troops from Minas Gerzes have invaded the state of Espirito Santo, just north of the state of Rio de Janeiro, and revolutionary bulletins asserted that all military units in the region had joined the insurgent movement.

A summary of the situation as regards states Oct. 10 showed that, according to revolutionary assertions, out of 17 state governors who favored the Central Government at Rio de Janeiro, seven have been deposed and forced to flee. Twelve states, it is asserted, are participating in the revolution, and another six invaded by revolutionary columns.

Messages from revolutionary quarters said that the fall of the states of Alagoas, Ceara and Piauhy had been confirmed, and that Capt. Juarez Tabaro, victor in the operations at Pernambuco, was moving toward Bahia, capital of the state of that name, at the head of 8000 men.

The messages said that people of Bahia would support the invaders, and that some of them in the city of Bahia were already under arms in behalf of the revolution. Government announcements at Rio de Janeiro have characterized such disturbances as have occurred there as "Communist demonstrations," and have made no mention of an insurgent movement in the city.

Federal Troops in Brazil Report Retaking Towns

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP)—The Government claimed successes Oct. 10 in two insurgent states in its campaign to put down the revolution.

Several towns in southern Santa Catharina which have been occupied by rebels under Triffino Correa have been recaptured by federal troops acting out of Florianopolis and Joinville.

In Minas Geraes federal troops reestablished the railroad line as far as Juiz de Fora, and were said to be preparing for an attack on Barbacena so as to permit reopening of the line up to Bello Horizonte, state capital.

There was possibility that the federals would go around Barbacena and were reported Oct. 10 to be near the important junction point of Pouso Alegre, where the rebel leader, Waldemar Paschoal, was said to have been killed in an attack. Aviation forces of both the Federal Government and the State of Sao Paulo, it is asserted, have been active and are performing work of utmost importance in assisting progress of federal ground men.

Sao Paulo reports said that Gen. Nepumuceno da Costa, with troops at Florianopolis and Joinville, was preparing to march on Curatyba, capital of Parana, but was delaying with expectation of an answer to a proclamation addressed to troops of the Parana.

A statement by President Washington Luis, published Oct. 10, declared that the revolution was not justified since it offered no new ideas to the people. He asserted that the movement was backed by politicians who had been defeated in the last national elections, and concluded by asking "intelligent people" to back the Government and to do everything possible to end the revolution.

Rebels Invade North

PORTO ALEGRE, Brazil (AP)—Occupation of the northern states of Ceara and Maranhao by insurgent forces was announced by revolutionary headquarters here, Oct. 9. A telegram from Adhemar Vidal, Secretary of the Interior of Parahyba, asserted that Capt. Juarez Tavora, northern insurgent commander, had 30,000 men under arms.

Hartford Arranges Enforcement Rally

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HARTFORD, Conn.—The Hartford chapter of the Women's National Committee for Law Enforcement, in conjunction with the Hartford Council of Churches, will hold a mass meeting "in the interests of law observance and law enforcement" at the Bushnell Memorial here Oct. 26, it has been announced.

The speakers will be Dr. Graham Taylor, president of the Chicago School of Civics and Philanthropy, and founder and present warden of the Chicago Commons, and Prof. Joseph B. Egan, Boston educator and author. Both will discuss law enforcement from the social worker's point of view. Dr. Edwin Knox Mitchell, president of the Hartford Theological Seminary, will preside.

The organizations under whose auspices the mass meeting is to be held are extending a general invitation to citizens of Hartford and surrounding towns, particularly those persons interested in the enforcement or repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment, to attend.

Elaborate Program for Columbus Day

Italian and South American representatives will help Boston celebrate Columbus Day, according to an elaborate program announced at the City Hall, Oct. 9.

Among the notables who will participate are Nobile Giacomo de Martino, Italian ambassador to the United States; Giovanni Mario Pio Margotti, Italian consul; Vincent Brogna, grand venerable of the Order of Sons of Italy. The chief address at celebrations at Columbus Park will be given by the Ambassador. Mayor James M. Curley will preside.

A parade of approximately 15,000 and an informal luncheon tendered by the city to the Sons of Italy, Gov Frank G. Allen, David I. Walsh, United States Senator, and other prominent guests, will augment the day's program.

HAYES LOAN FUND HELP 30 STUDENTS

More than 30 students in various eastern colleges and professional schools have been financially aided during the season of 1929-30 by the Student Fund of Boston, instituted in 1929 by Roland Hayes, according to a report by Miss Louise Winsor Brooks, the treasurer.

Mr. Hayes started the fund with a gift of $500 for the purpose of helping students who are unable to continue their work on account of lack of funds, according to Miss Laura I. Heathfield, the assistant treasurer. Loans not exceeding $100, free of any interest charges, are advanced to students who have completed at least two years of college or professional school work and who have shown that their accomplishments during that period merit the use of the money. The loan is made with the promise of its return by Sept. 1 of the following year.

ANTI-TRAP LEAGUE TO RADIO PROGRAMS

A radio campaign against the steel trap is to be made by the Massachusetts division of the Anti-Steel Trap League, it is announced by Howard Noble, managing director. The first radiocast will be made over station WBZ-WBZA on Sunday, Oct. 11, from 9:15 to 9:30 p. m.

The League is seeking the passing of a law to do away with the steel trap, which will appear on the ballot on election day, Nov. 4. Of the 25 radiocasts scheduled, 13 will be given over station WEEI, eight over WBZ-WBZA and four over WNAC.

SPECIMENS REACH HARVARD

Several thousand specimens for Farlow Herbarium, Gray Herbarium and the Museum of Comparative Zoölogy have been brought back to Harvard from Costa Rica by Carroll W. Dodge, curator of the Farlow Herbarium and Library. Two large chests of plants besides many insects and some bats collected for Dr. G. M. Allen, kept the party occupied in caring for and shipping the many specimens, long after they were collected.

TOLL OF LIQUOR IN BOSTON LAID TO IGNORING LAW

Drys Point to Danger of Letting Up in Work of State Enforcement

Four fatalities, numerous cases of temporary blindness and paralysis and 358 cases of "complete incapacity" reported in Boston during the American Legion convention period are cited by dry advocates as examples of the danger of willfully ignoring the law designed to protect citizens against liquor, as both wets and drys square off for further battle over the Baby Volstead Act.

The tendency to lay at the door of prohibition cases of "liquor poisoning" which could not have occurred were the law observed finds a rebuke in a statement issued by Arthur J. Davis, superintendent of the Massachusetts Anti-Saloon League, in which he discusses the charge of excessive drinking laid at the door of the Legion. This statement reads:

"It happened that I was not in Boston on the day of the big parade. Neither was I here yesterday. On Monday I did see on Tremont Street a number of intoxicated men, more than I have seen for months as I move about the city and State. In common with others I deplore the violation of law which was an incidental part of the drinking and much of the rowdyism which is said to have prevailed. I do not think, however, that these regretful occurrences should lead to any general condemnation of the American Legion. They were sporadic affairs, and so far as I can judge many of the drunks were not Legion men.

Better Than in Saloon Days

"It is more or less inevitable that in any organization as large as the American Legion there should be some who fail to keep step with the announced purpose of the Legion as set forth in its constitution.

"A few drunks and rowdies in a crowd attract more attention than thousands of orderly citizens. Although conditions were not all that could be desired, I am certain they were infinitely better during the past week than they would have been in the old days with approximately 1000 open saloons and places where liquor was legally sold."

Mr. Davis's statement is borne out by City Hospital officials, who say that the great majority of alcoholic cases were not members of the Legion, but were men who posed as Legionnaires with no credentials to support their statements. Hotel men likewise report that, contrary to general reports, damage from vandalism was very slight, while other property damage was no more than was to be expected with a crowd of 2,500,000 in the city.

Edwards Denies Report

Another phase of the drinking question agitated by the convention was Maj.-Gen. Clarence R. Edwards' response to Mrs. Henry W. Peabody, who had criticized him for "encouraging disregard for the law" by opening a hotel booth for opponents of prohibition.

General Edwards denied that he opened such an office, although acknowledging his admiration for the work being done by the women's organization in question, an organization engaged in discrediting the state enforcement act.

Eugene C. Hultman, Police Commissioner, and Michael H. Crowley, Superintendent of Police, have expressed themselves as satisfied with the way the police handled an exceptionally difficult and trying task, and O. L. Bodenhamer, former National Commander of the American Legion, on his part, expressed the satisfaction of the officers of the Legion over the good behavior of the delegates.

Boston Defends Day Labor Plan in Subway Work

Criticism by the Associated General Contractors Board meeting at the Westchester County Club at Rye, N. Y., accusing Boston of inefficient and wasteful methods in employing day labor on the Governor Square Subway Extension, was met by Col. Thomas F. Sullivan, chairman of the Boston Transit Department, in a statement issued Oct. 9 in which he shows that the method employed is not only economical, but that it has gone far toward relieving the unemployment situation, and has been especially helpful to service men.

The employment of service men as day laborers not only has proved practical, it is pointed out, but it has given them an opportunity to refute the charge that they preferred the dole to employment.

In commenting on the value of the method in relieving unemployment, Commander Richard F. Paul of the Massachusetts Department of the American Legion, said:

"I desire to go on record on behalf of the Massachusetts Department of the American Legion in expressing my approval of the practical encouragement to the veterans of Boston and warmly commend Mayor Curley for his prompt action in taking such a forward step for the relief of unemployment."

Radio Plays Rôle in Brazilian War

SAO PAULO, Brazil (AP)—Revolution by radio is the nature if not the title of a program which the Government is giving listeners in Brazil every day during the progress of the present internal difficulties.

Radio was for a while the only means of communicating with some of the isolated points, but now everybody having radio sets has been encouraged to listen in on the daily communiqués.

At the same time, citizens have been asked to assist in locating sending stations controled by the opposition. Radio also is being used to radiocast lists of missing persons and other personal news to families in districts cut off from Federal Government seats.

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A Vast Assortment!

ORIENTAL RUGS—FIFTH FLOOR

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

MICHIGAN HAS STRONG BACKS

Lack of Reserves and Uncertain Line Chief Problem

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ANN ARBOR—With the most brilliant backfield material available for a decade, but a lack of reserve strength on the line, the University of Michigan football team wades into its 1930 schedule with hopes of returning to championship form despite the fact that it was held to a 0-to-0 tie by Michigan State College, Oct. 4.

With lettermen available for most positions Coach H. G. Kipke '24 starts the season with a promising lot of sophomores, some of whom already have ousted the veterans from their regular positions.

"Our chances this season all depend upon the line. We have only a few capable forwards and lack suitable reserve strength. The Michigan attack should be the best in years, if we can develop a good forward wall," says Coach Kipke in summing up his prospects. An even dozen lettermen have returned. Owing to the large number of backs, Kipke is busy transforming his heavier backs into linemen.

The question of a center, fullback and two guards furnishes the main problems to be solved. For the pivot position, Kipke expects to use M. D. Morrison '32, who played at both fullback and tackle last season. Morrison, weighing around 200 pounds, is expected to win the assignment. H. J. Auer '32, regular tackle last season, will be drilled as his understudy, but probably will continue to play tackle as long as Morrison is fit. The other center candidates, R. C. Morgan '32, I. C. Smith '32 and C. A. Soelberg '33 appear only mediocre and none has shown ability to pass well.

Two Veteran Ends

At the ends, Michigan has two veteran flankers, N. J. Daniels '32 and W. E. Hewitt '32. Both played good ball last year, and Hewitt especially is expected to show considerable improvement this season. The reserve talent for the flanks is both abundant and capable. Ivan Williamson '33 appears to be the best of the sophomore wingmen and may give Daniels a run for his place. S. C. Shea '33 and J. H. Sikkenga '32, the latter from last year's "B" team, also show promise.

Auer and L. F. Draveling '31 are a pair of veteran tackles who are expected to round into form by the time of the big games. T. C. Samuels '32 and C. E. Purdum '33, originally picked for the guard positions, have been moved over to tackle. Other candidates include C. A. Castle '33, 200-pound sophomore, and W. B. Miller '33.

For his open guard positions Kipke has two former fullbacks and a former end as the brightest possibilities. Stanley Hozer '31, fullback two years ago, and O. J. Lajeunesse '32, reserve fullback last season, are battling for one of the guard positions, while F. M. Cornwell '32, an end last season, appears to have won the other guard. W. H. Oehmann '33 is a further possibility.

Two Good Quarterbacks

One of the brightest sophomores to report for a Michigan squad in several years is E. S. Tessmer '33, who is slated for the quarterback rôle, and who will handle the kicking and the passing. He is an able field general, the best kicker since the days of Kipke and the best passer since Benny Friedman. Another capable sophomore, Harry Newman '33, a brilliant open-field runner and a good passer, gives Kipke two good quarterbacks. The veteran J. C. Wheeler '31 also is available for this post.

Capt. J. O. Simrall '31 is returning

Leads the Wolverines

CAPT. J. O. SIMRALL '31
Michigan Varsity Eleven

for his third season at halfback. He will share the kicking and passing burden with Tessmer and is considered to be one of the best blocking backs on the squad.

For the other halfback position Coach Kipke has W. M. Heston '32, a letterman from last year, but there are several sophomores, including C. E. Debaker '33, Harry Eastman '33 and C. R. Stoll '33, who probably will beat out the veteran for the position. Debaker is a fast stepping back, Eastman a good passer and Stoll the best place-kicker on the squad.

M. R. Hudson '32, regular halfback last season, has been shifted to fullback, where he probably will play regularly. Two promising sophomores, D. P. Goldsmith '33 and R. H. Cox '33, are 200-pounders who may be heard from this season in the fullback rôle.

F. H. Yost Jr. '33, son of Michigan's famous coach for a quarter of a century, and R. T. Wills '32 round out the brilliant backfield array.

NORTH CAROLINA IN CLEAN TENNIS SWEEP

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W. Va.—University of North Carolina carried off the major honors in the Middle Atlantic Intercollegiate tennis tournament held here at the Greenbrier Golf and Tennis Club by winning the singles and doubles finals, Oct. 9.

Wilmer M. Hines, representing University of North Carolina, defeated C. Alphonso Smith of the University of Virginia, defending titleholder, 5—7, 6—3, 6—4, 7—5, for the singles crown. Hines, who lives in Columbia, S. C., paired with Hendling and defeated Smith and Edward T. Newell Jr. of University of Virginia, 6—0, 6—4, 6—2 in the doubles final. Last year the doubles title was won by Smith and Frederick A. Johns.

GORTON WINS TWO PRIZES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WOLLASTON — Ray R. Gorton of the Crosscup-Pishon Post was a double winner in the American Legion golf championship tournament held on the Wollaston Golf Club links Oct. 8 and 9. Gorton turned in a gross card of 76 to win the individual championship and the William M. Butler Cup. O. F. Keefe of Watertown finished second with a card of 77 which was made on the opening day. In addition to this Gorton paired with Frank Craven of the Brookline Post to win the state-pair side event with a best ball card of 70 and with it the cup offered by Secretary of the Navy Charles Francis Adams. Jess P. Guilford of the Woodland Golf Club and United States amateur champion in 1921, won the guests' gross prize with a card of 72.

HICKS WINS GOLF TOURNEY

HANOVER, N. H. (AP)—Alfred Hicks of Kenilworth, Ill., won the fall golf championship here Oct. 9 on the Dartmouth College course. He defeated Joe Mullan of Roselle, N. J., captain of the Green's golf team, 1 up in a 36-hole match. Hicks captained the Dartmouth freshman links team last year.

SQUASH DATES MADE PUBLIC

Metropolitan Class A Season to Start Early This Year—Oct. 22

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The squash racqueteers, roused by the new developments in squash tennis, are starting their season unusually early, and on a far more systematic basis than ever before, according to the announcement made Oct. 9 by the Metropolitan Squash Racquets Association.

The trophy presented for the metropolitan class A team championship by W. Palmer Dixon, will be contended for this season by seven clubs, Harvard Club, present holders, University Club, Racquet and Tennis Club, Princeton Club, Rockaway Hunting Club, Montclair Athletic Club and Nassau Country Club. The only new member is the Princeton Club, which confined its activities to class B last season.

The schedule this year fixes the place as well as the time for the various matches, with play varying from Tuesday to Thursday, beginning on Wednesday, Oct. 22, and continuing until Tuesday, Feb. 10, 1931. Most of the play will be at the New York clubs, only an occasional match being scheduled for Glen Cove, Montclair, or Rockaway. Several matches will also be played at Heights Casino, between out of town clubs.

Racquet and Tennis Club will play all its games on its home courts, while University Club will also be a home team with the exception of a visit to the Racquet Club. Princeton Club, on the other hand, as the newcomer, will not be at home at all.

The question of the number of players on a team, also left open last year, was permanently settled on a five-man basis.

The complete schedule is as follows:

1930

Oct. 22—Nassau Country Club at Racquet & Tennis Club; 23—Princeton Club at Harvard Club; Rockaway Hunting Club at University Club.

Nov. 4—Montclair Athletic Club at Harvard Club; 5—Rockaway Hunting Club at Racquet & Tennis Club; Princeton Club at Nassau Country Club; 12—Nassau Country Club at Rockaway Hunting Club; 13—Montclair Athletic Club at Racquet & Tennis Club; Harvard Club at University Club.

Dec. 2—Princeton Club at University Club; 17—Princeton Club at Montclair Athletic Club.

1931

Jan. 6—Nassau Country Club at Harvard Club; Montclair Athletic Club vs. Rockaway Hunting Club at Heights Casino; 7—University Club at Racquet & Tennis Club; 27—Princeton Club at Rockaway Hunting Club; Montclair Athletic Club at University Club; 29—Harvard Club at Racquet & Tennis Club.

Feb. 4—Nassau Country Club vs. Montclair Athletic Club at University Club; 10—Princeton Club at Racquet & Tennis Club; Nassau Country Club at University Club; Rockaway Hunting Club at Harvard Club.

RUMOR HAS GERARD TO MANAGE NEW YORK

OTTAWA, Ont. (AP)—Eddie Gerard, former manager of the Montreal Maroons, was reported by usually reliable sources here to be under consideration by the New York Americans as their manager for the coming National Hockey League campaign. Gerard, once a defense star of the Ottawa Senators, will go to New York for a conference with the American owners, the reports said.

It is expected that if Gerard does manage the Americans, Lionel Conacher, who served as player-manager of the team last season, Billy Burch and other outstanding American players again will play for the New Yorkers.

Gerard was displaced by Dunc Munro as manager of the Maroons last season, but proved his ability as pilot in previous years. The Maroons won the world's championship in 1926, Gerard's first full season as manager.

With hockey rumors in the air, Ottawa Evening Journal said Oct. 9 that Ottawa and the Toronto Maple Leafs had completed a deal whereby Frank "King" Clancy, star Ottawa defense player, will go to Toronto. The Senators will receive two players, Art Smith, defense man, and Eric Pettinger, young forward, and $35,000 in cash in exchange for Clancy, the Journal said.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Hollywood	54	29	.651
Los Angeles	48	37	.565
San Francisco	43	44	.494
Sacramento	42	44	.488
Seattle	41	45	.477
Oakland	39	45	.464
Portland	39	47	.453
Missions	37	52	.416

RESULTS OCT. 9

Sacramento 5, Hollywood 4.
San Francisco 12, Oakland 2.
Portland 9, Missions 3.

GIANTS PURCHASE INFIELDER

NEW YORK (AP)—The New York Giants have announced the outright purchase of John Verges, third baseman of the Oakland club, and one of the leading home run hitters of the Pacific Coast League.

Donald G. Bradman Star of English First-Class Cricket

Australian Player Is Yet at the Threshold of His Career, Although His Name Is Already World Famous —Hobbs Makes Farewell Appearance

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Superlatives have been exhausted in the attempt to do justice to Donald G. Bradman's powers as a cricketer, and it remains only to add that he heads the final list of 1930 English first class batting averages with the extraordinary figure of 98.66 runs for 36 innings. This is by far the best "end of season" record ever earned here by any player with a substantial number of innings to his credit, and it emphasizes the immense potentialities of the great little Australian star who, despite the fact that his name is already festooned with records, is yet on the threshold of his career.

Next to Bradman comes nobody, so to speak, and then nobody, and then Herbert Sutcliffe, the sun-tanned Yorkshireman who, with J. B. Hobbs of Surrey has put up 11 "century" partnerships for the first wicket on behalf of England against Australia, and has done a similar thing, with Percy Holmes, for Yorkshire, on more than 60 occasions. It is a debatable question, who should truly be termed the "best home player of 1930"—Sutcliffe, pride of the North, or K. S. Duleepsinhji of Sussex, who comes fourth in the final list, immediately behind A. F. Kippax, a teammate of Bradman on the popular seventeenth touring side from "down under."

"Duleep," who, like his famous uncle, Ranjitsinhji, has played for Cambridge University, Sussex and England, charms spectators always with the fluency of his stroke production, and he had the distinction of figuring in Wisden's Cricketer's Almanack this year as one of the "Five Cricketers of 1929." This is a hall mark of cricketing fame, and Duleepsinhji's admirers from the south of England are ready to go a step further and crown him as "the" home cricketer of 1930.

Following Duleepsinhji come W. R. Hammond, Gloucestershire's particular contribution to the roll of great post-war test-match players; Edgar Oldroyd, a mainstay of the Yorkshire County eleven since 1910; J. B. Hobbs, Surrey, who is as much a British institution as Empire Day or the Houses of Parliament; and Maurice Leyland, Yorkshire, one of the finest left-handed batsmen of recent years. These are the only men who in 1930 succeeded in maintaining an average of more than 50 runs for more than 30 innings.

Hobbs, who made his farewell appearance in test cricket in the last match of the series at the Oval—his own home ground—brought his aggregate of runs in first-class cricket to over 55,000 this summer, and, so doing, deprived the great Dr. W. G. Grace of the last of his long-standing records. Between the years 1896 and 1908, Grace made 54,896. The following list is confined to those cricketers who, in the present year, played 30 innings or more and could show a final average of more than 15.

Player and team	No. of innings	Times not out	Runs	Most in innings	Average
*D. G. Bradman, Australians	36	6	2960	334	98.66
Herbert Sutcliffe, Yorkshire	44	8	2312	173	64.22
*A. F. Kippax, Australians	32	7	1451	158	58.04
*K. S. Duleepsinhji, Sussex	48	3	2562	333	56.93
W. R. Hammond, Gloucestershire	44	6	2032	211†	53.47
Edgar Oldroyd, Yorkshire	33	8	1285	164†	51.40
J. B. Hobbs, Surrey	43	2	2103	146†	51.29
Maurice Leyland, Yorkshire	50	7	2175	211†	50.58
Andrew Sandham, Surrey	50	4	2295	204	49.89
W. W. Whysall, Nottinghamshire	47	3	2174	248	49.14
A. R. Ducat, Surrey	48	6	2064	218	49.14
*W. H. Ponsford, Australians	33	4	1426	230†	49.13
Frank Watson, Lancashire	47	2	2013	135	45.13
F. E. Woolley, Kent	50	5	2023	130	44.95
E. H. Hendren, Middlesex	47	4	1920	138	44.65
A. Mitchell, Yorkshire	46	9	1633	146	44.13
Percy Holmes, Yorkshire	52	6	2003	132†	43.54
T. F. Shepherd, Surrey	47	6	1771	234	43.19
*J. H. Parsons, Warwickshire	31	4	1156	114†	42.81
Jack O'Connor, Essex	45	7	1601	138	42.13
*B. S. Wyatt, Warwickshire	53	7	1918	174†	41.69
*D. N. Moore, Gloucestershire	34	2	1317	206	41.15
A. C. Russell, Essex	42	3	1546	178	39.64
Willis Walker, Nottinghamshire	43	6	1461	165†	39.48
*B. H. Lyon, Gloucestershire	44	3	1676	174	38.43
*J. M. Ford, Derbyshire	32	3	1096	183	37.79
J. W. Hearne, Middlesex	51	8	1582	158	36.79
J. S. Iddon, Lancashire	44	4	1353	138	35.57
A. H. Bakewell, Northamptonshire	50	2	1701	204	35.43
Dai Davies, Glamorganshire	54	10	1539	171	34.97
R. J. Gregory, Surrey	31	7	835	171	34.79
James Cutmore, Essex	51	4	1626	180	34.59
M. Nichol, Worcestershire	50	5	1585	232†	34.54
Wilfrat Payton, Nottinghamshire	34	5	999	119†	34.44
*Archibald Jackson, Australians	35	3	1097	118	34.38
Thomas Cook, Sussex	53	4	1594	278	33.91
Harold Storer, Derbyshire	46	2	1488	132	33.81
A. J. Croom, Warwickshire	45	3	1413	110	33.64
G. C. Dacre, Gloucestershire	46	4	1413	223	33.64
Leonard Bates, Warwickshire	46	4	1384	199	32.95
*M. J. Turnbull, Glamorganshire	55	2	1739	160	32.81
George Gunn, Nottinghamshire	43	4	1276	129	32.71
H. W. Ashdown, Kent	50	6	1438	133	32.68
*S. J. McCabe, Australians	33	2	1013	96	32.64
J. Arnold, Hampshire	39	2	1188	127	32.05
D. P. Pope, Essex	44	4	1280	161	32.00
William Bates, Glamorganshire	54	2	1662	168	31.98
H. T. W. Hardinge, Kent	54	7	1500	101	31.91
J. H. Parks, Sussex	50	1	1547	121	31.57
H. H. Gibbons, Worcestershire	48	6	104	104	30.83
E. P. Longrigg, Somersetshire	52	1	1567	205	30.72
Norman Kilner, Warwickshire	42	5	1133	180	30.62
James Langridge, Sussex	51	5	1386	159	30.13
C. P. Mead, Hampshire	49	5	1305	143	29.80
H. W. Parks, Sussex	45	4	1314	133	29.60
L. Townend, Derbyshire	48	5	1373	141	29.60
D. Smith, Derbyshire	35	2	975	107	29.54
*P. T. Eckersley, Lancashire	40	11	855	88	29.48
*A. P. F. Chapman, Kent	35	0	1027	121	29.34
L. W. G. Ames, Kent	54	5	1434	121	29.28
J. T. Barling, Surrey	33	2	903	103	29.12
Arthur Hopwood, Lancashire	43	5	1083	119	28.50
G. H. Brown, Hampshire	56	2	1530	113	28.33
*V. W. C. Jupp, Northamptonshire	43	6	1037	142†	28.02
E. H. Bowley, Sussex	59	3	1562	135	27.89
*C. F. Walters, Worcestershire	43	4	1086	187	27.84
Alec Shipman, Leicestershire	44	3	1104	105†	26.92
*V. Y. Richardson, Australians	32	1	832	118	26.83
F. R. Santall, Warwickshire	35	6	765	105†	26.37
*J. C. White, Somersetshire	42	2	1050	97	26.25
H. W. Lee, Middlesex	58	1	1485	150	26.05
L. Todd, Kent	44	10	884	94	25.99
A. Young, Somersetshire	51	4	1219	70	25.93
Benjamin Lilley, Nottinghamshire	39	4	899	106	25.68
R. A. Sinfield, Gloucestershire	48	4	1109	107	25.30
*G. R. Jackson, Derbyshire	47	0	1177	140	25.04
Charles Hallows, Lancashire	30	1	726	117	25.03
W. E. Astill, Leicestershire	45	4	1022	84	24.92
A. G. Dipper, Gloucestershire	46	3	1071	81	24.90
A. Staples, Nottinghamshire	40	3	899	62	24.29
C. J. Barnett, Gloucestershire	46	4	1002	94	23.85
Harold Larwood, Nottinghamshire	31	7	572	101†	23.83
*A. W. Carr, Nottinghamshire	32	1	737	101†	23.77
E. J. Smith, Warwickshire	43	0	1019	132	23.69
Leslie Wright, Worcestershire	53	2	1180	134	23.13
N. F. Armstrong, Leicestershire	48	2	1060	147	23.04
L. G. Berry, Leicestershire	50	1	1135	232	22.95
*H. C. Case, Somersetshire	50	7	985	108	22.90
A. W. Wellard, Somersetshire	39	5	775	75	22.79
M. S. Nichols, Essex	47	6	930	103	22.68
J. Fox, Worcestershire	45	7	861	60	22.65
*H. E. Carris, Middlesex	38	1	837	98	22.62
Herbert Smith, Gloucestershire	35	4	676	59	21.80
Joseph Hills, Glamorganshire	42	2	850	100	21.25
*Nigel Haig, Middlesex	59	2	1209	99	21.21
George Geary, Leicestershire	41	7	714	112†	20.93
A. G. Slater, Derbyshire	42	9	691	59†	20.93
J. E. Timms, Northamptonshire	47	1	954	103†	20.72
*Lord Tennyson, Hampshire	35	1	704	97	20.70
A. S. Kennedy, Hampshire	53	4	1006	94†	20.53
*G. D. Kemp-Welch, Warwickshire	33	2	636	63	20.51
G. M. Lee, Derbyshire	42	5	758	78	20.48
A. H. Dyson, Glamorganshire	46	0	935	88	20.32
H. A. Peach, Surrey	30	1	583	111	20.10
*B. W. Quaife, Warwickshire	40	5	703	58†	20.08
C. N. Woolley, Northamptonshire	50	2	984	56	20.08
*A. K. Judd, Hampshire	38	3	693	79	19.80
A. Dennis, Yorkshire	30	2	552	67	19.71
S. Worthington, Derbyshire	43	2	803	83	19.58
A. F. Wensley, Sussex	34	5	566	120	19.48
J. T. Bell, Glamorganshire	52	2	967	120	19.34
W. L. Neale, Gloucestershire	41	5	696	60	19.33
M. W. Tate, Sussex	47	5	799	111	19.02
A. T. Barber, Yorkshire	44	2	796	81	18.98
A. L. Cox, Northamptonshire	45	4	777	104	18.95
F. J. Durston, Middlesex	44	7	696	92	18.81
*R. A. Ingle, Somersetshire	49	2	883	73	18.78
J. A. Newman, Hampshire	41	7	638	54	18.76
J. R. Sheffield, Essex	43	7	674	65†	18.72
Frank Sibbles, Lancashire	35	8	503	95†	18.62
J. M. Hutchinson, Derbyshire	34	5	484	58	18.61
*A. H. H. Gilligan, Sussex	50	6	816	85	18.54
A. H. Liddell, Northamptonshire	31	1	552	120	18.40
W. V. Fox, Worcestershire	43	0	766	134	17.81
Emmott Robinson, Yorkshire	37	1	639	108	17.75
Emrys Davies, Glamorganshire	44	7	629	58†	17.00
E. G. Canning, Middlesex	33	3	504	83	16.80
A. Wood, Yorkshire	40	3	617	91	16.67
G. C. Macaulay, Yorkshire	33	18	245	30†	16.33
G. S. Boyes, Hampshire	36	6	483	95†	16.10
Peter Smith, Essex	34	11	368	51	16.00
J. W. Lee, Somersetshire	40	13	410	50†	15.18
B. Bellamy, Northamptonshire	48	3	649	54	15.09
A. D. Matthews, Northamptonshire	40	5	527	46	15.05

*Amateur. †Not out.

BANKS WINS FOUR, DRAWS TWO

Newell W. Banks of Detroit, checker champion of the United States, played six games at the Tribune Building on Boston Common Oct. 9, winning four and drawing two. About 500 persons watched the matches. The four players defeated by Banks were Richard Harder and Frank Evans of Beaver Dam, Wis.; Ernest Travers of Revere and Vernon Adams of Rio, Wis. N. J. Curhan of Roxbury was the player who earned a draw, while W. A. Murray of Dorchester also accepted a draw.

SORTING OUT IS WARNER'S TASK

Wealth of Good Material for Stanford Football—Heavy Schedule

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, Calif.—Faced with the loss of 12 lettermen, eight of them regulars last year, Coach Glenn S. "Pop" Warner has been obliged to devote the first weeks of the autumn football season to much experimenting with the many aspirants for the 1930 Stanford squad.

His lost lettermen have already caused the Stanford coach plenty of concern, but he has a wealth of material from which to select the regulars, who will replace the men who did not return this year. Following are the lettermen who are no longer eligible:

Regulars—Capt. D. F. Muller '30 and J. B. Preston '30, ends; J. C. Thompson '30, tackle; T. A. Driscoll '30, guard; R. L. Prentrup '30, halfback; Herbert Fleishhacker '30, quarterback; C. O. Smalling '30, fullback; Walter Heinecke '30, center. Sustitutes—Ted Klabau '30 and Corwin Artman '30, tackles; E. J. Wilson '29, guard; S. L. Crary, quarterback, '30.

To offset these losses, Warner has 18 lettermen, only three of whom were regulars in 1929, who are again members of the Cardinal squad. They are as follows:

Regulars—Capt. Ray E. Tandy '30, tackle; William J. Bardin '30, guard; Harlow P. Rothert '30, halfback. Substitutes — Carl Wittenau '31, Phillip S. Neill '31 and H. K. Albertson '30, ends; Harris D. Bouge '31, tackle; Harry H. Hillman '31, quarterback; William Simkins '30, fullback; Phil S. Winnek '31, Guido G. Caglieri '31, Philip J. Moffatt '31 and William N. Clark '30, halfbacks; M. O. Albertson '31 and Perry N. Taylor '30, centers; Ray E. Dawson '31 and Peter E. Heiser '31, guards.

Twelve non-lettermen from last year's squad are again candidates for the first team. They are:

John C. Craig '31, Thomas P. Pike '31, Clarence E. Buah '30, ends; Ray J. Hulen '30, Norman A. McLeod '31, guards; Charles S. Ehrhorn '31, William H. Burke '30, tackles; William F. Marks '32, center; H. K. Allen '32, fullback; Rudolph A. Rintala '32, William H. Laird '30, halfback.

Abundance of Material

In addition to these men, Warner has the Stanford gray (reserve) and freshman squads of last year to choose his varsity combination from. Despite the fact that 11 of last year's lettermen did not report for practice this year, so abundant is the material that did report that the Cardinal coach's problem has been one of selection from already proven material rather than that of discovery of new material.

Captain Tandy was a fixture at the right tackle position last year, and is occupying it again this season. The Stanford captain is not a flashy player, but he is extremely consistent. In game after game last year he turned in the same kind of performance, and that performance was always good. No one has yet won out in the fight for the other tackle, but the battle has now narrowed down to three men—Bogue, letterman of last year; Ehrhorn, nonletterman last year, and George C. Grey '32 of last year's gray squad. Grey is the finest place kicker Sanford has had in the last decade, and for that reason may be favored slightly for the position.

With three veteran wingmen back, Warner's ends seem to be well taken care of. Neill was one of the best ends in the Pacific Coast Conference last year and received several nominations for mythical all-coast teams. Wittenau, 1929 substitute, is a strong defensive end and should see plenty of service this season. Albertson was a member of the 1928 squad, but did not play last year. William K. Doub '32, and Donald L. Colvin '32, from last year's grays, are other good looking end prospects. Both are big and rangy, and are able pass catchers.

Heinecke Is Gone

Warner has no one of the caliber of Heinecke, who was named along with Ben Ticknor of Harvard on Grantland Rice's 1929 all-American team for center. Taylor and M. Albertson, substitutes last year, are the leading contenders for the pivot position.

Three guards who were lettermen last year—Heiser, Bardin and Dawson—have returned to bolster up the center of the line.

It is in the backfield that Warner has the least difficulty. His "powerhouse" combination of Fleishhacker and Smalling has not returned, but he has another just as strong to take its place. Hillman, 215-pound substitute on last year's team, is as powerful as was Fleishhacker and seems to have won the quarterback post; and Simkins, 190-pounder who was a star in 1928, appears to have returned to his form of two years ago and looks to be the likely fullback choice. Rothert and Cagliari, who both tip the scales at over 200 pounds and who both earned letters in 1929, are battling for the right halfback position. Moffatt, light but speedy ball carrier, already has established himself at left halfback. Simkins, Rothert and Moffatt are all accurate passers and long kickers.

Have Won Three Games

Notwithstanding the fact that gridiron practice at Stanford did not begin until Sept. 15, the Cardinals have already won three early season victories. The West Coast Army, Olympic Club and Santa Clara elevens faced the Cardinals on successive Saturdays, Sept. 20, 27, and Oct. 4, and were defeated, 32 to 0, 18 to 0 and 20 to 0, respectively. Stanford meets the University of Minnesota Gophers Oct. 11, at Minneapolis.

Stanford's Conference season opens a week later, when the Cardinals meet the Oregon State gridmen here Oct. 18. The remainder of the Stanford schedule is as follows: Sanford vs. University of Southern California at Stanford, Oct. 25; Stanford vs. U. C. L. A. at Los Angeles, Oct. 31; Stanford vs. the University of Washington at Stanford, Nov. 8; Stanford vs. California Tech at Stanford, Nov. 15; Stanford vs. the University of California at Berkeley, Nov. 22; and Stanford vs. Dartmouth at Stanford, Nov. 29.

Ohio State Team Schedules 17 Games

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COLUMBUS, O.—One of the hardest basketball schedules ever drawn up has been announced by Ohio State University athletic officials for the season 1930-31. The 17 games are divided into 12 Western Conference games and five non-Conference games. Practice games have been scheduled with University of Pittsburgh, Cornell University and the University of Notre Dame.

During the Christmas and New Year holidays the Columbia University and United States Military Academy teams will be met.

The round robin schedule in vogue in the "Big Ten" brings Ohio State in contact with the University of Wisconsin, Northwestern University, Indiana University, University of Michigan, University of Chicago and University of Minnesota in home and home engagements. The complete schedule follows:

Dec. 13—Pittsburgh at Columbus; 31—Cornell at Columbus.

Jan. 6—Notre Dame at South Bend; 10—Wisconsin at Columbus; 12—Indiana at Bloomington; 17—Michigan at Columbus; 24—Northwestern at Evanston; 26—Michigan at Ann Arbor; 31—United States Military Academy at West Point.

Feb. 2—Chicago at Columbus; 16—Chicago at Columbus; 23—Wisconsin at Madison; 28—Northwestern at Columbus.

March 2—Indiana at Columbus; Chicago at Chicago; 9—Minnesota at Minneapolis.

VON ELM IN DEBUT AS PROFESSIONAL

CHICAGO (AP)—George Von Elm, former national amateur golf champion, who has left the Simon-pure ranks, will make his début as a professional golfer in the Salt Lake City open tournament Oct. 24 and 25.

Von Elm said he would accept any cash prize he won in the tournament, automatically becoming a professional in the eyes and on the books of the United States Golf Association.

He does not intend to teach golf, but plans to play exhibition golf and compete in open tournaments much in the same fashion as Walter Hagen, Gene Sarazen, Tommy Armour, Johnny Farrell, Leo Diegel and other professional stars.

COLLEGE FOOTBALL SCORES

Presbyterian 40, High Point 0.
St. Mary's 13, St. Ignatius 0.
North Texas A. C. 13, Wesley 0.
Sterling 41, Panhandle A. & M. 0.

Cronin Proclaimed as 'Most Valuable'

NEW YORK (AP)—Joe Cronin, brilliant young shortstop of the Washington Senators, has been proclaimed the American League's "most valuable player" for 1930 by a special committee of members of the Baseball Writers' Association of America. The writers, representing each American League city, cast their votes at the request of the Associated Press for the second successive year since the league abandoned its custom of making an official selection.

Cronin, although playing only his second year as a major league regular, merited sufficient votes to beat out Al Simmons of the Athletics, the league batting champion, and Lou Gehrig, first baseman of the Yankees, in a close contest. Cronin, selected as Washington's most valuable performer by every one of the eight experts, led with a total of 48 points out of a possible maximum of 64.

Simmons and Gehrig were tied for second place with 39 points each. Charley Gehringer, Detroit's second baseman, was fourth with 36; Ted Lyons of the White Sox, fifth with 26, and Wesley Ferrell, Cleveland's brilliant young pitcher, sixth with 25 points.

Simmons was the choice of most of the experts for first ranking, being put at the top of the list by four of the eight critics, but his chances of winning the honor were reduced by the nomination of Lefty Grove and Mickey Cochrane by other experts as the representatives of the world's champions.

Cronin, on the other hand, was given top ranking by only one writer, but he was second on four other lists and placed once each at fourth, fifth and sixth. The points were figured on a basis of eight for first place, seven for second, etc., as was done when the American League conducted the official contest.

The Washington shortstop's selection by the writers comes as something of a birthday gift. He will be 24 years old on Oct. 12, according to the baseball records. Born in San Francisco, Cronin received his first major league trial with Pittsburgh in 1925. He remained with the Pirates in a utility rôle in 1925-26 before being released to Kansas City. He was sold to Washington in 1928 and became a regular in 1929.

Cronin was one of the chief factors in the surprising rush of the Senators toward the top this year. He is an excellent fielder and batted for the fine average of .345. He scored 127 runs, collected 203 hits, including 42 doubles and 13 home runs, besides driving in 119 runs and stealing 15 bases. The complete tabulation of votes:

Joe Cronin, Washington	48
Al Simmons, Athletics	39
Lou Gehrig, Yankees	39
Charley Gehringer, Detroit	36
Ted Lyons, Chicago	26
Wesley Ferrell, Cleveland	25
Eddie Morgan, Cleveland	13
Mickey Cochrane, Athletics	11
Bob Grove, Athletics	8
Babe Ruth, Yankees	7
Danny MacFayden, Boston	7
Leon Goslin, St. Louis	6
Carl Reynolds, Chicago	6
Walter Stewart, St. Louis	4
Milton Gaston, Boston	4
Oscar Melillo, St. Louis	3
Luzerne Blue, St. Louis	2
Tom Oliver, Boston	2

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MRS. S. S. LAIRD JR. WINS AT GOLF

Captures the Women's Senior Championship With an Aggregate of 172

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RYE, N. Y.—Mrs. Samuel S. Laird Jr. of the Westchester Country Club captured the golf championship of the United States Women's Senior Golf Association here Oct. 9 when she added an 84 to her opening day's total of 88 for a card of 172. The second 18 holes of the 36-hole competition was played over the Westchester south course. Mrs. Myra D. Paterson of Westchester, who led the field on the opening day with an 87, scored a 99 Oct. 9, and, when all the scores had been reported, was found to occupy sixth place in the standing.

Mrs. Charles Downey of Springfield, Mass., added a fine 88 to her previous score of 89 and finished in second place. Tied for third were Georgianna M. Bishop, Brooklawn Country Club, Bridgeport, Conn.; Mrs. D. E. Bentley, Brae Burn Country Club of West Newton, Mass., and Mrs. A. G. Hupfel, Rumson Country Club of Rumson, N. J. Those tied for third scored aggregates of 181.

Mrs. G. W. Roope of Brae Burn, the defending champion, although handicapped, continued to play and scored a 93 for an aggregate of 190, 18 strokes from first place.

Mrs. Paterson, president of the Women's Metropolitan Golf Association, received a special prize for grandmothers with her gross aggregate of 186. Mrs. Bentley was the recipient of the grandaunt's award with a net score of 181—16—165, and other prizes went to Mrs. Hupfel for the best 36-hole net score for grandmothers, 181—12—169, while Mrs. J. D. Schroeder of Dorset Field captured the putting prize for 72 holes with 178.

At a meeting of the association, held in the clubhouse, all the officers were reëlected. Mrs. Ronald H. Barlow of Merion Cricket Club is the president; Mrs. Richard C. Payson of Portland, Me., the vice-president, and Mrs. Myra D. Paterson of Greenwich, the secretary-treasurer.

The scores:

Mrs. S. S. Laird Jr., Westchester	88—84—172
Mrs. Chas. Downey, Springfield	89—88—177
Miss G. M. Bishop, Brooklawn	92—89—181
Mrs. D. E. Bentley, Brae Burn	92—89—181
Mrs. A. G. Hupfel, Rumson	93—88—181
Mrs. M. D. Paterson, Westch'r	87—99—186
Mrs. H. C. House, Farmington	96—92—188
Mrs. W. C. Johnson, Brae Burn	97—92—189
Mrs. L. Jenkins, Richmond	95—95—190
Mrs. G. W. Roope, Brae Burn	97—93—190
Mrs. R. F. Reid, Westwood	95—95—190
Mrs. W. Dennison, Shaker Hgts.	98—97—195
Mrs. H. Halsell, Sleepy Hollow	98—98—196
Mrs. J. P. Pryor, Point Judith	100—96—196
Mrs. H. P. Whitney, Wom. Natl.	103—95—198
Miss J. Griffith, Hoosic Whissic	100—99—199
Mrs. J. D. Schroeder, Dorset Fld	97—103—200
Mrs. J. A. Milliang, Old C. C.	102—100—202
Mrs. J. P. Carter, Greenwich	104—98—202
Mrs. F. Deyo, Pomonok	102—102—204
Mrs. M. H. Frayne, Hackensack	109—94—203
Mrs. R. C. Payson, Portland	98—106—204
Mrs. G. R. McClelland, Apaw's	103—101—204
Mrs. O. White, New Haven	100—106—206
Mrs. H. Markle, Bluefield	108—99—207
Mrs. W. C. Wurtenberg, N. H.	104—104—208
Mrs. M. M. Singer, Westchester	108—100—208
Mrs. J. B. Maxwell, Merion	105—103—208

Prince of Wales Wins Club Captain's Cup

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Sunningdale, Eng.

THE Prince of Wales won the golf club captain's cup, beating out T. H. P. Kolesar with an 81 to an 83 on Oct. 9. The Prince's handicap is 11 and Kolesar is at scratch.

Mrs. B. T. Kissam, Apawamis	105—104—209
Mrs. S. A. Huffard, Bluefield	104—105—209
Mrs. N. P. Rogers, Plainfield	106—105—211
Mrs. O. N. Clark, Hempstead	109—103—212
Mrs. P. H. Jadwin, Hunt. Bay	109—108—217
Mrs. H. F. Knight, Wollaston	107—110—217
Mrs. R. K. Eaton, Hatherly	109—110—219
Mrs. G. T. Montgomery, Engle	113—108—221
Mrs. H. Ridabock, Woodway	115—107—222
Mrs. W. Clothier, Merion	106—121—227
Mrs. H. T. Walden, Apawamis	113—116—229
Miss E. M. Brigham, Brae Burn	118—113—231
Miss B. Barnes, Midwick	114—121—235
Miss M. Gwyne, Apawamis	123—119—242
Mrs. Frank Enos, Englewood	125—125—250
Mrs. R. P. Walden, Apawamis	137—121—258

No Move Against New Buffalo Team

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WINDSOR, Ont.—The International Hockey League does not plan any counter action in an effort to block the proposed invasion of Buffalo, N. Y., this winter with a second professional sextet, President Charles S. King stated here Oct. 9.

According to an announcement from Duluth, Minn., recently, a new Buffalo organization has obtained the St. Paul franchise in the American Hockey Association and will operate in opposition to Buffalo Bisons of the International League this winter. Such a move is a violation of Buffalo's territorial rights for professional hockey under an agreement with the National Hockey League which provides that Bisons have sole claim to organized hockey privileges within a radius of 50 miles of Buffalo.

"There is nothing that we can do," President King said. "It appears that the American Hockey League is to function this coming season as an outlaw organization. In such case we have no means of opposing this territorial invasion, however, in view of the unusually long jumps that the new Buffalo Club will be obliged to take in order to compete with such clubs as St. Louis, Mo., Kansas City, Tulsa, Okla., Duluth, Minneapolis and Chicago, I don't think we have any reason to worry. With Syracuse admitted to the International League in place of Hamilton, we should be more strongly fortified than ever."

The International League is waiting patiently for word from President Frank Calder of the National Hockey League regarding the major league schedule. President King plans to call a meeting of I. H. L. representatives as soon as the National League program is announced. This International League meeting, now, will not take place before next week at the earliest, Mr. King said. The meeting was orignally called for Saturday, Oct. 11.

MIDDLE ATLANTIC GOLF

BALTIMORE, Md.—Half way through the 72-hole journey of the Middle Atlantic golf tournament at the Woodholme Country Club Oct. 9, seven professionals held the key positions with scores under 150 for the first two rounds. Three are tied for the lead as they prepare for the second two rounds with scores of 147. They are Willie Macfarlane, former United States open champion; Paul Runyan, winner of the North and South oven this year, and Bob Barnett of Chevy Chase, one of the Washington entrants.

Conclusion of World Series Brings Plan-Making for 1931

American and National League Clubs Begin Rebuilding for Next Season—Many Rumors Concerning Trading of Stars—Turnover in Managers Lighter

NEW YORK (AP)—With the World Series over, clubs in the American and National League are making plans which they hope will get them in a World Series, next year or later. The turnover in managers will be lighter this year than usual. One change already has been made, Rogers Hornsby succeeding Joseph V. McCarthy as manager of the Chicago Cubs. McCarthy probably will sign a contract to manage the Yankees.

The Boston Red Sox are temporarily without a manager, but President Bob Quinn has his eye on a prospect and may introduce him to the fans at any minute. Quinn, who has spent many years in baseball, is another who does not believe in giving out news when he has to compete with World Series material for display in the newspapers.

Two catchers have been mentioned frequently in connection with the Red Sox billet, Steve O'Neill, formerly of Cleveland and St. Louis, who has piloted the Toronto Maple Leafs for two years, and Harold Ruel, an American League regular for 12 years, the last eight with Washington. Ruel caught for the Red Sox in 1921 and 1922. He also served with the Yankees in 1919 and 1920 and Miller Huggins always charged himself with an error for letting him go to Boston.

The majors started bringing in replacements before the World Series started, with 21 players by draft from the minors, and later the Phillies made it 22 when they found that Topeka had not lost a man and still was subject to the draft.

The Phillies expect Stuart Bolen, left-handed pitcher of Baltimore, to win some games for them next year and their belated draft added the name of Roetz, an infielder formerly with the Browns, to their roster.

The Red Sox, tail-end team of the American League, dragged back Wilcy Moore, former star of the Yankees, from the American Association, where he did some excellent pitching in 1930.

With the drafted players now removed from the market, direct negotiations will be opened between the majors and minors for any promising prospects who escaped the drag-net. The Phillies, a bad last in the National League, are being besieged with offers for some of their stars. Brooklyn is understood to be angling for Lefty O'Doul, hard-hitting outfielder, and Fresco Thompson, a first-rate second baseman. It is said that the Robins have offered four for two, Ray Moss, pitcher, Jake Flowers, infielder, and Harvey Hendrick and Ike Boone, outfielders.

Rogers Hornsby had a talk with William F. Baker at Philadelphia and he may have asked the Phillies' president if he would consider an offer for Chuck Klein, young outfielder, and Arthur Whitney, a third baseman who can hit.

Soon after the appointment of Hornsby as manager of the Cubs there were rumors he would make some vital changes in the Cubs' lineup. At Philadelphia he would not confirm these statements. He did admit, however, that the Cubs would like to have more pitching strength.

It seems likely that some changes will be made in the championship teams of Philadelphia and St. Louis. Connie Mack groomed his young outfield recruit, Jim Moore, in late games of the American League season, for duty later and has paid particular attention to polishing his fielding. He has some smart young infielders, too, waiting for a chance to break into the lineup.

Almost any fan in St. Louis would say that Collins, Rochester home run hitter, would play first base for the Cardinals next season, even before "Jim" Bottomley went to bat 22 times in the World Series and made only one hit. Gossip linked Bottomley's name with that of the Reds, but Manager Dan Howley of Cincinnati professed not to have heard it.

The New York Giants expect to spend a busy winter in the baseball marts. They have added John Vergez, an infielder from the Oakland club of the Pacific coast league, and others will follow.

Schooners Buck Surging Sea in First Race Off Cape Ann

(Continued from Page 1)

ing the schooners east by north on a six-mile beat to the first mark. The rival skippers were keeping well apart.

The starting signal found them both away from the line, but Captain Pine was closer and, a trifle under two minutes after the signal, the little Gloucester schooner poked her short bowsprit across the line, the Bluenose trailing her by 1m. 10s. Both vessels were going under all their canvas excepting the big four-sided fisherman's staysail. The Thebaud, laying a course a few points to leeward of the first mark, stepped out close-hauled at a lively clip. Bluenose settled down for the chase, but in trying to point as high as the Thebaud it appeared to many that Captain Walters was pinching the Bluenose a trifle too much.

As the racers pitched and plowed through the tumbling head seas, the Thebaud was outpointing the big boat from the Maritime Provinces. The breeze increased somewhat as the vessels worked up the wind; but Bluenose, a powerful, heavy-sea boat, was laboring as much on the long swells as was the Thebaud, which seemed to be sliding down, then up, the long swells, where the Bluenose was smashing through them.

Bluenose Trails at First Mark

Once the Down Easter dove into the trough with an unusually deep plunge and as she worked up, an oncoming sea broke over her long, high bow. The water flew half way up her headsails and as the big Lunenberger shook off the briny load the water poured out of the hollow of her jib in torrents. At this point the sun broke through the dark gray canopy of clouds, turning its cheerful spotlight on the windhardened sails of the racers.

Bluenose was a good three-quarters of a mile astern when the Thebaud tacked out on her bow and stood in toward the land and the buoy with the red flag swaying in the wind which marked the turn of the first mark. The twin lighthouses on Thatcher's Island, directly on the line of the Gloucester vessel's course, stood out in the gray sea like two tall sentinels.

The Nova Scotia contender trailed by approximately five minutes at the first mark, but on the second leg, on a six-mile run nearly dead before the wind, her waterline length of 12 additional feet, and 3000 square feet of additional sail area, kept the Lunenberg champion in the race. On this leg the Thebaud picked up hardly more than a minute. The third leg, back to the starting point, which marked the completion of the first time around the triangular course, a distance of 18 miles, was sailed on a broad reach. Again the little Gloucester contestant increased her lead on the Bluenose.

As the vessels worked around the course for the second time, the wind shifted in velocity, softening out at spells, then piping up again to nearly 20 knots. No matter how the wind held, the heavy seas still ran in deep, confused swells. The Thebaud's windward work again increased her lead with a spurt which she added to on the last two legs.

Pine Overstood the Mark

The spectator boats began to ease away toward the breakwater as the fast-footing little Grand Banker from Gloucester romped down on the last mark of the triangle. Captain Pine purposely overstood the mark, going close in to the Magnolia shore where a bell buoy was beating its perpetual warning just to seaward of the reef on Norman's Woe.

The Thebaud tacked under the red cliffs of Magnolia and stood in toward the breakwater, inside of which the committee boat was taking up its station opposite the red flag to form the finish line. The schooner was heeling sharply under the weight of a strong, stray land breeze which swept down over the hill behind the estate of John Hays Hammond. The Thebaud tacked again to clear the breakwater which was lined with people. The breakers were sending flurries of spindrift up over the granite barrier.

Farther in on the grassy slope around the lighthouse on Eastern Point hundreds of spectators watched the Thebaud as she beat up to the finish mark. As Captain Pine shot her over the line, the signal from the committee boat's whistle, the destroyer Connyngham, proclaimed the Gertrude L. Thebaud winner of the first race in the match for the Sir Thomas Lipton International Fisherman's Trophy, the beautiful Davis Cup, and the larger share of the cash prizes awarded by the Commonwealth.

Topsails Set Poorly

Outside the breakwater, Bluenose was tacking when the salutes to the victor were drifting over the water. Above the Lunenberger's shaking topsails, which had set poorly all during the race, an airplane banked and zoomed and leveled out not far above the towering topsails of the big Down Easter. From the start of the contest it was only too apparent that Captain Walters was having trouble with the set of his topsails. When they should have been drawing on the windward legs the topsails were shaking loosely, and it was apparent that the Nova Scotia skipper was counting on his big fisherman's staysail alone for pulling power aloft.

The victorious little Gloucester schooner was well up the harbor, working along past the throng in Stage Fort Park under easy canvas when the Bluenose crossed the finish line. The fleet which waited at the line gave her a rousing greeting with their whistles and fog horns. She stood in toward the western shore of the harbor where the hills, banked in brilliant autumn foliage, stood out around the towering expanse of white canvas. The land breeze still swept down upon the harbor, and the British Jack with the coat-of-arms of the Canadian Dominion on the scarlet field snapped bravely from the main gaff of the vanquished boat.

The elapsed time at the seven consecutive turning marks:

	THEBAUD H. M. S.	BLUENOSE H. M. S.
First	1 18 26	1 24 30
Second	43 3	43 9
Third	29 42	29 11
Fourth	1 8 25	1 14 30
Fifth	47 34	47 12
Sixth	31 47	31 48
Seventh	30 55	24 57

THRIFT LEADERS TO MEET

Thrift leaders in banking circles, building and loan fields and representatives of the mutual savings banks will meet at the Bankers Club, New York, Oct. 21, to discuss preliminary plans for the general observance of National Thrift Week, Jan. 17-23. Adolph Lewisohn, chairman of the national drive since its origin in 1917, will be the host. Leaders from the various banking groups have been invited.

RAILROAD COMES TO BORDER TOWN OF CATTLE FAME

Presidio, Texas, With 300 Years' History, Gets New World Link

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PRESIDIO, Texas—This 300-year-old little town on the Mexican border in the Big Bend section of Texas, the last of the cattle frontiers, recently celebrated the culmination of 20 years of dreaming and hoping.

The last spike, linking the Santa Fe extension from Alpine, Texas, with the Mexican Orient Railroad was driven in September, and citizens of Presidio and Ojinaga, Mexico, joined in celebrating what is expected to be a new era of development which will make this town of 2000 inhabitants into a second El Paso. And shortly after, the first iron horse puffed across the new international bridge to mark the completion of the vision of the late Arthur E. Stillwell, the Kansas City young man who 20 years ago built the Kansas City, Mexico & Orient into the virgin territory of the Southwest.

Civilization has come slowly to the country between here and Alpine, and the new line runs 80 miles through a rich ranching area. Before, it was 70 miles to the nearest railroad with only two houses between and men have wandered for days lost in its vast wastes. Now, however, new towns are being planned and mining and agricultural resources will be tapped.

Representatives of Chihuahua, Presidio, Alpine, San Angelo and Fort Worth met in San Angelo and completed plans to run two special trains through over the Santa Fe Nov. 1. One will go to Chihuahua and the other to Mexico City.

The story of Stillwell and the Orient Railroad is one of the most romantic chapters of the Southwest. When Stillwell started the road he envisioned a great line running from the heart of America to the Southwest, furnishing easy access to the Orient.

The railroad reached San Angelo in 1907 and later was built on to Alpine during many years of rocky financial going. Division points were established at Alpine and Wichita, Kan. Finally the road fell into the hands of receivers and while plans were being made to abandon it oil came to west Texas in 1923, bringing prosperity.

Early last year the Santa Fe bought the road and started work on the extension. The route to the western coast has not yet been completed but it runs 163 miles to Chihuahua City. The Santa Fe last year sold the Orient lines in Mexico to a group of Mexican, El Paso and Eastern capitalists and they plan to push construction.

Labor Is Reduced in Potato Raising

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

STORRS, Conn.—A 22 per cent reduction in the amount of labor necessary for the production of an acre of potatoes has been made by Connecticut growers in the last eight years, according to a survey just completed by Allen W. Manchester, farm management specialist of the Connecticut Agricultural College Extension Service.

The average hours of labor per acre used on potatoes by good growers dropped from 120, eight years ago to 94 in 1929. One progressive farmer, according to Mr. Manchester, raised a crop of 240 bushels to the acre with a total expenditure of less than 60 hours of labor.

Mr. Manchester also reports that the study he made in connection with the production of silage corn indicates a 20 per cent reduction in the amount of labor per acre, or from 70 to 55 hours, has been made.

"The Connecticut farmer, in a quiet unheralded way, is keeping pace with increases in human efficiency in other industries," Mr. Manchester concludes.

MOTORIST SETS RECORD FOR MOUNTAIN CLIMB

STOW, Vt. (AP)—Ab Jenkins, road racer, set the automobile record for climbing Mt. Mansfield, the State's highest peak, according to the unofficial timing of his ascent Oct. 9.

He drove from the base to the summit, a distance of four and six-tenths miles, in seven minutes, 34 and four-fifths seconds. Some of the grade is as steep as 26 per cent and there are more than a dozen hairpin turns. The former record was 12 minutes.

TO CONTROL SAMSON TIRE

NEW YORK—Directors of United States Rubber Company have authorized acquisition of a controlling interest in the Samson Tire & Rubber Corporation of Los Angeles through a new corporation to be formed. The plan calls for an exchange of Samson common stock for preferred stock in the new company.

DOUBLES FEATURE AT HOT SPRINGS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HOT SPRINGS, Va.—Play in the annual fall tennis tournament of the Virginia Hot Springs Golf and Tennis Club on the Casino courts here Oct. 9 was confined to men's, women's and mixed doubles competitions. In men's doubles, Cedric A. Major and Harvey Y. Lake advanced to the final round at the expense of John S. Millen and Ehret Howell, 6—1, 6—3, 6—3. J. P. Stockson and Richard Seabury, McKee Dunn and Harry Evans Jr., 6—1, 7—5, 6—4. The summary:

VIRGINIA HOT SPRINGS GOLF AND TENNIS CLUB FALL TENNIS TOURNAMENT

MEN'S DOUBLES—Semifinal Round

Cedric A. Major and Harvey Y. Lake defeated John S. Millen and Ehret Howell, 6—1, 6—3, 6—3.

J. P. Stockton and Richard Seabury defeated McKee Dunn and Harry Evans Jr., 6—1, 7—5, 6—4.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES—Semifinal Round

Mrs. G. L. Chapman and Mrs. H. Russell Downe Jr. defeated Mrs. Shriver and Suzanne Armstrong, 6—2, 6—3.

Mrs. Spaulding and Miss Bates defeated Mrs. Davis and Banning Grange, 6—3, 2—6, 6—4.

MIXED DOUBLES—Semifinal Round

Mrs. Davis and Kuhn defeated Miss Bates and Dunn, 6—2, 6—0.

Miss Armstrong and Howell defeated Miss Haaslacher and Johnson, 6—4, 7—5.

Mrs. Spaulding and Merrihew defeated Mrs. McCormick and Lake, 6—4, 5—7, 6—3.

Miss Michell and Millen defeated Mr. and Mrs. Van Vechten, 6—1, 5—7, 6—4.

KELVINATOR INCREASES SCHEDULE

Kelvinator Corporation schedules for the first quarter of the fiscal year, which began Oct. 1, have been increased 20 per cent over the 1929 period.

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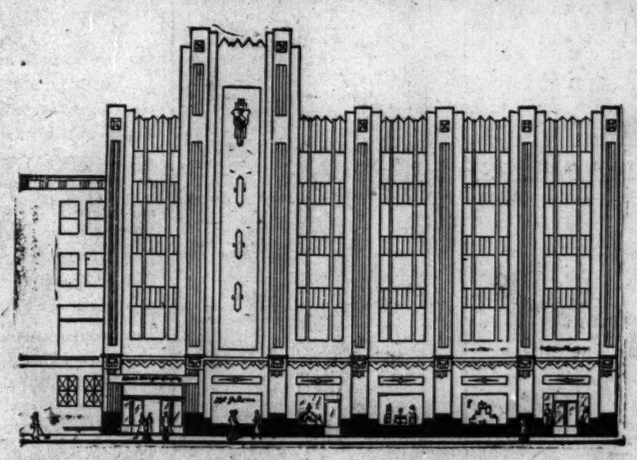

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OVERCROWDING IS SUBJECT FOR PRISON PARLEY

Idle Inmates Also Form Problem to Be Considered at Louisville

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LOUISVILLE, Ky. — Overcrowded prisons and idle prisoners constitute the dual interrelated problem looming largest on the horizon of correctional administrators and sociologists, which is likely to receive the greatest amount of consideration at the seven-day congress of the American Prison Association, which opens here Oct. 10.

Men and women who have devoted many years to the care and treatment of those who come into contact with the law, who understand that the crime problem is not solved with the closing of the prison door upon the criminal, feel that this sixtieth congress of the association marks a crisis in the history of American penology, for more reasons than one, in the view of those in touch with the work.

Public attention has been focused upon prison conditions in the past year by riots in New York and midwestern prisons and the fire and outbreak at the Ohio State Penitentiary, and these, in the view of Henley V. Bastin, formerly warden of the Kentucky State Reformatory and assistant secretary of the Prison Association, probably will serve to bring the dire need for better housing and adequate employment to popular attention, with resultant improvement.

Hawes-Cooper Law Attacked

Mrs. Maud Ballington Booth, of the Volunteers of America, has chosen this matter of prison outbreaks for the topic of her address, Oct. 12, at a mass meeting at which George W. Wickersham, chairman of the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement, also is to speak. Among the other notable figures on the program are Judge Florence E. Allen of the Supreme Court of Ohio; Sanford Bates, Director of Federal Prisons; Justin R. Miller, dean of the University of Southern California, and C. C. Carstens, executive director of the Child Welfare League of America, New York City.

The Hawes-Cooper Law, which will prohibit, next year, the interstate shipment of any prison-made goods, has complicated severely the whole state prison problem, in the view of Joseph P. Byers of Louisville, for a number of years secretary of the Prison Association, and an experienced director of correctional institutions. This problem is one which wardens and state commissioners must consider at this meeting.

"Crowded prisons during the last several years have reopened the 'idle houses,'" said Mr. Byers, "and the Hawes-Cooper Law will make this situation worse. The sight of great rooms full of men sitting on benches all day long doing nothing, is a terrible thing. It is this sort of thing that those in charge of our institutions must face. It is such conditions that breed riots.

"Back in 1850, when the American Prison Congress was formed in Cincinnati by a number of experienced administrators, my father among them, a declaration of principles was drawn up, many of which remain to be carried out, although much progress has been made. One of these principles emphasized the need for industrial training and said, 'Make men diligent and they will be honest.'

Industrial Training Needed

"American prisons have been through many phases of the industrial problem. First there was the old lease system, now practically gone, under which prisoners were sold to private individuals. This was the system by which turpentine camps, mines and plantations were operated in the South. Then there was the contract system, where the prisoners labored under control of the state. This was always objectionable in many features and has been opposed by many leading sociologists. It introduced a foreign element into the prison and the exploitation of wards of the state for private gain. A modification of the contract system was the piece price plan.

"Some states, notably Minnesota, adopted the state account system, which eliminated contractors and middlemen. The State under this plan manufactured goods and sold them direct. In Minnesota, for instance, the State made all the binder twine used in the whole Northwest for many years, underselling the market by two cents a pound. Once the warden chartered a ship and went to Central America for a load of sisal when it seemed hard to get the raw material. From binder twine the prison graduated into the manufacture of farm implements and was very successful.

"Still another plan of employing prisoners is the state-use plan, where the inmate is put to work turning out commodities and supplies for state institutions and departments. New York's Constitution, for instance, prohibits the employment of prisoners except in state use, and one of the biggest items turned out is school furniture. The Typographical Union, by the way, got through a law stopping the prisons from turning out any printed matter for state use.

"Now in this present situation, with the Hawes-Cooper plan complicating a situation already made grave by overcrowded prisons, there is, as I see it, one course left. It involves establishing graded prisons. One of these would be an industrial or trade school prison, where younger men would be given a chance to learn a trade. Another would be an industrial prison for state use. This naturally would employ the long-term prisoners and those not adapted to trade school work. In this scheme enters the prison for incorrigibles, so called.

"Another branch would care for those unfit for active work, either mentally or physically. Such a plan requires an outlay of money. Many states have made a start along this line. Their wardens will tell about it. I wonder what chance a real reform system which requires a big expenditure of money might have with the average politician? That is the big hurdle to leap, as I see it. If we do not institute some such reforms, we can expects repetitions of the riots at Clinton and Auburn."

War Office Plans Industrial Draft

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—In the 10 years since the World War industrial preparedness has become as much a part of the War Department's program as plans for assuring prompt initiation of the production of munitions, Frederick H. Payne, Assistant Secretary of War, told the United States Ordnance Association here.

"If unfortunately there be a next war," Mr. Payne declared, "the United States will enter as an orderly and efficient business concern. Through a centralized industrial organization the Government will control the uses of raw materials, power and money; determine upon prices for commodities and services; and promulgate all necessary regulations. There is no intention of purchasing or otherwise taking possession of the Nation's industrial establishments, but they must do their duty to the Nation, just as does the soldier on the battlefield—and the organization of which I am speaking will be the President's agent to tell them what that duty is.

"The personnel of the central industrial organization must be representative of all phases of our industrial life. Eminent professional men, agriculturists, financiers, representatives of labor, of transportation systems and of manufacturers, must combine in such an organization to control and direct the use of all our material resources.

"Public opinion, governmental regulation and, in extreme cases, the power of the Government to commandeer real and personal property will be available to enforce the decisions of this organization."

DR. FRANK POINTS THE WAY OUT TO BETTER FARMING

Must Enrich Profits and Farm Life, Western Educator Declares

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MADISON, Wis.—If the American farmer is to cease being the beaten and buffeted victim of an industrial civilization, the pawn of middlemen, and the plaything of controlled markets and become the master of his own economic and cultural destiny, we must both enlarge farm profits and enrich farm life, said Dr. Glenn Frank, president of the University of Wisconsin, in an address to the American Country Life Association in session here.

Dr. Frank spoke at the thirteenth annual conference banquet at which honor was paid to D. Stephen Moulton Babcock, originator of the famous Babcock butter fat test which revolutionized the dairy industry. Dr. Babcock was presented with a $500 award by Arthur Capper (R.), Senator from Kansas, for distinguished service to agriculture.

The simple test evolved by Dr. Babcock at the University of Wisconsin 40 years ago enabled dairymen to place their herds on a productive basis and he gave his idea to the world instead of claiming for himself the millions in wealth its patenting would have produced.

Dairying, a fundamental industry since the pastoral days of the world, saw no marked change until the Babcock test ushered in a new era, said Frank O. Lowden, former Governor of Illinois.

Four basic considerations must be kept in mind by rural leadership, Dr. Frank declared, if it is to do more than daily with the protection and promotion of the interests of rural America.

"First," he said, "we must rectify the manifest injustices that the economic system works upon agricultural America in comparison with industrial America.

"Second, we must reach something approaching a national agreement on the objectives of rural life on this continent.

"Third, we must effect an intelligently engineered alignment between town and country.

"Fourth, we must evolve a rural culture that will give to rural America social and spiritual vitality and that will prevent the town from dominating the country."

As a people, Dr. Frank charged this nation seems to have no well-defined notion of the kind of rural America it wants.

"Almost alone among the nations," he said, "Russia seems to have evolved a clear-cut objective for her rural life. With respect to rural Russia, the current political and social régime at least knows where it wants to go, even though all the rest of the world may think it wants to go in the wrong direction. I should dislike to see America adopt a rural life program as rigidly standardized and as dogmatically conceived as the Russian program, but I should like to see America make up her mind about the kind of rural life she wants to see developed.

"We have spent enough time weeping over the collapse of an old rural culture that we probably could not bring back if we would. It is time to work out a new rural culture that shall, as an alluring goal, give meaning and momentum alike to the masses and to the leaders of rural America."

The old ruralism in America is past, Dr. Frank said, and the farmer of tomorrow has but two alternatives: he must become part of a feudal organization or a federated organization. The farmer's inherited individualism, he said, is hampering him in all phases of his enterprise.

"The agricultural part of America must organize as the rest of American life is organizing or the farmer will be lost in the shuffle. A feudalized control means an ever narrower control by the few. Federalized control means the end of the old individualism, but it means the birth of a new individualism surrounded by the protection of cooperative strength."

FASTER TRAINS FOUND NEEDED TO EQUAL AIRPLANE

Sir Henry Thornton Says Speed on Rails Must Be Increased

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—Railroads, if to compete successfully with the airplane in passenger transportation of the near future, must plan at once for the operation of trains at a greatly increased speed, Sir Henry Thornton, of Montreal, chairman of the board of directors and president of the Canadian National Railways, declared in addressing the meeting of the American Association of Passenger Traffic Officers, here on Oct. 8.

Sir Henry held that railroads must give immediate attention to making transcontinental travel more comfortable or see that business slip from their hands.

"The airplane is but an infant now," he said, "but a lusty one, and growing rapidly. For myself, I welcome the competition. I have enough faith in railroad transportation to feel that the latter can meet any competition that it is offered.

"If the railroads, however, are to retain the traffic that is legitimately within their jurisdiction, the increasing of train speed is imperative.

"In the matter of competition with the airplane, the railroad has a big advantage in the centrally located and readily accessible terminals, both passenger and freight. The majority of airports, particularly those in the larger centers of population, are so situated, for the greater part, that anywhere from 30 minutes to an hour is required to reach them.

"Railroads, also, to meet steamship competition, must offer the same conveniences of travel that the ships plying between the same points have to offer. The most comfortable of sleeping accommodations, a variety of baths, excellent cuisine—these must become the rule on our de luxe trains.

"I am quite confident that the railroad executives of North America, realising the act is imperative, will arise to the occasion, just as they have in the past met other occasions of comparative importance, and successfully so."

TO HONOR AUTHOR OF "DIXIE"

SANDUSKY, O. (AP)—Erection of a memorial to Dan Emmett, author of the song "Dixie," at his Mt. Vernon, O., home, was decided upon Oct. 9 by Ohio Daughters of the Confederacy in annual convention here.

Rivers Wash Kaskaskia Off Illinois Map, but Relics of Lafayette's Visit Are Kept

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Kaskaskia, first capital of Illinois, a one-time trading center of the middle West and site of the first brick house west of Pittsburgh, has disappeared. All that remains of it are relics, like those of the visit of Lafayette, such as are now to be seen on display at the Chicago Historical Society here.

A thriving village when Chicago was but a fort, Kaskaskia was washed away by the Mississippi. But the heyday of its two centuries as an important trading post on the "Father of Waters" is recorded in mementoes here.

An embroidered organdie bonnet and fichu worn at a ball in 1825 when the whole town welcomed Lafayette to the frontier metropolis is on exhibit. A lady's fan, white kid gloves, and the eloquently worded engraved invitation to the reception for the French General give a glimpse of the festive occasion which, though in the newly settled West, was, nevertheless, apparently quite an aristocratic affair.

The rise and passing of the frontier village, however, is no less interesting than the relics left behind of its gay days. As early as 1710 there were three mills for grinding corn, it is recorded. Boasting of the first brick building put up west of Pittsburgh, and claiming 65 families in 1765, the town was made the capital of the Illinois Territory in 1772, and later of the State.

Near the close of 1821, history tells us, Kaskaskia was no longer to be the government center of Illinois. The discussions in the legislative halls, the office of its chief executive and the social affairs connected with a state capital, picked up one day and moved away, leaving Kaskaskia merely a "town."

Then came the conspiracy of the rivers to wipe out even the town. The Mississippi and Kaskaskia began to overflow and threaten its commanding position. Gradually through a series of years the town site was cut away. After the big flood of 1881, the rivers took a new course, leaving the former metropolis little chance to survive. The government lights were removed from the old river in 1898, one authority states, and in 1902 by order of the Postmaster-General, Kaskaskia was stricken from the postal map of the United States.

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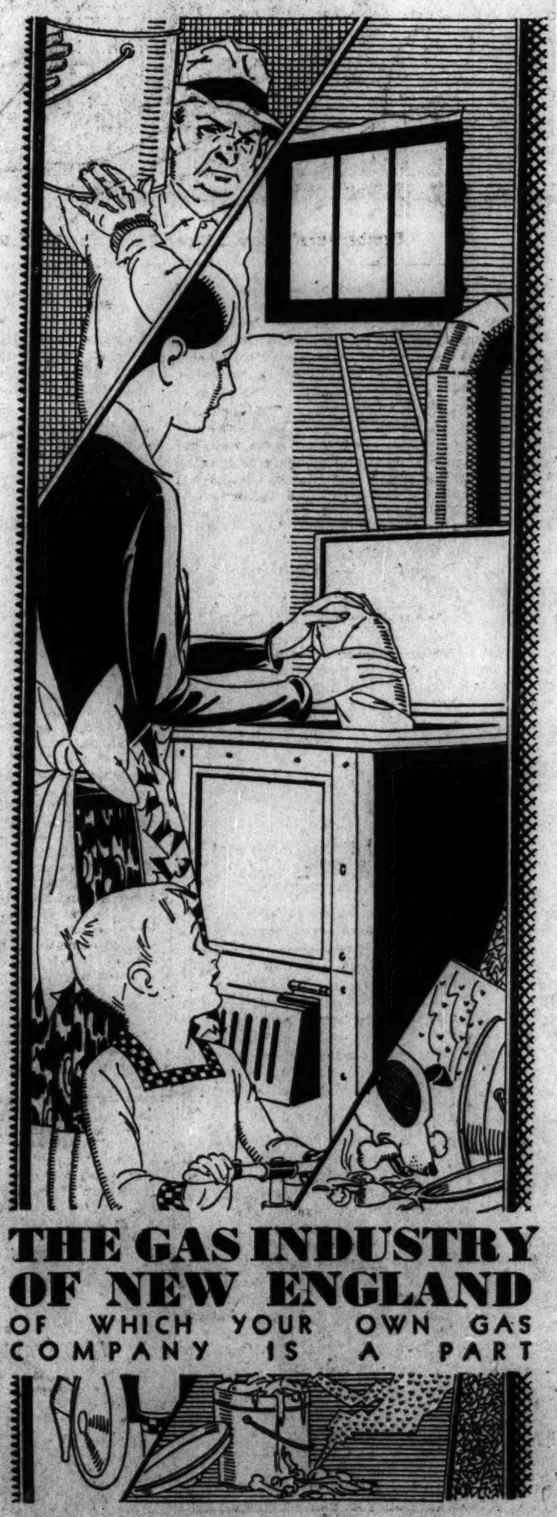

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THE HOME FORUM

Hedgerows and Poetry

A CELEBRATED poet has made the White Cliffs of Dover stand out as a suggestive symbol of England. But probably the jeweled meadows and hedgerows of that lovely island are more of a symbol. They certainly contain more suggestiveness. It is now almost a year since I went in quest of "Home," and I can therefore look back with better perspective, truer insight, and more truly appraise the great moments that come to one whose feet have turned "from wandering on a foreign strand" back to the scenes of one's nativity. I recall that I did not discover home all at once and in a moment. The first haycocks in a field sent a gentle thrill of elation all over me. The green fields, so much like lovely little enameled plates, flew past me swiftly on the train, bringing a host of happy memories. Many sights and sounds conduced to revive past years and bring peculiar joy. Old scenes and friendly faces were there. Merry company jostled in friendly greeting and the recounting of old times. The old charm crept back. Yet, it was not till I found myself alone in an old lane that I actually discovered home. How vividly that moment stands out even now! Time and distance rolled back; beauty and wonder whelmed me!

It was the month of August. Yet the place seemed to bedeck itself with the decorations of earlier months. Campions, stitchwort, stars of Bethlehem, and bluebells; the catkins swung their censers of gold, the hazel their pistillate flowers, the hawthorn shook its trays of lovely blossom—the glory of May was there! Yes, and the wild roses of June danced with all the floral fulfillment of summer. I even saw the bright-colored hips, the somberer haws; and there were elder clusters richly ripe for a king. Shut in on both sides, it seemed to me as if the years rolled back, the months telescoped themselves, into a delightful pageant of memory. The hedgerows became a sanctuary of flowers and the song of birds. Eye and thought began the careful exploration of minute beauties of twig, tendril, leaf, fern and flower. It was a gayly colored foxglove swaying gloriously in the wind that awakened me to present consciousness. I listened attent to the murmurous song of bees while the sun poured its illumination upon everything. "Dulce Domum!" I exclaimed gently to myself, as I examined the exquisite pattern of a frail fern in my hand.

And, as I write, my memory, active over the intervening months, carries me to the lanes and hedgerows that mingle in my richest and most durable satisfactions. Ah,

whitening hedges, and uncrumpling fern,
And bluebells trembling by the forest ways.

And I must say that hedgerows seem to me to be the poetry of earth. No doubt with great labor some of them were laid out in very early days They indubitably contain a good deal of history. They speak of limitation, protection, annexation, and all the rest that goes with private property. Here is nature parceled out, trimmed to taste, allocated, grubbed, planted, decorated, improved upon! It is the man's greatest attempt to domesticate the earth, to make it accomplished with his own cultures. From a hedgerow may gleam the eye of wild creature or the eye of a flower. A hedgerow may conceal the loveliest of sights or muffle the sweetest of songs. A hedgerow may limit the vision but deepen the penetration. Hedgerows are poetry.

Likewise hedgerows have inspired much poetry in the English tongue. That poet of pure and true vision, John Clare, gives a few memorable lines:

To note, on hedgerow baulks, in moisture sprent,
The jetty snail creep from the mossy thorn,
With earnest heed and tremulous intent,
Frail brother of the morn.

From Spenser to Shakespeare, from Andrew Marvel to Alfred Noyes, the English poets have dwelt with affectionate delight upon the leaves and blossoms of country scenes. Here the thought has been enthralled by the "little daisy," the humble violet, the "virgin lily," the glorious rose, and "primrose true"; there it has seen to the heart of the matter:

The hedgerows do not want
The cowslip, violet, primrose, nor a plant
That freshly scents.

And I love to state that some of my dearest bygone joys were plucking a rare specimen of primrose from beneath the hawthorn tangle! I mentioned John Clare a moment ago. I wonder if anyone ever saw a primrose as he did? Wordsworth saw it with focal eye and entranced thought. His Peter Bell saw it as a primrose and "nothing more." John Clare put the primrose under his poetic X-ray eye and saw it so;

With its little brimming eye
And its yellow rims so pale
And its crimped and curled leaf
Who can pass its beauties by?

We read that and it takes our breath away—we would hurry to find more primroses! One almost dares to call them the queens of the hedgerows.

One other thing I may mention about the hedgerows that makes them hold especial charm for me—aye, even now. The miles I have walked them in quest of birds' nests! Oh, the witchery of the little chaffinch in its power to lure schoolboy feet away from its speckled eggs and tender young! No ventriloquist could throw his voice around with more confusing effect. What lovely songs were born in the hedgerow's shade! One thinks now of what high courage lived there, what noble purpose brooded there, what sheltered hopes were nurtured there, till one day they flew into the blue with a song. And, yes, I have heard the mavis singing from the hedgerow's top "his lovesong to the morn!"

J. M.

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Glimpses of William Cullen Bryant

One of the letters from Cyrus Field was to William Cullen Bryant, the venerable poet, who had many circles of devoted admirers in Great Britain and Ireland. It was still early autumn, and Bryant was living at his beautiful country place, Roslyn, on Long Island. When he got my letter, he came to see us at once, and not merely invited us to his Long Island home, but positively insisted, in his kindly and genial way, that he must carry us off for a few days' sojourn with him, and we were only too well pleased to be ruled by his hospitable pressure. My wife and I spent several days with him at Roslyn,—the first American country house we ever visited,—and most delightful days they were in every sense. The poet's daughter Julia kept house for him and was a most charming hostess. Bryant loved to show us his gardens, his flowers, his fruits, his favourite trees, and the many picturesque views which could be enjoyed from rising grounds in the neighbourhood. . . . He took much pleasure also in showing us his library, and in talking over his books and exchanging ideas with us on all manner of literary subjects.

Bryant had travelled much in Europe and the East, and had visited England several times. He was one of the most variously educated men it has ever been my good fortune to meet. His classical scholarship was of the highest order, and I think his translation of the "Iliad" one of the best English versions ever produced. He was intimately acquainted with the literature of France, Germany, Italy and Spain, and could speak the languages of these countries with perfect fluency and with remarkable accuracy. I may mention that at a later period of my acquaintance with Bryant, the poet presided at a dinner given at Delmonico's Restaurant to a number of distinguished foreign visitors who had come to New York, if I remember rightly, on the occasion of some international exhibition. Bryant had to introduce by a speech of his own each toast which proposed the health of a foreign guest. He spoke, accordingly as the toast suggested, in the language of the country from which the guest had come, and he seemed to captivate the several nationalities by his linguistic skill, as well as by his natural gift of eloquence.

During the winter months Bryant occupied a house in the fashionable part of New York, and there with his daughter he had a brilliant reception every week, at which one was sure to meet the most distinguished representatives of art, letters, and political life, American and foreign, who happened then to be in the city. I was present at many of these receptions, and I have seldom spent pleasanter hours than those at his house.—JUSTIN MCCARTHY, in "An Irishman's Story."

From a Train in Tuscany

April! The little lacquered leaves of the poplars crackling—the tight brown leaves of the poplars, like a cloud of bees above gray boles of trees; brown clouds against blue chiffon hills behind. Yellow river running underneath, yellow flowers scattered over the grass, birds whispering somewhere, dark face of an Italian workman staring over the rim of his basket. Vineyards, miles of them, sun pulling the tortuous black arms of the vines upward. Not bearing, but promising to bear the heavy fruit of the vines, rows of twisted black promises waiting for the mouths of the hungry roots to be kissed with rain.

Narrow roads wait for the bullock carts—pink carts with slow-turning wheels and weighted dust-covered yokes that hang on the necks of pure white cattle. Rolling, creaking, turning toward the arched door of the farmyard, where the tall pointed haystack mellows in the sun. No hurry! Why hurry in Italy? It's existence itself moving along so slowly this afternoon. Flowers do not bloom in a day, smiles the sun. The hills are always there; pointed, they, too, and edged with rows of stone pines, like small round buttons down the back. The ridge is like the bony spine of a giant animal, lying prone at the mouth of the rich Tuscan valley.

The valley makes poems about itself: the grass with the yellow light moving over it sings them, the river with the breeze touching it sings them. The train stops. I hear songs in the tinkle of unseen goat bells, in the rattle of the bullock carts over the hard roads. I am one with the song of the fields in springtime. Slowly the feeling comes: "I love no day but this day, no spring but here in this solitary meadow. I ask nothing but to climb up in lancy to the sun-pink walls of the little town of Signa, high up where the fingers of the cypresses are pointing. There under the colorless, sagging roof tiles, under the sleepy weight of the centuries, I should find peace. There it would be sweet to walk barefoot among the daisies."

Pontedera and La Rotta pass, towns seen in a dusty dream. The hills draw nearer, stepping down into the plain like gentle ladies drawing their skirts aside to dismount from their horses and walk away among the people. How to keep night from coming and blotting up the beauty of this day? We shall not see the purple wistaria drooping in new purple clusters—nor the lemon trees bursting out of their pots—when night comes. Then there will only be a curtain of darkness over the window, a sudden flood of ink drowning the mountain shapes.

Who shall speak of the twilight falling over Carrara, or who dare describe the red porphyry mountains crowned with distant snows? There is only a narrow valley between the railroad and the abrupt ascent. An old castle blinks at the sun from within its maze of half-ruined fortifications. Further up, great scars and jagged cuts and bruised faces of rock show where machinery has cut away the marble. Here lie the quarries, or entrances to the quarries, where men toil in the bowels of the earth to bring out virgin blocks for the artist to shape into those marvelous achievements of men. The road over which the blocks are dragged is made of the dust of the same marble. It glistens unearthly pale, that steep road, winding like a trickle of snow, down from the white peaks, binding the earth to the sky with a silver chain.

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Lamberhurst. From a Wood Engraving by C. W. Taylor.

EVEN a superficial study of his work leaves little doubt that Mr. Taylor is a true lover of Kent. He has woven into his subject practically all the chief characteristics of the "Garden of England": the fruitful soil; the successful husbandry; the old farm buildings with their bricks and timbers so delicately toned by time as to have become one with the scene; the well-tilled land, so long under cultivation that it in no way disturbs the natural beauty of the country; and the general sense of contentment and repose.

Lamberhurst is a small town with a big history. In days long past an important iron smelting industry was centered in the village, and here were cast the great iron railings which once inclosed St. Paul's Cathedral. In 1870 they were shipped to Canada; but, before arriving on the new shores, most of them were lost in a gale, and only a few were recovered to be set up in High Park, Toronto.

There is freedom in the very air of Kent; a freedom early won by the original yeomen who, after facing Harold, prevailed upon William the Conqueror to respect their ancient customs. On his approach, so the story goes, they dispatched a messenger toward the Conqueror, who spoke to him in this manner: "The commons of Kent (most noble Duke) are readie to offer thee, eyther peace, or warre, at thine own choyce and election: peace with their faithful obedience, if thou wilt permit them to enjoy their ancient liberty: warre . . . if thou deny it them."

The Duke wisely yielded to their request, and they "obtained for ever theyr accustomed priviledges."

As a work of art, "Lamberhurst" is brimful of interest. It is rich in technical skill, the variety of line work being so cleverly arranged as to cause no sense of laboued effort or busyness; but stressing, rather, the feeling of abundance and well-earned repose which is so evident in this well-favored county.

Old Roger's Chart

I jumped across the stream, and went up a little gravel walk, which led me in a few yards to the cottage-door. It was a sweet place to live in, with honeysuckle growing over the house, and the sounds of the softly-laboring mill-wheel ever in its little porch and about its windows.

The door was open, and Dame Rogers came from within to meet me. She welcomed me, and led the way into her little kitchen. As I entered, Jane went out at the back-door. But it was only to call her father, who presently came in.

"I'm glad to see ye, sir. This pleasure comes of having no work today. After harvest there comes slack times for the likes of me. People don't care about a bag of old bones when they can get hold of young men. Well, well, never mind, old woman. The Lord'll take us through somehow. When the wind blows, the ship goes; when the wind drops, the ship stops; but the sea is His all the same, for He made it; and the wind is His all the same too."

He spoke in the most matter-of-fact tone, unaware of anything poetic in what he said. To him it was just common sense, and common sense only.

"I am sorry you are out of work," I said. "But my garden is sadly out of order, and I must have something done to it. You don't dislike gardening, do you?"

"Well, I beant a right good hand at garden-work," answered the old man, with some embarrassment, scratching his gray head with a troubled scratch. There was more in this than met the ear; but what, I could not conjecture. I would press the point a little. So I took him at his own word.

"I won't ask you to do any of the more ornamental part," I said,—"only plain digging and hoeing."

"I would rather be excured, sir."

"I am afraid I made you think—"

"I thought nothing, sir. I thank you kindly, sir."

"I assure you I want the work done, and I must employ some one else if you don't undertake it."

"Well, sir, . . . I would just rather not, sir."

"Now," his wife broke in, "now, old Rogers, why don't 'ee tell the parson the truth, like a man, down-right? If ye won't, I'll do it for 'ee. The fact is, sir," she went on, turning to me, with a plate in her hand, which she was wiping, "the fact is, that the old parson's man for that kind o' work was Simmons, t'other end of the village; and my man is so afeard o' hurtin' e'er another, that he'll turn the bread away from his own mouth and let it fall in the dirt."

"Now, now, old 'oman, don't 'ee belie me. I'm not so bad as that. You see, sir, I never was good at knowin' right from wrong like. I never was good, that is, at tellin' exactly what I ought to do. So when anything comes up, I just says to myself, 'Now, old Rogers, what do you think the Lord would best like you to do?' And as soon as I ax myself that, I know directly what I've got to do; and then my old woman can't turn me no more than a bull. And she don't like my obstinate fits. But you see, I daren't, sir, once I axed myself that."

"Stick to that, Rogers," I said.

"Besides, sir," he went on, "Simmons wants it more than I do. . . . And there is another thing besides, sir: he might take it hard of you, sir, and think it was turning away an old servant like; and then, sir, he wouldn't be ready to hear what you had to tell him, and might, mayhap, lose a deal o' comfort. And that I would take worst of all, sir."

"Well, well, Rogers, Simmons shall have the job."

"Thank ye, sir," said the old man.—GEORGE MACDONALD, in "Annals of a Quiet Neighborhood."

Bringing Gifts

The morning brought a purple cloud
And amethystine showers,
Sweet with the haunting fragrancy
Of unremembered flowers,

The sunset brought a tapestry
With slanting wings afar,
And soon the twilight will prepare
A lilac-tinted star.

I could not come into Thy courts
And empty-handed be;
So I have made this little song
To sing tonight to Thee.

KATHRINE HYMAS WILLIAMS.

As It Was in 1711

But there are none to whom this paper will be more useful, than to the female world. I have often thought there has not been sufficient pains taken in finding out proper employments and diversions for the fair ones. Their amusements seem contrived for them, rather as they are women, than as they are reasonable creatures; and are more adapted to the sex than to the species. The toilet is their great scene of business, and the right adjusting of their hair the principal employment of their lives. The sorting of a suit of ribbons is reckoned a very good morning's work. Their more serious occupations are sewing and embroidery, and their greatest drudgery the preparation of jellies and sweetmeats. This, I say, is the state of ordinary women; though I know there are multitudes of those of a more elevated life and conversation; that move in an exalted sphere of knowledge and virtue. . . .

I hope to increase the number of these by publishing this daily paper, which I shall always endeavour to make an innocent, if not an improving, entertainment. . . . At the same time, as I would fain give some finishing touches to those which are already the most beautiful pieces in human nature, I shall endeavour to point out all those imperfections that are the blemishes, as well as those virtues which are the embellishments of the sex. In the meanwhile, I hope these my gentle readers, who have so much time on their hands, will not grudge throwing away a quarter of an hour in a day on this paper, since they may do it without any hindrance to business.

I know several of my friends and well-wishers are in great pain for me, lest I should not be able to keep up the spirit of a paper which I oblige myself to furnish every day: but to make them easy in this particular, I will promise them faithfully to give it over as soon as I grow dull. This, I know, will be a matter of great raillery to the small wits; who will frequently put me in mind of my promise, desire me to keep my word, assure me that it is high time to give over, with many other little pleasantries of the like nature, which men of a little smart genius cannot forbear throwing out against their best friends, when they have such a handle given them of being witty. But let them remember that I do hereby enter my caveat against this piece of raillery.—From the "Purpose of the Spectator," by JOSEPH ADDISON.

Beauty and Utility

I do not deny that judicious embellishment is an excellence, but do not allow that excellence to them. Should I think a piece of land better cultivated in which the owner should show me lilies, and violets, and anemones, and fountains playing, than one in which there is a plentiful harvest, or vines laden with grapes? Should I prefer barren planetrees, or clipped myrtles, to elms embraced with vines, and fruitful olive-trees? The rich may have such unproductive gratifications; but what would they be if they had nothing else?

Shall not beauty, then, it may be asked, be regarded in the planting of fruit-trees? Undoubtedly: I would arrange my trees in a certain order, and observe regular intervals between them. What is more beautiful than the well-known quincunx, which, in whatever direction you view it, presents straight lines? But a regular arrangement of trees is of advantage to their growth, as each of them then attracts an equal portion of the juices of the soil. The tops of my olive, that rise too high, I shall lop off with my knife; it will spread itself more gracefully in a round form, and will at the same time produce fruit from more branches. The horse that has thin flanks is thought handsomer than one of a different shape, and also is more swift. The athlete, whose muscles have been developed by exercise, is pleasing to the sight, and is so much the better prepared for the combat. True beauty is never separate from utility. But to perceive this requires but a moderate portion of sagacity.—QUINTILIAN. From "The Institutes."

In Chapultepec Park

Although other scenes of Mexico City
that might be accounted more
memorable may be forgotten,
I shall recall, I think, this fragment
of brilliant color in an opulent
setting:
On one of the winding roads beneath
the giant cypresses and amid
the exotic gardens of Chapultepec Park,
Whence austere Montesuma long ago
beheld the symbol of his own
kingship in mighty Popocatepetl's distant diadem of snow,
A mounted policeman of the modern
day, in his uniform of orange-buff, has halted for a moment
where I glimpse his flowing
scarf of vivid scarlet
Foiled against a bristling hedge of
jade-green cactus in the parterre bed beyond,
So that the flamelike flare of color
appears to be an intense bloom
of the thorny growth itself,
Suddenly sprung from a leaf's thick
edge into full flower, gorgeous
in the tropic sunlight.

ELIOT WHITE.

Satisfied

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GAZING at the beautiful painting of the Last Supper by Leonardo da Vinci, which portrays Jesus with outstretched hands and the troubled disciples gathered about the table, one vividly recalls that wonderful talk which he gave after that memorable supper, with a view to preparing his students for the time when they would be without his personal guidance. The Master comforted their troubled hearts, telling them they should rejoice at his coming glory, and calling them his friends in so far as they kept his commandments. Pointing out the stumblingblocks in their pathway, he showed them how to triumph over them and promised that the Father would give them another Comforter. And, finally, before going to his betrayal, he prayed for their protection. Jesus was clearing their thought of doubt, strengthening and uplifting them in that dark hour as only a true friend could do.

At the table he had blessed and offered them bread and wine, symbolizing the truth of harmonious, spiritual being. Sustained and carried forward to his final demonstration, by the inspiration of Love, the Master was urging them to partake with him of this divine refreshment. Well he knew that no other meat could satisfy them, but that, fed by that bread of heaven, they would at last come to an understanding of the abundant, eternal life which was his.

In our age the promised Comforter has come through Christian Science, which recalls Jesus' words as well as his works, and proves itself to be the living, scientific truth. For nearly three centuries after the ascension Jesus' followers healed the sick and sinning and raised the dead according to his instructions. Although persecuted and martyred they kept the faith, and nothing could rob them of their peace and joy.

The healing proofs of Christianity as taught by Jesus gradually ceased to accompany the professions of its followers, until a New England woman was raised from what was believed to be her deathbed by the power of God. Yearning to give this blessing to humanity vainly looking to materiality instead of to Spirit for relief from its doubt, its pain, and its discontent, Mary Baker Eddy searched the Scriptures until she found there the Science of her healing. Then she gave it to the world in the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," so that all might know and understand it. She found that "the supremacy of Spirit was the foundation on which Jesus built" (*Ibid.*, p. 138), even as he himself had said, "It is the spirit that quickeneth; the flesh profiteth nothing." It is evident to every earnest thinker that matter, in and of itself, has no life, and therefore can have no intelligence with which to help in time of trouble.

That which lives is the manifestation of intelligence, and we can conceive of true intelligence only in terms of God, infinite Spirit. This true God, the one source of intelligence, we worship not alone in our church homes, but in our daily life. To replace every discordant mortal belief by thoughts derived from Spirit, Life, Truth, Love; to rejoice in bringing "into captivity every thought to the obedience of Christ;" to correct every error which we encounter with the truth of being; to know that every spiritual thought is inseparable from the power of Spirit to heal—this is indeed to perform practical divine service for mankind. As we worship divine Love with such desire to be like Love, God, that we entertain no unloving thoughts; as we worship Truth with such longing for growth in grace that we allow no untruth to deceive us; as we worship Life with such devotion that no deadening thought can put us to sleep, we shall, at last, come to see that God, Spirit, has indeed made us in His image and that we are satisfied with His likeness.

Jesus so surely knew this from his early years that when sin, sickness, and death confronted him it was immediately apparent to him that they were without foundation. This certain knowledge of the supremacy of Spirit gave Jesus his sense of power, his joy and true satisfaction; and it will rejoice and satisfy all who follow in his footsteps. "Not my will," the way of matter, he said, "but thine," the way of Spirit, "be done." Through his resurrection and ascension he proved that his joy could not be taken from him by materiality. In our time, the teachings of Christian Science are again proving this joy to be secure; and Mrs. Eddy has given us these comforting words in the closing lines of one of her poems (Poems, p. 79):

"The centuries break, the earth-bound wake,
God's glorified!
Who doth His will—His likeness still—
Is satisfied."

Milton's Abstraction

It is sometimes thought that the unpleasantness which appears to mark Milton's method of controversy extended to all his relations with men and women; that he was a proud, isolated, and vindictive man, who not only pursued his political opponents with flagrant abuse, but flogged his nephews, victimized his daughters, treated his wives like domestic servants. . . . This notion (which I have put in its extreme form) is quite false. It is true that Milton, like other schoolmasters of that age, was free with the rod. But Aubrey records of him that "as he was severe on one hand, so he was most familiar and free in his conversation to those to whom most sowre in his way of education." And one of these very nephews speaks of Milton's "generous nature, more inclinable to reconciliation than to perseverance in anger and revenge." That he made his daughters read to him in languages they did not understand seems undoubted, but the old notion that he used them as his amanuenses has been exploded. Still, he probably expected a great deal from the members of his household. When it comes to manners, to the way Milton treated his friends and acquaintances, all the evidence points to refinement, courtesy, and generosity. Of these qualities his relations with his fellow-undergraduates and with his Italian hosts have already given illustrations; his reconciliation with Mary Powell and his good nature in harboring her many relations in their distress are later instances. And the evidence is strong that he never lacked abundant friends. Aubrey tells us that he was "of a cheerful humor" and "extreme pleasant in his conversation." Further, he showed no personal spite against political opponents. His brother Christopher, though a Royalist, found refuge in Milton's house when the Royalist cause was lost. His earliest biographer, too, is quite explicit concerning his political toleration. . . .

Evidence of Milton's good manners in society could be multiplied. But the puzzle is: How can they be squared with his deplorable methods of controversy? It is true that rudeness in conducting a written dispute was general at the time, and had been made respectable by classical precedent. But this is not sufficient explanation: First, because Milton is much ruder than custom positively demanded; secondly, because he was quite capable of breaking a custom, and his extreme rudeness was probably a deliberate choice. The true answer is that in controversy Milton was really quite impersonal. . . .

If we realize Milton's extreme impersonality of approach, we may understand, and, as far as his own integrity goes, we may pardon. His whole mentality in a controversy is one more illustration of the strange ingenuousness of his nature. He fought without rancour, and assumed that his abuse would arouse no rancour in his opponents. When he discovered his mistake . . . he was pained and disappointed.—F. M. W. TILLYARD, in "Milton."

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TRAFFIC RELIEF PLANS OUTLINED AT ROAD PARLEY

Subways Considered Need in Sound System for Congested Area

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Substitution of subway systems for street cars, construction of subways or bridges for pedestrians, elevated and underground streets, off-street loading and storage space for automobiles, were among the things deemed necessary for a sound traffic system in congested areas by delegates at the sixth International Road Congress here Oct. 10.

While one group discussed conditions in cities where it is necessary for through traffic to leave streets free for the use of local traffic, a second section studied the development and construction of roads in undeveloped regions such as colonies and new countries. Even the latter section agreed that in such regions, motor traffic must be expected and be provided for at once.

"The standard of living is higher along a good road than it is along a bad one," Arthur M. Hyde, Secretary of Agriculture, told the official delegates at a banquet in their honor given Oct. 9 by the American organizing commission. "It has been proven," he added, "that the percentage of illiteracy is lower along a good road than it is along a bad one."

The road program of the United States is triply justified on the basis of the reduction of the cost of hauling a ton a mile, Mr. Hyde said, pointing out that "multiplied savings effected by the operators of our 26,000,000 motor vehicles as a result of the improvement of the roads exceeds by a very handsome margin the cost of the improvement."

Responses to Mr. Hyde's speeches were made by Ober Baurat Munster of Vienna; Paul Christophe, Director General of Roads, Belgium; W. Rees Jeffreys of the Road Improvement Association of Great Britain and Jose R. Spiteri, president of the Board of Hard Surfaced Roads, Madrid.

Universal uniformity in shape and color signs was urged at a discussion meeting led by Dr. Miller McClintock, director of the Albert Russell Erskine Bureau of Street Traffic Research, Harvard University. An international committee to consider methods for bringing about such uniformity was recommended to the Permanent International Association of Road Congresses.

Special traffic control measures should be applied only after a competent study of local conditions by qualified officials, it was decided.

A comprehensive highway system plan is the first essential in building highways for sparsely settled areas, it was brought out. Right of ways 120 feet in width should be provided initially for main roads, 100 feet for secondary, and 60 feet for third class roads.

Members of the congress were received at an afternoon reception by President and Mrs. Hoover.

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

MERCHANDISING space in Pullman cars is becoming as definite a sales problem in rail circles as the promotion of any other commodity, and a Pullman car is exactly like a hotel in that any unused space one day represents potential revenue lost forever. In fact, the entire railroad industry has changed so conspicuously in the past year that it is becoming an object of the closest study by persons with widely diversified interests—investors, advertising men, sales experts and students of economics.

Recognizing the tremendous loss in the movement of sleepers with lower berths only occupied, the possibility of filling some of the uppers is attracting attention. The difference in cost between an upper and lower is only 20 per cent—so slight that few persons willingly will buy an upper. While efforts recently have been made to sell entire sections to one person, such a sale produces less revenue than the separate sale of the upper and lower to two individuals.

Sale of upper berths on overnight runs on week-ends affords a possible means of employing otherwise empty space, if reduced-rate, round-trip rail tickets were sold, good only in coaches or Pullman upper berths. In the New York-Washington run, such an opportunity is particularly noticeable. Here, commercial travel diminishes substantially over the week-end, thus nullifying, to an extent, the argument made by passenger officials against reduced rates, namely, that they would be taken advantage of by persons who would travel anyway, and otherwise pay the full fare. In the run in question, the Pennsylvania Railroad, for example, drops at least two of its seven Washington sleepers on one train on Saturday nights. With a rail rate for the round trip of approximately 1½ times the one-way fare, good for use only in uppers, travel might readily be stimulated among those who will not take advantage of excursions in day coaches.

Publications on Trains

Copies of The Christian Science Monitor, as well as The Christian Science Journal and Christian Science Sentinel are to be placed in the North Star Limited of the Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad, as a result of a request made by W. K. Adams, general passenger agent. This train leaves St. Paul at 2 p. m., and arrives at St. Louis at 8.25 a. m., in conjunction with the Wabash Railway, a similar schedule being maintained northbound.

This is the first occasion that copies of these publications have been placed in trains of the Minneapolis & St. Louis, due to the fact that these trains have not heretofore been equipped with a lounge car, suitable for carrying literature.

New Locomotives

In a period of generally reduced traffic the remarkable trend toward improved motive power is noticeable. The Northern Pacific has completed a fleet of 12 of the world's largest steam locomotives for use through the "Bad Lands," between Mandan, N. D., and Glendive, Mont. Over this 216-mile division these engines can pull a 4000-ton train on a 1 per cent grade. They are 125 feet in length and weigh over 1,000,000 pounds.

The New Haven Railroad has ordered 10 electric engines from the General Electric Company, costing $2,000,000. When ready, they will be able to haul trains of 15 Pullmans, averaging 80 tons apiece, at a speed of approximately 70 miles per hour. They will weigh 200 tons each.

The Canadian National Railways have designed a new locomotive known as the Hudson type, to haul the International Limited between Montreal and Chicago. This train attains a speed up to 80 miles per hour and the driving wheels of the engine will be of 80 inches diameter. The locomotive will be 92½ feet in length, weighing 331 tons. Appearance has been considered and a streamline effect achieved in the superstructure.

New Stations

In keeping with the modernizing of the motor power is the trend toward new railroad stations. In Omaha the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad has just completed a modern new station to handle its fleet of 75 trains in and out of that point daily. It is adjacent to the Union Pacific unit now under construction. The two units will aggregate an expenditure of about $5,000,000 when completed.

At the same time the Canadian National Railways have commenced the construction of a $50,000,000 terminal in Montreal. One-fifth of the amount is to be spent each year for the next five years. The plan envisages the modernizing of the railroad's plant in Montreal, and will effect a complete change in a large part of the central business zone of the city. Passenger trains coming into the tunnel will be hauled by electric locomotives over rock-ballasted tracks removed from the street level all the way from the new terminal to the Victoria Bridge, while on the other end of the station the tunnel under Mt. Royal will be utilized to bring all trains into the one station.

Room Cars

The growing popularity of the single bedroom sleepers is evidenced by the fact that there are now two of them operated each way on the New Haven Railroad's Owl train between Boston and New York. These are gaining in public approval in other parts of the country as well, they being either of the bedroom type, with a permanent bed, or of the so-called single-room type, which contains a sofa convertible into a bed at night and an upper berth above that.

The latest addition to this type of equipment is in the Lehigh Valley Railroad's New York-Toronto train, in which a car containing 10 sections and three single rooms, has been placed.

Of Interest to Travelers

American railroad men may find it disconcerting to learn that the French State Railways had an increase of 7 per cent in the total number of passengers carried for the first nine months of 1930 over the same period in 1929.

Low one-way coach fares from California points to the east will be inaugurated by the Southern Pacific Company, Nov. 1. As an example of the rates, the San Francisco-Chicago fare will be $47.50, as against a regular fare of approximately $80.

CEREAL FIRM ADOPTS FIVE-DAY WEEK BASIS

BATTLE CREEK, Mich. (AP)—The Kellogg Company, manufacturers of cereals, announced Oct. 9 that it will immediately place its employees on a five-day week basis to give employment to about 300 additional men.

The company has been operating on a 24-hour basis with three 8-hour shifts and will continue this production. W. K. Kellogg, chairman of the board, said the present working force of 2500 is greater than that employed a year ago.

OHIO CHURCH WINS PRIZE FOR DESIGN

CLEVELAND, O. (AP) — Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church of Springfield, Mass., Oct. 9 won the grand prize for the best design submitted at the national conference here on church architecture.

Entered in competition with designs from nearly every state in the Union, as well as from Canada, China, Japan and Hawaii, the Springfield church, designed by Allen and Collens of Boston, also won first prize for churches in Class A, seating more than 600.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, OCT. 12

BROOKLYN—Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WPCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN, N. Y.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WOCL, 1210kc-224m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc-205m.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Martha L. Fowler, West Roxbury, Mass.
Carlos G. Horton, Detroit, Mich.
Walter C. Gill, Detroit, Mich.
Gehu S. Nelson, Portland, Ore.
Leonora Dickerson, Kansas City, Mo.
Louise McCraw, Kansas City, Mo.
C. E. Ledgway, Plattsmouth, Neb.
S. L. Belton, London, Ontario, Canada.
A. J. Hayes, Buffalo, N. Y.
Martha Schottlander, Chicago, Ill.
Ruth Schottlander, Chicago, Ill.
Edward Caskey, Renovo, Pa.
P. A. Richmond, Lockport, N. Y.
Mrs. Marjorie Welkert Johnson, Minneapolis, Minn.
Mrs. Mabel B. King, Chicago, Ill.
James B. Huntington, Chicago, Ill.
Wm. Kruke, Milwaukee, Wis.
Roland Kohler, Milwaukee, Wis.
Joseph Rotz, Milwaukee, Wis.
Miss Clara F. Freese, Chicago, Ill.
Edith Mary Jefferson, Croydon, London.
Susie T. Anderson, Los Angeles, Calif.
M. J. Anderson, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mrs. Jeanie G. Howell, Concord, N. H.
Mrs. Gertrude T. Fuller, Newtonville, Mass.
Miss Pauline Yetten, Newton, Mass.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parentheses. "CBS," "CBS Chicago" and "CBS Pacific" are general networks of Columbia Broadcasting System. "WEAF Chain," "WJZ Chain," "NBC Chicago" and "NBC Pacific" are networks of National Broadcasting Company. Plays are followed by "—T" when coast-to-coast hookup is employed. When only single station is used its call letters will be given. All time is eastern standard except "Chicago" and "Pacific," which are given in respective times. All time p. m. unless otherwise stated.

FOR SATURDAY, OCT. 11

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Uncle Abe and David" (Goodrich—WEAF Chain). "Down East" partners. 6:45.
"Amos 'n' Andy" (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain). 7 NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10:30.
"Silver Flute" (WEAF Chain). Marco, wandering gypsy, appears on the scene of a human problem, tells a story, points out the solution. 7:30.
"Dixie Circus" (Individual—WJZ Chain). Winter descends. 8.
"Rin-Tin-Tin" (Chappel—WJZ Chain). Foils mail train robbery. 8:15.
"Fire Fighters" (Johns-Manville—CBS). Typical city firehouse crew. 8:30.
"The Police Patrol" (CBS—T). Hank Simmons period. 9.
"The Woman in Chains" (WJZ Chain). Tradition against a woman's individuality. Miniature Theater period. 10:30.

Rhythmic Music

Henry Burbig, dialect comedian; Irene Beasley, blues singer; Freddie Rich's orchestra (New England—CBS). "Neeco Surprise Party." 7:30.
Earle Spicer, baritone; male quartet; orchestra (Fuller—WJZ—T). One-word tunes like "Typsy," "Chloe," "Dinah" and "Dearie." Note new time. 8:30.
Ray Perkins, piano monologist; Wendell Hall; Art Kassel's orchestra (Shell—WEAF Chain). 8:30.
"Broadway Lights" (WJZ Chain). "Tu Sais," French tango, specialty of the Misses Pollock and Lawnhurst, popular two piano team. 10:15.
Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians (CBS—T). Slow rhythm, rather unique arrangements. 11:30.
Rudy Vallee and his orchestra (WEAF Chain). Final network hour. 12.

Vocal and Instrumental

"Pop" Concert (WEAF—T). Classical program by mixed chorus and concert orchestra. 8.
"Upstairs and Downstairs" (Wallace—CBS). Musical house-warming party with mixed quartet and orchestra. 8:45.
"Troubadour of the Moon" (WEAF Chain). Talkie numbers by Lannie, Ross, tenor. Light classics by string trio. 11.
"Moonbeams" (WOR). Slumber music period, with girls' voice trio and string trio. 11:30.

Orchestral

Ludwig Laurier's Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). Best selections, "Andante Cantabile" and Debussy's three-part "Petite Suite." 8:15.
Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Operetta music, Stahlberg's "Western Sketches" and waltz, "Die Hydropaten," are of interest. 11.

Organ

Edwin Stanley Seder, organist (WJZ—T). Feature, "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot," in program of light classical music from Chicago studios of NBC. 9.
Jesse Crawford, "Poet o fthe Organ" (CBS—T). 10:30.

Talks

Lowell Thomas (Punk & Wagnalls—WJZ Chain). 6:45.
"Romance of Chemistry" (CBS—T). Warren N. Watson, secretary of the Manufacturing chemists Association, in "Romance of Industry" period. 8.

Band Music

Arthur Pryor's Band (General Electric—WEAF—T). And 10 minutes "Adventure in Science" talk by Floyd Gibbons. 9.

Vocal Ensemble

Columbia Male Chorus (CBS—T). 8:15.

Characteristic Music

Crockett Mountaineers (CBS—T). Hill billy music by family group. 7.

FOR SUNDAY, OCT. 12

Orchestral

Roxy Symphony Orchestra, Joseph Littau, conductor (WJZ Chain). Concert hour directly from the Roxy Theater studios. 2.
New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra Erich Kleiber, conductor (CBS—T). Goldmark's "Springtime Overture"; Dvořák's "Scherzo Cappricioso, Op. 66"; Beethoven's "Eighth Symphony," in second concert of season from Carnegie Hall. Olin Downes, music critic of the New York Times, will give the program notes. 3.
Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra, Leopold Stokowski, conductor (Philadelphia Storage Battery—WEAF—T). From Times Square studios of the NBC. Mediterranean music: "Fete Dieu a Seville" (Isaac Albeniz); "El Amor Brujo" (Manuel de Falla); "La Cathedral Engloutie" (Claude Debussy); "Bolero" (Maurice Ravel). 5.
Slumber Music Ensemble (Kellogg—WJZ Chain), "Ruy Blas"; "Largo," for solo violin; "Lost Chord"; "Turkish March"; Ole Bull's "Saeter Jentom's Sunday." 11.

Soloist and Orchestra

Albert Cornellier, Opera Comique tenor; Toronto Symphony Orchestra, Dr. Luigi von Kunits, conductor (Canadian National Railways—CNR—T). Resumption of "All-Canada Symphony Hour." Added touch this year is the opening chimes of the Peace Tower at Ottawa. Orchestral features, "Overture—Black Domino" (Auber); "Rhapsody—A Shropshire Land" (George Sainton Butterworth). 5.
Richard Bonelli, Chicago Civic Opera baritone; Josef Pasternack's orchestra (Atwater Kent—WEAF—T). Squire's "Three for Jack," two songs of John Alden Carpenter, and "Prologo-Pagliacci" are perhaps Mr. Bonelli's best offerings. De Falla and Albenis bits as a partial reminder of the Philadelphia concert earlier in the evening. 9:15.

Talks

"Literature of Rural Life" (WEAF Chain). George Russell, "AE," Irish poet, from Minneapolis. 10 a. m.
"The Problem of India" (CBS—T). Lawrence John Lumleydundas, Marquess of Zetland, in Columbia's transoceanic series. 12:30.
"The World's Business" (CBS—T). Statistics are admittedly uninteresting but we always like Dr. Julius Klein's approach to even the most mundane subject. 8.
"Our Government" (WEAF Chain). David Lawrence, Washington editor. 8.
"World Adventures with Floyd Gibbons", (Libbey-Owens-Ford—WJZ Chain). 9:30.

Vocal and Instrumental

Major Bowes Capitol Theater Family (WEAF Chain). Jack Mason and Earl Lawrence, popular two piano artists, featured. 7:35.
Redferne Hollinshead, tenor; male quartet; Majestic Symphony Orchestra (Grigsby-Grunow—CBS—T). Thirty minutes. 9.

Vocal Ensembles

"Musical Crusaders" (Canadian Pacific—WJZ Chain). Postponed premiere. Alfred Heather and his light opera company from Toronto, Ont. 4:15.
"Your Eyes" (Standard Optical—WJZ Chain). Quartet and ensemble. 4:45.
Mme. Schumann-Heink, contralto; mixed quartet (Enna Jettick—WJZ—T). Rasbach's "Trees" by soloist. 8. NBC Pacific also at 9:30.

Characteristic Music

"Red Lacquer and Jade" (WOR). The philosophy of the Far East against a background of idiomatic music. 9:30.
"El Tango Romantico" (WEJZ Chain). Typical orchestra and soloist. 10.
"Around the Samovar" (CBS). Slavic music by balalaika ensemble and vocal and instrumental soloists. 10:30.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Much Ado About Nothing" (WJZ Chain). Part II in Shakespeare period. 6:15.
Big Brother Club (Ident—WEAF Chain), "Bob" Emery conducting. 7.
Feature Magazine Hour (Colliers—WJZ—T). From Times Square studios of NBC. 8:15.
"Arabesque" (CBS—T). A breath of the desert. 9:30.
"Harbor Lights" (WJZ Chain). Sea stories. 10:30.
"Sunday at Seth Parker's" (WEAF—T). "Down East" Sabbath evening. 10:45.

Rhythmic Music

Jean Goldkette's Champions (Studebaker—WEAF—T). Chicago program. 10:15

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI String Ensemble.
6:00 Big Brother Club meeting.
6:30 Announcements; barometer; thermometer; news.
6:45 NBC, "Uncle Abe and David."
7:00 Talk.
7:05 Political talk.
7:15 "Editorial News Review," James H. Powers.
7:30 Whiting's "Buddy and Blake" sketch; male quartet.
8:00 NBC, Cities Service Hour; Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Yacob Zayde, violinist; Cavaliers Male Quartet; orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Clicquot Club Eskimos, direction Harry Reser; soloist.
9:30 NBC, Del Lampe's Eversharp Orchestra; male trio.
10:00 Fox Furriers; Earl Nelson, John Herrick, soloists; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Radio Keith Orpheum program: Frank Chapman, baritone; orchestra.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, Sarat Lahiri and Lota, East Indian musicians; dance orchestra.
5:30 Stocks; agricultural markets; announcement; Plymouth Contest.
6:00 Time; weather; temperature; Sport Digest.
6:15 Sallinger's Vagabonds: Ray Sinatra and Eliot Daniels, piano duo.
6:30 Joe Rines and his orchestra.
6:45 NBC, Literary Digest Topics in Brief, Lowell Thomas.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Joe Rines and his orchestra; soloists.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 NBC, Brownbilt Footlites: Jules Herbuveaux's Orchestra.
8:00 NBC, Nestle Program: Duncan Sisters; Nat Brusiloff's orchestra.
8:30 Le Boeuf Penmen; banjo ensemble.
8:45 NBC, Natural Bridge Program: Negro folk songs, Lucile B. Turner.
9:00 NBC, Interwoven Pair: Billy Jones and Ernest Hare; orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Armour Program: mixed chorus; orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Armstrong Quakers: "My Husband at Home," Mrs. Fred Stone; soloists; quartet; orchestra.
10:30 Political talk.
10:45 Statler organ, Louis Wehr.
11:00 NBC, Elgin Program: Godfrey Ludlow, violinist; male quartet; time signal.
11:15 Sport Digest; weather; temperature; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 CBS, Bookhouse: "The Boy Who Wanted the Impossible."
5:45 Ted and his Greater Gang; time.
6:00 New England Star Gazers.
6:15 "Concert Gems"; Grace Cronin, pianist; orchestra.
6:30 Continental Football Forecast.
6:45 Whittemore's Brilliant Moments.
7:00 Brunswick recorded production: "Garden of Melody."
7:30 CBS, Forhan's program.
7:45 "Books and Authors," Edwin F. Edgett.
8:00 Dance orchestra and trio.
8:15 Kay's program.
8:30 Political talk.
8:45 CBS, Columbia Male Chorus.
9:00 CBS, Magazine Hour sketches.
10:00 CBS, Homer's Radio Follies: Phelps Twins; Bert Hanlon; Norman Brokenshire; orchestra.
10:30 CBS, Wrigley's "Prediction Interviews"; "Christy" Walsh interviews Knute Rockne.
10:45 CBS, Phoenix Ten-Year Hosiery Program; Orchestra.
11:00 Time; news.
11:15 CBS, Russell Crouse, New York Evening Post.
11:30 CBS, Romanelli and his King Edward Orchestra, Toronto.
12:00 CBS, Bert Lown's Biltmore Orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

8:30 p. m.—Rita Coughlin, songs with guitar.
8:45 News.
6:00 Fishermen's Program.
6:15 WHDH Kiddies Club; temperature.
6:45 "The Monitor Views the News."
7:00 Dinner music, Copley-Plaza; time.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
2:15 p. m.—NBC, Army-Swarthmore, at West Point; news; NBC, Fusileers; dance band.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
12:45 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
3:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
3:45 p. m.—NBC, Navy-Notre Dame.

WNAC

7:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 Noon—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—CBS, Columbia Artists Recital.
3:30 p. m.—CBS, Navy-Notre Dame, reported by Ted Husing.

WHDH

9:30 a. m.—Fifteen-minute reports on second International Fisherman's Race between Gertrude L. Thebaud and Bluenose by short-wave transmission from United States Coast Guard cutter.

NICARAGUA HONORS MARINES

LEAVENWORTH, Kan. (AP)—Medals awarded by the President of Nicaragua for outstanding service rendered to his country were presented Oct. 9 to Maj. Harry Schmidt, Maj. Cecil S. Baker and Maj. Louis M. Bourne of the United States Marine Corps.

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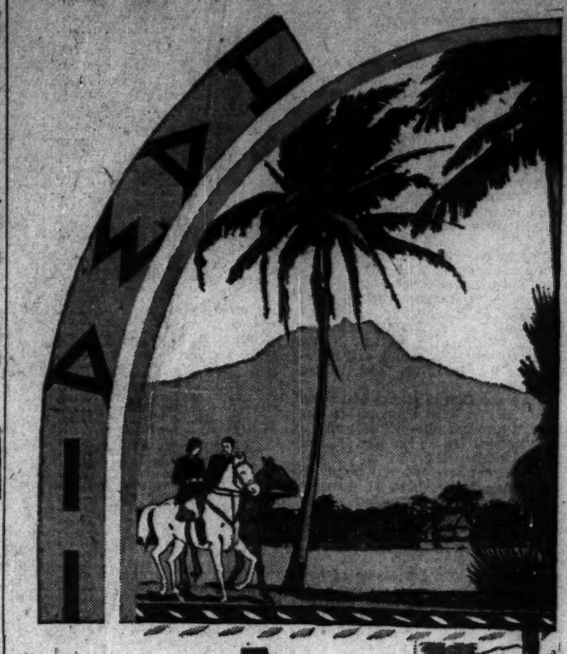

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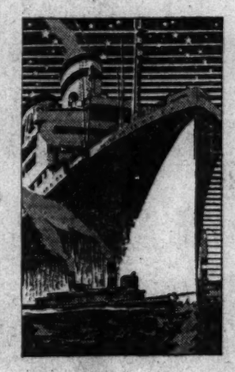

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STOCKS RALLY BRISKLY AFTER ANOTHER DROP

Sun Shines Once More in Wall Street—Sentiment More Favorable

NEW YORK (AP)—The stock market closed with a strong tone today, after a perpendicular drop during the early hours of trading.

Net advances of two to six points were numerous. U. S. Steel, American Can, General Electric and New York Central were among shares gaining two or more, while Air Reduction, du Pont, Eastman and Worthington gained about five to six.

Total sales approximated 6,700,000 shares.

Selling poured into the market in enormously volume during the early two hours of the session, but it was well taken until around midday, when sharp declines in stocks identified with the Harlay Clarke interests caused widespread alarm. These shares suddenly met strong and effective support, however, and rallied spectacularly.

Among the Clarke stocks identified in Wall Street with Pinchon & Co., Fox Film dropped nine points, and regained its loss. Loew's tumbled 10, and regained most of the decline. Utilities Light & Power dropped nine points to 20, but soon got back to 26. General Theaters Equipment tumbled nearly eight points to 14½ before rallying. Industrial Rayon, which has been known as a Durant stock, tumbled 34 points to 31.

Elsewhere in the list losses of two to five points were numerous, but were sharply reduced. U. S. Steel touched a new low at 144½, and American Telephone at 192¾. Losses of four and five points in Eastman and Allied Chemical were converted into gains of two to three.

The day's business news was dominated by the unfilled tonnage report for U. S. Steel as of Sept. 30. While the report showed a drop of 155,866 tons to the lowest level in three years, the decline was moderate indeed in contrast with the drop of 441,851 in August, and, although some optimistic observers had looked for little change, it was apparently small enough to discredit the loudest of the calamity howlers, for speculative spirits were immediately buoyed up. This helped to lay the foundation for the rally in the stock market an hour later.

The day's corporate news presented several bright spots. The Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Company reported a gain in dollar volume of September sales of more than 2 per cent, and a much larger gain in physical volume of sales, indicating that purchasers received about 10 per cent more per dollar.

International Cement and American Chicle reported increased third quarter earnings. Paramount had a record nine months ended, Sept. 30. Sears Roebuck's sales for the Sept. 11 to Oct. 8 period, however, dropped 14½ per cent from last year.

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NEW YORK

Stocks: Irregular; leaders rally buoyantly after making new lows.

Bonds: Weak; investment issues sag.

Curb: Weak; market makes new lows before rallying.

Foreign Exchanges: Irregular; Argentine under pressure.

Cotton: Steady; trade buying and covering.

Sugar: Lower; increased spot offerings.

CHICAGO

Wheat: Firm; larger weekly exports and Wall Street rally.

Corn: Firm; forecast unfavorable weather and small receipts.

Cattle: Steady.

Hogs: Lower.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate..	2½%	2%
Commercial paper	3¼@4	3
Customers' loans	5	5
Collateral loans	5	5
Time loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	2@2½	2@2½
Four to six months	2½@2¾	2½@2¾

	Today	Last Previous
Bar silver in New York	36½c	36½c
Bar silver in London	16½d	16⅝d
Bar gold in London	84s 11⅝d	84s 11⅝d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$63,000,000	$1,041,000,000
Year ago today	92,000,00	1,729,000,000
Balances	24,000,000	179,000,000
Year ago today	26,000,000	261,000,000
F. R. bank credit	20,443,621	161,000,000

Acceptance Market

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rates as follows:

30 days	2 @1⅞
60 days	2 @1⅞
90 days	2 @1⅞
4 months	2 @1⅞
5 months	2⅛@2½
6 months	2⅜@2½

Leading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	3½%	Bombay	5%
Amsterdam	3	Budapest	5½
Chicago	3½	Calcutta	5
Cleveland	3½	Copenhagen	4
Philadelphia	3½	Helsingfors	6
Boston	3	Lisbon	7½
New York	2½	London	3
Minneapolis	4	Madrid	6
San Francisco	3½	Oslo	4½
Athens	9	Paris	2½
Berne	2½	Riga	8
Berlin	5	Prague	4
Brussels	2½	Rome	5½
Bucharest	9	Sofia	10
Richmond	3½	Stockholm	3½
St. Louis	3½	Tokio	4.58
Kansas City	3½	Vienna	4
Dallas	3½	Warsaw	7

Foreign Exchange Rates

Sterling:	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Europe			
Demand	$4.85⅛	$4.85¾	$4.8665
Cables	4.85⅛	4.85¾	4.8665
France—franc	.0392¾	.0392	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1394¾	.1395½	.139
Italy—lira	.0534¾	.0533¾	.0526
Germany—mark	.2378½	.2380	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1411¾	.1411¾	.1407
Czech'via—crown	.0296½	.0296½	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2676	.2676	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0252	.0252	.0252
Greece—dr'chms	.0129¾	.0129¾	.193
Holland—florin	.4034	.4034	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1750¾	.1750¾	.1749
Norway—krone	.2676	.2676	.268
Poland—sloty	.1123	.1123	.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0450	.0450	1.0805
Rumania—leu	.0059⅞	.0059⅞	.193
Spain—peseta	.1015	.1000	.193
Sweden—krona	.2686	.2686¼	.268
Swits'land—franc	.1943½	.1943½	.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0177½	.0177½	.193
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.3425	.3212¼	
Shanghai—tael	.3950	.3637½	
India—rupee	.3612	.3612	.3650
Japan—yen	.4967	.4965	.4984
Phil Islnds—peso	.4962½	.4962½	.50
Sts Stlments—dol	.5650	.5625	.5678
South America			
Argentina—peso	.3420	.3485	.4345
Brazil—milreis		.0975	.1196
Chile—peso	.1205	.1210	1.2125
Colombia—peso	.9662	.9662	.9737
Peru—pound	.3150	.3050	.40
Uruguay—peso	.7900	.8000	1.0342
North America			
Canada—dollar	1.00 3-32	1.00¼	1.00

Not quoted.

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 Range High	Low	Div. In $		Sales	High	Low	Oct. 10	Oct. 9
42¾	11		Abitibi	500	12	11	12	11
86½	30¼	6	*Abitibi pf	100	80¼	80¼	80¼	..
110⅜	104	7	Ab & Straus pf	10	108	108	108	..
37¾	20½	1.60	Adams Ex	19800	21⅞	19¾	21¼	21⅜
94	85¼	8	Adams Ex pf	60	86½	86½	86½	86½
32	22	2	Adams Mill	900	23	21½	21½	23½
34¾	29¾	1½	Addressograph	800	30	30	30	30
23¼	8		Adv-Rumely	300	8	8¼	8¼	8½
41¾	15½	..	Adv-Ru pf	400	17½	15½	17½	18¼
2⅛	⅛		Ahumada	400	⅛	⅛	⅛	..
186⅝	98	3†	Air Reduc	13800	105¾	97	100⅜	94⅛
36	10¼	1¼	Airway El	1600	11	10¼	11	11
2⅛	¾	..	Ajax Rubber	800	¾	¾	¾	..
4⅛	4⅛	..	Alaska Jun	6100	6	5¼	6	6
15½	8¼	..	Alaska PWP	400	9¼	8	8	..
72	49	1.80†	Allegh Stl	200	49¾	48½	48¾	..
35¼	16½		Alleghany	21000	17	15¼	17	16¼
104	95	2½†	Alliance R	40	85¾	85¼	85¼	..
343	269¼	9†	Allied Chem	6800	213½	200	212¾	207
126	121	7	Allied Ch pf	100	122	122	122	..
68	39½	3	Allis-Chal	4700	41	40	40	41
42½	22	2	AL Port Cem	300	22	21½	21½	22
31½	18	2	Amerada	2300	22	21½	22	22½
10⅜	2		Am Ag Ch	300	3⅜	2½	3⅜	3⅜
41¾	23	..	Am Ag Ch pf	2700	34	22½	24	24
97⅜	68½	2	Am Bk Note	400	66	65¼	66	68½
68	61	3	Am Bk N pf	120	63½	62¼	62¼	..
55½	22½	..	Am Bosch	400	27	26¾	26¾	26½
54⅝	37	2.40	Am Brake	800	37⅝	37½	37⅝	37
21¾	8¾		Am Br Boy	1400	13⅜	11½	13	13⅜
156½	108¼	4†	Am Can	91700	118½	113¼	118½	114⅝
150⅞	140¼	7	Am Can pf	100	149⅝	149⅝	149⅝	149⅝
32½	41	6	Am Car & F	1800	40	38⅝	38½	41
116	82½	7	Am Car pf	400	82½	80½	81	85
69⅞	38	3	*Am Chain	1500	43½	38	43½	43½
51¼	36⅝	2†	Am Chicle	3400	40	39½	40	38¼
3	9⅛	..	Am Com Alc	2100	13½	12½	12⅝	14⅛
100¾	87	..	Am European	1600	31	34½	29	31½
101¾	41	..	Am & FPw	37300	43½	37⅝	43⅛	42⅝
101	6		Am & FP 6	600	98	82	82½	96⅝
106⅞	87	..	Am & FP 2pf	100	89	89	89	90
33⅜	8½	3	Am Hawaii	400	9¾	9¼	9¾	9¾
41⅞	29¾	3†	Am Ice	2800	29¾	28¼	29¾	30
58⅜	27⅝	3†	Am Int Corp	9400	28½	25½	28½	27⅝
4	1⅝	..	Am La Fr	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	..
105	31¼	4	Am Loco	3000	31	30½	30½	31½
14½	3½	..	Am Mach & Met	1500	4½	3¾	4	3½
81½	20	1½	Am Metals	1900	20¾	19	20⅛	21⅜
80¼	48½	..	Am News	40	50½	50	50	50
119⅜	68¼	1†	Am Pw&Lt	42000	87¾	68¼	87¾	87
107	99	6	Am P&L 6	1100	105½	105	105	105½
89½	80	5	Am P&L pf st	600	87¾	87½	87½	88½
32¾	20	1½	Am Radiat	19900	23½	20¾	22	21½
37	11	..	Am Repub	500	13½	12¾	12¾	13⅝
100⅞	39¾	2†	Am Roll Mill	10100	40¾	38⅝	40½	39¾
67⅜	52½	5	Am Saf Raz	1800	60	57½	59	60
26½	7	2	Am Seating	400	7½	7	7	7½
3¾	1⅛	..	Am Ship	1600	1¼	1¼	1¼	1⅜
103⅜	100⅞	6	Am Smelting	400	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
79½	51	4	Am Smelt	4700	58⅝	52⅜	58⅛	53¾
141	133½	7	Am Smelt pf	100	136	136	136	138⅝
22½	3½	..	Am Solvents	1900	4⅜	3½	4⅛	3¾
33¼	32½	2	Am Stl Fnd	1500	32⅜	32¼	32¾	32⅞
33¼	17¾	3	Am Stov pf	100	24	24	24	25
55½	40½	2†	Am Stores	2200	41	40	40	40½
69⅜	40	5	Am Sugar	2600	45¾	43	43⅞	43⅜
110	98½	7	Am Sugar pf	200	99	98½	98½	98½
174½	116¼	9	Am T&T	61300	200¼	192¾	199⅝	196⅝
141¾	113	8	Am Tob	1100	110	110	110	113
124⅞	75¾	1†	Am Wat W	42900	81	74½	81	77⅛
107¼	49½	6	Am Wat W 6	100	105	105	105	..
20¼	7⅞	..	Am Wool	200	8	7¼	7⅞	8
44⅞	19⅝	..	Am Wool pf	300	20	19⅜	19½	20¼
9	4	..	Am Writ ct	300	3¾	3¾	3¾	4
44¾	29½	4	Am Writ pf	100	30	30	30	30½
17⅞	6	..	Am Zinc	1700	6¼	6	6¼	6¼
5½	2⅜	1	*Amer Wire	400	23	21½	21¾	23
81½	34½	2½	*Anaconda	33800	36½	34¼	36½	35¼
37¼	15⅞	1	*Andes Cop	200	16	15½	15½	16
29¼	18¼	2	Arch Dan	2900	19	17½	19	18¾
82⅞	71½	7	Armour D pf	500	74	72	72	75½
8½	3¾	..	Arm Ill A	3800	4	3½	3¾	3¾
4⅞	2½	..	Arm Ill B	2100	2½	2¼	2¼	3¼
65	52	7	Arm Ill pf	100	53⅞	53⅞	53⅞	53
13¾	5	..	Arnold Cons	500	8¾	4	5	6⅜
46½	25	4	Asso Apparl	1300	27	25	27	27⅜
50½	28	2½	*Asso Dry G	1800	36¾	29½	30⅝	29½
91	85	6	Asso DG 1pf	100	91	91	91	..
100½	85	7	Asso DG 2pf	400	89	89	89	..
242½	194	10	Atchison	7400	204¾	200¾	203½	202½
108¾	102⅝	5	Atchison pf	600	106¼	106¼	106¼	107⅝
176½	124¼	10	Atl Coast L	300	125	125	125	124¼
80	48	1	Atl G&WI	100	48	48	48	48
51⅞	24⅜	1†	Atl Refin	2940	25½	22⅜	25	25
106	62	4†	Atlas Pwd	3100	62¾	62¾	62½	63
106	101	6	Atlas Pwd pf	30	101¾	101¾	101¾	..
8½	2⅜	..	Atlas Tack	400	2⅞	2½	2¾	3
263¾	80¼	4†	Auburn Auto	8500	86¾	78	86¾	81
38	19	3	Austin Ns	600	20	19½	19½	20⅛
10¾	1⅝	..	Auto Sales	300	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	..
81¾	37	3	Auto Strop A	500	67	66	67	70
9⅞	3¾	..	Aviation	7900	4½	3⅞	4	4⅛

—B—

38	19¾	1¾	Baldwin	11700	27⅞	25½	27⅞	28¼
115	104½	7	Baldwin pf	180	108	106½	108	107
122⅝	86	7	Balt & O	5400	88	84½	88	86¼
84½	63	3½	Bangor & A	1300	63¼	62¼	63⅞	64½
20¾	12	2	Barker Bros	50	13½	13¼	13¼	13⅝
94	70	6½	Barker Br pf	20	70	70	70	70
7⅞	2	..	Barnet	300	2½	2	2	..
34	16½	2	Barnsdall A	17700	18	16	18	18¾
92	47½	4	Bear Creek	900	73¾	72½	73	75
109¼	101½	7	Beatrice pf	500	107½	106¼	106½	..
70⅛	48¾	3†	Beechnut	600	52½	48¾	52½	..
6⅜	2½	..	Belding H	700	3	3	3	3¼
85½	77⅜	5.40c	Belg NR ppf	300	77¼	77	77	..
54	37	2.40	Bendix	18200	39¾	33½	38½	37
56¼	31½	2	Best & Co	2100	41¾	41½	43¾	42¾
110¼	70½	6	Beth Steel	37400	76	69¼	76	71¾
134	122¼	7	Beth Steel pf	400	126¼	125¼	126¼	128½
41½	24	1½	Blaw Knox	300	42½	42½	42½	25
29⅞	17½	..	Bloom'dale	50	22	22	22	25
103	99	7	Bl'm'dale pf	150	104	104	104	..
90	74	7	Blum'thal pf	60	82¾	82¼	82¼	..
69	30½	1½	Bohn Alum	1200	20½	20	20	20¼
90⅜	60⅛	3†	Borden	6500	71	65¾	71	68½
50⅝	17¼	4	Borg Warner	8500	18	16½	18	18
112	79	..	Boston & Me	200	61	61	61	..
5	1⅞	..	Bot M A pf	100	2¼	2¼	2¼	..
25⅝	13½	..	Briggs	2100	14	12¾	14	14
22¾	4	..	Brockway	1500	5¾	4¾	5⅜	5¼
85	40	7	Brockway pf	10	40	40	40	40
78⅜	58⅜	4	Bklyn Man T	18600	69½	66¾	69½	67½
90¾	84⅞	6	Bklyn Man pf	5500	91¼	90¾	91¼	92
15⅞	10	..	Bklyn-Queen	100	12½	12½	12½	..
178¼	111½	5	Bkyn Un G	3700	111¾	111¾	111¾	111½
120	113½	7	Brown Sh pf	30	117	117	117	120
30⅝	13	3	Bruns Balke	1200	12¾	12⅜	12⅜	13
35⅝	5½	..	Bruns Term	1000	6⅜	5	5	7
31⅞	16½	1	Bucyrus	11000	17½	13¼	13½	17
117	107¾	7	Bucyrus pf	10	112½	113½	113½	..
43	29½	2½	Bucy cv pf	1400	30⅛	29½	30	30¾
16⅜	5⅝	1	Budd Mfg	2000	6⅜	6	6¼	6⅜
14⅜	3⅛	1	Budd Wheel	1000	8¼	8⅛	8¼	8¼
74	26⅞	3	Bulova Watch	2600	27¼	27	27½	27⅛
100	89¼	7	Burns Br pf	10	95	95	95	..
35	15¼	..	Burns Br B	20	20	19½	20	19¾
51⅞	25	1	Burroughs	6000	27¾	25¼	27¼	25
48½	29½	2½	Bush Term	700	29	28¼	28¼	29¾
110	99	7	Bush T deb	100	105	105	105	..
118	109⅛	7	Bush Blg pf	30	116½	114¾	116½	115¾
4¼	1¾	.50	Butte Cop	200	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
29¾	12½	..	Butterick	700	13	12	13	12½
112⅜	51	..	Byers	18000	54¾	49¼	50½	51¾

—C—

77½	55⅝	4	Calif Pack	600	55½	53¼	53¾	55¼
2½	⅞	..	Callahan	300	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
13	3	2	Campbell	1000	14½	13⅜	13½	14½
89¼	40	..	Calu & Ariz	1000	41	38	40¼	40⅜
33⅜	16	..	Calu & Hecla	4000	17	15	16	16⅛
75⅜	51	5	Canada Dry	3000	52	50	52	51
226¾	165¾	10	Can Pac	2000	171	168½	171	174
34½	19⅝	1.60	Cannon Mills	1000	20	19⅝	20	20
28¾	13	..	Capital Adm	500	14	12⅜	14	14
42	31	4	Capital A pf	100	33	33	33	..
362¾	121¼	6	Case Thresh	21400	128¼	118⅝	127	122
79¾	42⅞	3	Caterpillar	3000	42½	41	42	42⅞
13⅞	3½	..	Cav-Dobbs	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	..
12	9¾	..	Celotex ct	200	9¾	9½	9¾	10
60	9	3	Celotex	500	9¾	9¼	9¼	10
30½	20⅜	1½	Cen Aguirre	100	23¾	22¼	22½	2
315	200½	8†	Cen of NJ	300	210	210	210	210
8¼	3¾	..	Century Rib	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾
65⅝	36¼	..	Cerro de P	4000	38	34	35⅝	36¼
15⅜	5	..	Cert-Teed	100	5	5	5	5¼
45½	20	..	Cert-Teed pf	200	20½	20½	20½	..
67½	18¾	4.20	Checker Cab	1000	22½	20⅝	22½	21½
52½	50	3	Ches Corp	2000	51¼	49	51	51¾
51⅝	43¼	2.50	Ches & Ohio	6500	44	41	44	43¾
10⅝	5½	..	Chi & Alt pf	700	1⅛	1½	1½	1½
17¾	7⅜	..	Chi Gt West	6400	7¾	7	7	7¾
52⅜	26	..	Chi Gt W pf	3500	29¼	26½	29¼	27½
26⅝	9⅝	..	Chi M&SP	5000	9¾	8¾	9	10
46¼	14⅞	..	Chi M&SP pf	8000	15⅜	13⅞	15⅜	14⅞
89⅞	47	5	Chi & NW	600	47¼	47½	47⅝	47
37	9½	..	Chi Phen	1400	11⅜	10¼	10¾	11⅞
125m	77	7	Chi RI	2000	79½	76½	79½	78
104½	98	6	Chi RI 6%	300	100¼	100	100	101
32	25	3	Chi Yel Cab	40	25½	25	25½	25
32½	15½	..	Chick Cot OO	100	16	16	16	..
67⅝	40	2.40	Childs	1800	40¼	37½	40¼	40
43	17¼	3	Chrysler	216000	18	16	18	18
49	38	3.60†	City Ice	200	38½	38½	38½	39½
98¾	81	6½	City Ice pf	40	82½	82	82	..
13¼	4⅛	½	City Stores	5000	4¾	3¾	4½	4⅜
42	20	3½	City Stor A	30	38	23	25	..
44½	25	3	Clark Equip	100	25	23	23	25
60	28	5	Cluett Peabody	300	25½	25	2	5
20⅝	11	..	Cal Bea Oil	400	11	10½	10½	11
191⅝	133¼	4	Coca Cola	3600	168¾	165¾	168¼	170
52⅜	48½	3	Coca Cola A	300	51¾	51½	51½	..
64⅞	50	2½	Col Palm	1100	50½	50	50½	50
35¾	13½	..	Collins & A	3000	13¼	12½	13	12½
77	67	6	Col Palm pf	200	103¾	103¾	103¾	..
37	32¾	3	Colo F&I	3000	33½	33⅛	36	35¾
95	62	3	Colo South	300	61¾	61¾	61⅝	62
87	44⅞	2†	Colum Gas	36500	47⅞	43½	47⅞	45½
199	98½	5†	Col Carbon	6000	104	98	103½	100½
37⅝	11¾	¾	Col Graph	34600	11⅞	10⅜	11¼	11¾
40¾	21	..	Com Cred	5800	34½	32	34½	34
95½	76¼	8½	Com Cr 1pf	100	92	92	92	994
44⅜	31⅞	3	Com Cred A	200	37⅞	36	37½	35
27½	22	2	Com Cr pf B	100	24½	24½	24½	..
87	80	6	Com Inv pf	700	83	83	84	..
55	28½	1.60†	Com Inv Tr	500	29	27	27½	28¾
38	19¼	1	Com Sol	36500	19⅝	17⅝	19⅝	19⅜
20¼	10⅜	.60	Commwlth So	126000	10¾	10	10⅜	10⅝
104¾	89	6	Com'wealth So pf	3400	101⅞	100½	100⅝	101⅜
57	36	2	Conde Nast	200	36	36	36	36
19¾	9¼	..	Congoleum	11000	9¼	8⅛	8¾	9¼
27⅝	14¼	2	Con Film	3500	14¾	12¾	14¾	14½
28¼	17½	2	Con Film pf	3000	17⅞	16¾	18⅜	18
136⅞	95	4	Con Gas	56500	99¼	98¾	99⅝	99⅛
105½	99½	5	Con Gas pf	1200	104	103⅝	103⅝	104
62	40	6	Con Ry C pf	200	43	40	43	43½
3	⅝	..	Con Textile	100	½	½	½	½
23½	18⅜	1.20	Container A	1600	16	14½	16	16
8½	3¾	..	Container B	1000	4¼	4	4	4
52½	18½	..	Cont Bak A	2900	23¼	21½	23½	23¾
7	3	..	Cont Bak B	4700	4	3½	4	3¾
71¾	40	2½	Cont Can	11700	50	47	49¾	49¾
37⅜	11¾	1	Cont Dia Fib	1400	13	12⅜	13	12⅝
77⅝	46	2.40	Cont Ins	4000	49½	46	49¾	50
8¼	3⅝	..	Cont Motors	2000	3⅞	3⅝	3¾	3⅝
39½	12	..	Cont Oil	16500	13⅞	13	13⅜	13⅜
110	97	7	Cont Shares	4000	14	13	14	14¼
111⅜	77⅜	3†	Corn Prod	6500	79⅜	77⅝	78¼	78¾
4¼	1¾	.50	Corn Prod pf	30	151½	150	151½	..
33	10	..	Coty	6700	11⅞	10	10⅞	11¾
29⅜	10¼	1†	Crosley	400	10⅞	10⅛	10¼	..
59¾	34½	2.40	Crown Cork	2100	37⅝	34½	37⅝	35¾
18½	7¼	1	Crown Zell	1900	7⅞	7¼	7⅝	7¾
36	34	..	Crown Cork pf	300	34	34	34	36
93¾	63¼	5†	Crucible	700	65	63¾	65	63½
117	101	7	Crucible pf	700	109½	109	109½	109½
7	1	..	Cuba Cane Prod	1100	1¼	1	1	1
19½	8¼	..	Cuba Co	400	6	5½	6	6
2	3¼	..	Cub Am S	600	3⅞	3¾	3¾	3¾
65⅜	30	..	Cub Am S pf	100	30½	30½	30½	..
48	38¼	4	Cudahy	900	40	39¾	40	39½
126½	105¾	6†	Curtis Pub	200	107	106	107	105¾
121½	114¾	7	Curtis Pub pf	400	118½	118	118	118¾
14⅞	4¾	..	Curtiss Wr	20100	6¾	6¼	6¼	6¼
19⅝	7	..	Curtiss Wr A	7600	6¾	6	6⅛	6½
90½	52	3½†	Cutler	400	55	54	55	55

—D—

43⅝	36⅜	..	Davison	2100	38⅝	38	38¾	38

1930 Range High	Low	Div. In $		Sales	High	Low	Oct. 10	Oct. 9
24½	20	7	Deere pf	300	22	22	22	22
183	148	9	Del & Hud	200	150	148	150½	150
153	135½	7	Del Lack&W	1000	140	138	140	140
46	39

STEEL'S ORDERS SHOW SIZABLE DROP IN MONTH

Off 155,866 Tons or Nearly 500,000 Less Than on Like Date Year Ago

NEW YORK (AP)—Unfilled orders of the United States Steel Corporation decreased 155,866 tons in September to a total of 3,424,338 tons Sept. 30. In August a decrease of 441,851 tons was shown.

This further reduction in the corporation's unfilled orders reduces them to the lowest level since October, 1927, when the total fell to 3,360,000 tons.

The September slump in steel output for the entire industry to the lowest levels of the year disclosed this week by the American Iron & Steel Institute had left Wall Street somewhat puzzled as to what to expect in the steel corporation's tonnage figures.

In view of the slack production and reports of more active inquiry from consumers, optimistic circles had hoped that little if any reduction would be reported, but Wall Street observers, who usually attempt to make advance estimates, had declined to offer any.

The backlog of Aug. 31 was 3,580,204 tons. On July 31 unfilled orders aggregated 4,022,055 tons. On June 30, the total unfilled tonnage was 3,968,064, and on Sept. 30, 1929, unfilled orders amounted to 3,902,581.

BIG 'A. & P.' CONCERN SHOWS RECORD SALES IN SEPTEMBER MONTH

The Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Company reports sales for September of $77,022,658, establishing a new high record for the month. This compares with $75,245,845 for the corresponding period of 1929, and is an increase of $1,776,813 or of 2.36 per cent.

Actual quantity of goods sold was 378,627 tons, compared with 336,309 tons for September of last year, a gain of 42,318 tons or of 12.58 per cent.

In a statement issued with its September sales report the Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Company said:

"The physical volume of business indicated in the company's tonnage figures for September, 1930, shows a percentage of increase greater than that of the dollar sales because of the decline in commodity prices. The average price per ton of goods sold in our stores during September, 1930, was $203.43, whereas in September, 1929, it was $223.74. This means that last month consumers received 10 per cent more food for a dollar than they received a year ago."

Sales for the first nine months of the year ended Sept. 30 were $890,168,990, compared with $750,945,457 for the first nine months of 1929, a gain of 6.55 per cent.

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

	Bid	Asked
All Am Invest A	9¾	10½
Am & Cont Corp	14½	16½
Am & Gen Sec 6% pf	44	--
do A	15	--
do B	3¼	--
Am-Can Util Corp	8	10
do pt pf	33	35
Am Composite Tr Shs	8	8½
*Am Founders Corp	7¾	8¾
*do 6% 1st pf	45½	49½
*do 7% 1st pf	49½	--
*do conv pf	91	--
do war	1½	½
Am Insuranstocks un	13½	15½
Assoc Std Oil Stocks A	8¾	9¼
Atlantic Secur pf	43	46
do warrants	¾	1½
Basic Industry Shares	7½	7¾
British Type Inv	6¾	8
Century Shares	43½	45½
Chain Stores Inc Corp	3	3
do pf	60	70
Chain & Gen Eq 6½% pf	54	60
Chartered Investors	19	22
do pf	80	81
Colonial Invest Corp	22½	23½
Community States A	9	--
do B	34	40
Continental Securities	--	2½
Cont Metropolitan	17¼	19½
Corporate Capital unit	6¾	7¾
Corporate Trust	46	49
Crum & Foster Insur B	99	102
do 7% pf	46	49
Crum & Foster Inc B	99	102
do 8% pf	9¼	10
Deposited Bk Shrs, N Y	9¼	10½
do B	19	20¾
Diversified Trust Shr, A	16½	17¼
do B	6¾	7¼
do C	13	18
Equitable Inv units	24	28
Equity Invest	13	15
Federated Capital	8¼	8¾
First Amer Corp	17½	--
Fixed Trust Shares, A	15	--
do B	4¾	5¾
General Equity Corp, A	15	--
Granger Trading Co	14	17
Guardian Inv (Conn)	18	20
do conv pf	22	24
do pf. ww	20	24
Guard Pub Ut Inv	23	24
Guardian Rail Shares pf	35	45
Gude Winmill Trad Co	39½	43
*Incorporated Investors	5¼	5¾
Independence Trust Shs	47¾	50¾
Insull Inv	93¼	--
Int Sec C Am 6½% pf	89¾	--
do 6% cum pf	35	--
do A	35	--
do A	7	--
do B	14	14
Inv Tr Assoc	8¾	9¼
Invest Trust of N Y	7¼	8¼
Investment Fund of NJ	13¾	15½
Investors Trustee Sh	99	101
Jackson & C Sec 6% pf	45¾	47¾
do Assoc	20	30
Joint Investors, A	40	50
do conv pf. new	93	101½
Leaders of Industry, A	26½	28¾
Manh Dearb	6¼	6¾
Major Corp Shares	39	41
*Massachusetts Invest	48½	50¼
Mohawk Invest	7½	8
Nation-Wide Secur, B	7¼	7¾
Natl Industries Shares	1	3
No & So Am B	7	7½
North Am Trust Shares	129	135
Northern Securities	37	38
Old Col Tr Assoc	42	47
Power & Light Secur	10¾	11¾
Power & Rail Trust Shs	8¾	9½
Premier Shares	8¾	8¾
Public Serv Trust Shares	28	32
Research Investment	21¾	--
Second Int Sec A	43¾	--
do B	4	--
Secur Corp Gen 7% pf	103	--
Shawmut Bank Invest	14	17
Spencer Trask Fund	28	30
Standard Am Trust Shares	8	8½
Standard Collat Trust	10½	11½
Stand Inv 5½% pf w w	70	75
Stand Oil Trust Shares	72	74
State Street Invest	48	54
S W Straus Inv units	8	8½
Super-Corp of Am A	7¾	7¾
do B	6¾	7¼
Trust Shares of Amer	7¾	8
Trust Std Oil Shares A	8	8½
do B	7¼	7¾
Twentieth Century Shares	25	--
United Capital units	4	--
U S & Brit Inter B	15	--
do A	43¼	--
do 83 pf	33½	35½
U S Elec Lt & Pwr A	8½	8¾
do B	8¾	9¼
U S Shares A 2	13½	14½
do C 3	7	9
Wedgwood Invest	70	80
do pf		

*Ex dividend.

BONDS

Stand Inv 8s '37 ex w	82	90

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON CO.

SAN FRANCISCO — Southern California Edison Co. has been authorized by the Railroad Commission to issue and sell 120,000 shares of 5½ per cent preferred, series C, and to use proceeds to reimburse its treasury for uncapitalized capital expenditures. Par value of issue totals $3,000,000. Commission ordered that stock be sold at not less than $24 a share.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 3:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	101¼	101
Adams Ex 4s	91½	91¼
Alleghany 5s '49	97½	97⅛
Alleghany 5s '50	94	93
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	103⅜	103⅛
Am Beet Sugar 6s '39	50%	50¼
Am Chain deb 6s '33	102½	102⅜
Am For Pow 5s	79	78
Am I G Chem 5½s '49	101⅛	100½
Am Inter 5½s '49	94	93
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	69¾	69⅜
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	151½	151
Am T&T col 5s '46	105⅝	105⅜
Am T&T deb 5s '65	107	106¾
Am T&T sf 5s '60	106½	106¼
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	109½	109
Armour & Co 4½s '39	89¼	89¼
Armour & Co 5½s '43	77⅜	77½
Armour & Co 5½s '45	97⅜	97¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	123	123
Atch T&SF 4½s	96⅛	96⅛
Atch T&SF 4s '05	97¼	97¼
Atl Coast Line uni 4½s '64	97½	97½
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	72⅞	72⅝
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	97	97
B&O 1st 4s '48	101⅛	101
B&O 4½s '33	98½	97¼
B&O 4½s cv	104½	104½
B&O 5s series D	110¼	103½
B&O rfg 6s '95	111¼	101¼
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	101⅛	101¼
Boston & Me 5s '55	101⅞	101¼
Boston & Me 5s '67	38	38
Botony Cons Mills 6½s '34	99½	99¼
Bklyn-Man Tr st 6s '68	103¼	103¼
Bklyn Un Gas con 5s '45	100¼	100¼
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	90¾	90¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	-00	--
Can Nat Ry 4½s '51	100¼	100
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '68	104¾	104¾
Can Nat Ry 5s July	117¾	117¾
Can North deb 6½s '46	113½	113½
Can North sf 7s '40	89¼	89¼
Can Pacific deb 4s	104¾	104¾
Can Pacific 5s '44	98¼	98
Can Pacific 4½s '60	107⅝	107¾
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	96⅛	96⅛
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	104½	104½
Cen Pacific 5s '60	42½	42½
Certainteed 5½s '48	99¾	99¾
Ches Corp 5s '47	101	101
Ches & O cv 4½s	101¾	101¾
Ches & O gen 4½s '92 B	56⅛	56⅛
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	70	69½
Chi Gt West 4s '59	85	85
Chi M&StP gen 4s '89	96⅞	96⅛
Chi M&StP cv 4½s '32 ct	99¾	99¾
Chi M&StP 4¾s	99¾	99¾
Chi & NW 4½s 2037	95¾	95
Chi & NW 4¾s '87 cv	76¾	76¾
Chi Railway 5s	94¼	94¼
Chi RI&P gen 4s '88	99	99
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	97	96¾
Chi RI&P 4½s A	96½	94¾
Chi RI&P 5½s cv	115¾	115¾
Chi Un Sta 6½s C '63	111	111
Chi & W Indiana 4s '52	D4¾	104⅜
Chi & W Indiana 5½s '62	94	92
Chile Copper 5s '47	88⅝	88⅝
Childs 5s	92½	92¼
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	104⅜	104⅛
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s D '63	101¾	101¼
Clev CC&StL 4½s '77	100¾	100¾
Colo & So rfg 4½s '35 1st	98¼	98¼
Colo & So rfg 4½s A	103	103
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	61	61
Colonial Oil 6s	71	70
Com Ax Baraqua 7½s '37	106¾	106½
Con Gas 5½s	94½	93½
Com nv Trust 5½s '49	102½	102¼
Com Inv Trust 6s '48	35	35
Con Coal(Md) rfg 5s '50	73	73
Cons Ry 4s '54	97	97
Container Corp 6s '46	87½	87½
Crown Zell 6s ww	11½	10
Cuba Cane Sug Prod deb	40½	40
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	65¾	65¾
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	95½	95½
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	99¾	98½
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	102	101
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	85½	85⅛
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	104⅝	104⅜
Detroit Ed rfg 5s '40	87	87
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	60	60
Dold Packing 6s '42	40	40
East Cuba Sug 7½s '37	90	89
Erie 5s '67	90	89½
Erie gen 7Ss	98½	98½
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 sta	50½	50½
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	38⅛	38
Fla East Coast 5s '74	75	98⅝
Francisco Sug 7½s '42	99	97
Gen Baking 5½s	97	97
Gen Cable 5½s '47	103	102½
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	97	97
Gen Pub Svc 5½s '39	90¾	89¾
Gen Theater 6s	99¼	99¼
Goodrich 6½s	92	91¾
Goodyear 5s '57	78½	78¼
Goodrich 6s	107	107
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	100	100
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	99	99
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	111⅝	111¾
Great Northern 5½s '52	110¾	110¾
Great Northern 7s '36 A	102	90½
Hack Wat 4s	97	97
Houston Oil 5½s	80½	80¼
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	103	103
Humble Oil 5s '37	102¾	102⅝
Humble Oil 5½s '32	98⅛	98
Illinois Bell Tel 5s '56	99¼	99⅛
Ill Cen 4s '51	93½	93½
Ill Cen 4s '52	105	105
Ill Cen CSL&NO 5s '63 A	97¾	97½
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	101⅛	101⅛
Ind Nat Gas 5s '36	104	104
Ind Un Ry 5s A	72	71¾
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	72	71½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	72	72
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	63¼	62
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	91½	91½
Inter Rap Trans 5s '66	99⅝	99⅝
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	96½	96½
Int & G Nor 5s '58 C	98½	98½
Int & G Nor 6s '62	75	74¾
Int & G Nor 5s '52	93½	93½
Int & G Nor 5s B	101¾	101¾
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	74½	74½
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	71	71
Int Paper 6s '55	78½	78½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	91¾	91¾
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	81¼	81
Int Tel & Tel 5s	101½	101½
Kan City Pow & Lt 4½s	102	102
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	94⅝	94⅝
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	95¾	95¾
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s	80½	80¼
Keith 6s '46	87½	87⅜
Kings Co El 4s '49	104½	104½
Kinelade Gas 5½s '53 D	100¾	100⅜
Lake Shore &MS deb 4s '31	100⅝	92½
Lehigh Val con 4s 2003	93½	102
Lehigh Val con 4½s 2003	103	110⅝
Lehigh Val Ry 5s 2003	110⅝	101
Loew's Inc '41 ex-war	79	78
Louis Ark 5s	101½	98
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	98	98
L&N uni 4s '40	106	106
L&N rfg 5½s 2003	29	25
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	51½	51⅜
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	76	76
Manila Sol 4s '39	101¾	101¾
Met Edison 4½s '71	101¾	101¾
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	100⅛	100⅛
Mil El Ry & Lt 4½s '31	102	102
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	91¼	91⅛
Mil St&P & SSM 4s '38	91½	91⅜
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	93¼	93⅛
Mo K & T pl 4s B '62	99	99
Mo K & T 4½s '78	99¾	99¾
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	104½	104½
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	78¾	78
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	100¾	100
Mo Pac 5s P '77	100	100
Mo Pac 5s G '78	106¼	106
Mo Pac 5½s '49	104⅝	104⅝
Montgomery Ward 5s '46	104	104
Montana Power 5s D	98½	98½
Murray Body 6½s '34	96¾	96¾
Nash Chat & SL 4s '78	100¼	100
Nat Dairy Prod 5¼s '48	104½	104
N E T&T 4½s B '61	94½	100
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	100¼	100
NYC&HR con 4s '98	102¼	102¼
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	108	108
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	108	94½
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	107	107
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	102½	102½
NY Chi & StL 6s A '74	102½	102½
NY Connec Ry 4½s '53	86	81
NY Dock 4s '51	61	60⅞
NY Dock 5s '38	114½	114½
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	96⅝	96⅝
NY NH&H 4½s '67	121	120½
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	103	103
NY Steam Corp 5s	102	102
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	97½	96¾
Norf & W div 4s '44	55	54
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	103¾	103½
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	102½	101¾
Nor Am Ed 5s C	106½	106½
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	113	113
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	107⅞	107⅞
Ohio Riv Ed 6s '48	58	58
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	104¾	104¾
Ont Pow Niag Falls 5s '43	107½	107½
Ore Short Line gtd 5s '46	95½	95½
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	103½	103
Otis Steel 6s '41	103¾	103
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	96¾	96¾
Pac of Mo 1st 4s '38	104½	104½
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	103¼	102¾
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	99⅞	97¾
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	46	44
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	45	44
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	91½	88
Paramount Public 5½s	80	80
Penn Dixie C-C 6s '41	100¼	100¼
Penn RR gtd 4s '33	98¾	98½
Penn RR 4½s D	101	101
Penn RR 4¾s '63	103	102½
Penn RR gen 4½s '65	104½	104
Penn RR 5s '64	88¼	88¼
Peoria & East 1st 4s '40	104¾	104¾
Pere Marquette 5s '56	101⅛	101
Pere Marquette 4½s B	94	94
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	110¼	100¾
Phil Co 5s '67	96	95
Phil Co rfg 6s '44	86	86
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	96	95
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	26	26
Philippine Ry 4s '37	106	106
Pierce Oil deb 8s '31	102	102
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	97½	97½
Portland Railway 5s '30	105⅝	105¾
Port Ry Lt & P 5s '42	87⅝	87⅝
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	102⅝	132
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	103½	103½
Pub Svc E&G 1970	101	101⅛
Pure Oil 5½s	98½	98½
Pure Oil 5½s '37	97¼	97⅛
Pure Oil 5½s '40	98¾	98¾
Purity Baking 5s '48	101½	101½
Read rfg 4½s A	96	96
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	96¾	96¾
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	97½	97½
Richfield Oil 6s	102	102
Revere Cop & Brass 6s	97½	97½
Rep I&S rfg 5½s '53	93½	93½
Rio G & W 1st 4s '39	107¾	107¾
Rochester Gas 7s '46	99¾	99¾
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	101	100½
StL RM&Pac 5s '55	80¼	80½
StL & SF 4s A '50	89	89
StL & SF 4½s '78	89⅝	89½
StL & SF gen 5s '31	101	101
StL SW con 4s '32	99¾	99¾
StL SW 1st 5s '89	103	102½
StL SW G M	65	65
San Ant Pub Ser 6s '52	102½	102⅜
Seabd AL con 6s '49	39	38
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s B '35	30	30
Sharon Steel Hoop 5½s '48	96¼	96
Shell Pipe 5s '52	92½	91½
Shell Union 5s '47	88	88
Shell Union 5s ct ww	103½	103½
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	87½	87½
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	102	101¼
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	103	103⅜
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	103¾	103⅝
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	101⅜	101
Sinclair Pipe L 5s '42	95¾	96
Skelly Oil 5½s '39	103¼	103½
Smith A O 6½s '33	104¾	104¾
So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	104¾	104⅛
So Colo Pow 6s '47	99	99½
Solway 5s	98	95⅛
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	102½	102
So Pacific 4½s	99	98½
So Pacific 4½s '69 ww	99	98½
So Pacific SF Ter 4s '50	99	100½
So Pacific Oregon A 4½s '77	101½	101¼
So Ry gen 4s '56	88¼	87
So Ry con 5s '94	100½	100
So Ry gen 6s '56	113¼	113½
So Ry gen 5s '56	122	122
So West Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	103¾	103⅝
Southwest Bell Tel 5s '54	100	100
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	107¼	107¼
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	106⅞	106⅞
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	101½	101
Texas Corp 5s '44	103¼	102
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	49¾	48½
Tex & Pac 5s B '77	28¼	28
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	92½	92½
Third Ave adj 5s '60	109⅞	109⅞
Tol St L & W 4s '50	100⅞	100⅞
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38 ww	100½	100¼
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38 xw	102	102
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	102½	102½
Union El L & P rfg 5s '72	103½	103⅝
Union El L & P 5½s '54	101	100
Union Oil Cal 5s C '35	98½	98
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	92¾	92
Union Pacific 4s '68	96¾	96¾
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	101¼	101¼
Union Pacific 4½s '67	70¼	69¾
US Rubber 5s '47	101¾	101
Utah Pow &Lt 5s '44	82	80
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	89½	89½
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	107¾	107½
Va Ry 5s '62	101⅞	101⅞
Va Ry & Power 5s '34	91	91
Wabash 4½s '78	103⅜	103⅜
Wabash 1st 5s '39	97½	97½
Wabash 5s B '76	102	102
Wabash 2d 5s '39	101	101
Wabash 5½s '75	87	86
Walworth 6s '45	75	73½
Warner Quinlan 6s '39	104¾	104¾
Warner Sugar rfg 7s '39	68	68
Warner Bros Pict 6s	106⅛	106⅛
West Pa Pow 5s E '56	105½	105½
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	104½	104½
Western Electric 5s '44	85½	85
Western Maryland 4s '52	97½	97½
Western Maryland 5½s '77	102¼	102¼
Western NY & Pa 5s '37	101	101
Western Un R E 4½s '50	104½	104½
Western Un 5s '51	108¾	108
Western Un 6½s '36	104¾	104
Western Un 5s '60	101¼	101¼
Whel & L Erie 1st 5s '30	91⅝	91½
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	104	103⅝
Wheling Steel 5½s '48	40	40
White Sew Mach 6s '36 xw	39	39
White Sew Mach 6s '40 ww	16	16
Wickwire Spen 7s cv '38	101	100
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	100¾	100
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	85½	85½
Wis Cen 4s S&D div '36	103⅝	102¼
Youngstown Sheet 5s		

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last	Oct 10	Oct 9
3½s '47	101.2	101.6	101.2	101.3	101.2	
1st 4¼s '47	102.13	102.13	102.10	102.10	102.10	102.9
4th 4¼s '38	103.10	103.12	103.10	103.12	103.12	103.12
US 3¾s '46	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	102.3
US 4¼s '52	112.17	112.17	112.17	112.17	112.17	112.24

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	71¾	70½
Akershus 5s '63	50	49
Antioquia 1st 7s '57	55	54
Antioquia 7s A '45	55	54
Antioquia 7s B '45	55	55
Antioquia 7s C '45	55½	54
Antioquia III	99¾	99¾
Antwerp 5s '58	87½	87⅜
Argentine Gov 5s '48	87	87
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	87	87
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	87½	87½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	88	88
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	87	87
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	88	87
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	87	87
Australia 4½s '57	72¾	72⅝
Australia 5s '55	81	80
Australia 5s '57	81½	81
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	102½	102½
Austria Hydro 6½s ret	79	79
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	96½	95½
Austria (Upper) 7s '45	103½	103½
Austria (Upper) ct 7s	89	89
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	95¾	94¾
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	84	84
Belgium (Kchg) 7s '55	102	102
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	108	107¾
Belgium (King) 7s '55	112⅝	112½
Belgium (King) 7s '56	108⅝	108¼
Belgium (King) 8s '41	108⅞	108⅛
Bergen (City) 8s '45	110½	110⅛
Berlin 6s '58	79	78½
Berlin 6½s '50	80½	79
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	75¼	69½
Berlin Elec 6s	47	45
Bolivia 7s '69 ct	45	45
Bolivia (Rep) 7½ '58	66½	65
Polovia (Rep) 8s '47	105½	105½
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	87	86½
Brazil (Can El Ry) 7s '52	50	49
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	94	94
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	97¾	97¾
Brazil (US) 7½s '52	63½	61
Brazil (US) 8s '41	74	74
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	99	99
Bremen 7s '35	66	61
Budapest (City) 6s '62	73	71½
Buenos Aires 6s '61	72½	72
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	67½	65
Bulgaria 7s rets '67	70½	69
Bulgaria 7½s '68	89	88
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	101½	101½
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	101½	100⅞
Canada (Dom) 5s '31	104¾	104⅝
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	106½	106½
Carlsbad (City) 8s '54	69½	69½
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	84	84
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57	70	70
Chile (Bank) 1962	71	71
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	72	72
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	72	72½
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	72	72
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	72	72
Chile (Rep) 1961	83½	83
Chilean Loan 7s	27	27
China (Gov) Hu-K Ry 5s '51	101	85
Christiania (City) 6s '54	85	85
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	85	82
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	87	87
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	87	94½
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	90	90
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	100	99
Cordoba (City) 7s '37 ctf	90	89¼
Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42	50	50
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('14) '49	100½	100
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	85	85
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	110¼	110
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s B '52	108⅝	108⅝
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '57	94½	94½
Danish Mun 8s A '46	101	101
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	98¼	98
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	105¾	105¾
Denmark (King) 6s '42	98¼	98¼
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	92½	92½
Domin'n (Rep) sf 5½s '42	90	90
Dresden 7s '45	105¼	105¼
Duke Power 6s '66	102¾	102¾
Dutch EI 5½s Mar '53	102½	102⅝
Dutch EI sf 6s '62	105½	105½
Estonia RR Co 7s '54	73½	72½
Finland 5½s '58	90	90
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	93¾	93¾
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	107	106¾
Framerican Dev 7½s '43	77¾	77¾
Frankfort 6½s	103½	103½
French Nat 5s '49	120¼	120¼
French (Rep) 7s '49	125⅝	125¼
French (Rep) 7½s '41	85	85
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	101¼	100½
German 7s '49	80	78
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	67	66
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	67	66½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	81½	81
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	83	82½
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	88	88
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	96⅛	96⅛
Germ Gen Elec

Household Arts and Crafts

A Quick Dinner for Two

Lamb cutlets with currant mint sauce
French fried potatoes Creamed carrots
Stuffed olives
Ice cream Wafers

Lamb Cutlets

MIX together well: ¼ pound of lamb and ⅛ of a small onion, both chopped fine; the yolk of an egg, ¼ cupful of soft bread crumbs, ½ teaspoonful of salt and a dash of pepper. Form into patties shaped like cutlets and broil in a pan that has been well rubbed with fat, turning them occasionally during the cooking. When they are done and nicely brown, place them on a hot platter and on each drop a teaspoonful of currant mint sauce.

Currant Mint Sauce

Into ½ of a cupful of currant jelly rub ½ of a teaspoonful of chopped mint and a single grating of orange or lemon peel.

French Fried Potatoes

Peel 2 medium-sized potatoes and cut them into strips ¼ of an inch wide and of the same thickness; leave them in cold water until time to fry. Dry them on a towel and immerse in fat hot enough to brown delicately a small piece of bread in 20 seconds. If a frying basket is used, it is possible to remove all the potatoes when they are done and nicely browned, without burning any. Sprinkle lightly with salt, turn into a warm dish and serve immediately. As cooking oils leave less odor that lard, these, used according to the directions on the can, are better for frying when one lives in small quarters, than are old-fashioned fats.

Creamed Carrots

Drain from their liquor ½ of a can of carrot cubes and turn the liquid over the remaining cubes for future use. Pour thick cream over the drained carrots and bring slowly just to a boil; keep these hot until needed. Season to taste with salt before serving.

To Save Time

Have the chopped meat, currant jelly, mint, stuffed olives, eggs, wafers, bread, potatoes, cooking oil, cream and a can of carrots delivered to the apartment during the afternoon, and bring the ice cream on returning from work at night. The carrots will taste more like the fresh ones if they can be opened and the vegetables turned out to aerate during the day, in the refrigerator. If olives are on hand, open the bottle and slip the cork back in place. Everything possible done in the morning helps greatly the meal-getting of the evening when one is hungry and wants every minute to count.

On arrival from work, place the package of ice cream on the ice, or in the freezing unit of the electric refrigerator, and change into a house-dress. One can work more quickly if there is no need for constant care in protecting one's clothing. Prepare the potatoes, then make the patties and start their cooking. Incidentally, a mincer from the ten-cent-store will facilitate chopping small quantities and prove a great help to the business woman who also gets the dinner at night.

Set the table. Prepare the carrots and the currant mint sauce. When the meat is done, put the potatoes on to fry; while they are browning, dish the meat. Have everything on the table when the potatoes are done so they may be enjoyed while they are crisp.

Sally Sock—Doll Favorite

SALLY SOCK appeals to children of various ages. She is such a jaunty, cheerful little girl that even two- and three-year-olds like her. Babies who require a toy soft and one easily handled, prefer this doll, too.

Besides her appeal to children, Sally has other points to recommend her. She is made of materials that

Tall Dolls From Little Stockings Grow, Sally's Family Name Indicates Her Understanding Nature.

are not only harmless but washable. She is both inexpensive and durable, which contribute additionally to her popularity. Furthermore, since there is little sewing necessary, she may be made either by machine or by hand.

The materials necessary for her production are one pair of socks (commonly called workman's socks) of low grade cotton; black and red embroidery cotton; a few strands of red wool; cord; and 14 inches of inch-wide red ribbon. The socks, which come in blue-and-white or brown-and-white mixture may be purchased at a five and ten-cent store, but any socks that have white heels, toes and tops, can be used.

The first step in the process is easily and quickly done by cutting both feet off an inch and a quarter from the white heel. The arms are made by cutting one of these small foot parts in two, lengthwise. To make the rest of Sally, the legs, body and head, one of the leg parts is used, only the white top being cut through to form the legs of the doll. The pieces are stitched together on the wrong side, either by hand or machine. When turned, the body is stuffed with enough cotton to make a fairly plump doll. The opening at the back of the head is gathered and fastened firmly. A cord separates the head and body. Other cords around the ankles and wrists form the feet and the hands. The hands are stitched to simulate fingers.

The other sock leg makes sweater and face. It is slipped over the body so that the white heel is in front for the face. The back of the head is fastened in the same manner as the under one and a line of taut stitching encircles the neck. The white border of this part is turned up above the legs to form the end of the sweater. The arms are then stuffed and sewed on. The edge of the remaining foot part is rolled back to form a slip-on cap. This is placed low on the back of the neck but rolled high in front to frame a round face.

The eyes, eyebrows, nose and mouth are drawn with a pencil. With black embroidery cotton the eyes, eyebrows and nose are outlined, and a few red threads indicate the mouth. Various expressions may be given to these dolls. Of course, a jolly look is preferable.

Five small pompons are made of red wool, and one is sewed on the peak of the cap; one is tied on the outside of each wrist and each ankle. The red ribbon is tied around the neck and finished on the side with a small bow.

Sally is now completed, ready for play, and she will be a beloved companion for any child.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NOT long ago my telephone rang early one morning, and a friend's voice asked me if I had "tuned in" on my radio that morning. Upon being told that I had not she said, "Well, do so at once. Some of the poems you love are being read and you cannot afford to miss them." She was right. I should have been infinitely poorer if I had missed the rhythmic majesty of those lines coming from a distant station and voiced by an unseen and unknown person. The beauty of thought expressed in the poems which were repeated, and the harmony and rhythm of the lines, made the entire day for me more calm and purposeful.

A few days after this experience I called upon a friend whom I found busy ironing. There was a large basket of clothes yet to be finished, while hangers filled with completed garments testified to some time already spent at the task. Her face was radiant with smiles and she seemed not to remember the task at hand. Indeed, she was doing her work with a sort of detachment possible when the method is understood and concentration upon it is not necessary. Her attention was centered upon a piece of paper that was pinned to one end of the ironing board. It was a poem which she was memorizing. She said that her mother had always read and repeated poetry to her, that she loved it, and found it her greatest joy while busy with the routine tasks connected with her home and rather large family. It was her "gospel of labor," as Henry van Dyke gives it in "The Tolling of Felix."

This is the gospel of labor, ring it ye bells of the kirk!
The Lord of Love came down from above to live with those who work.

* * *

Poetry, as defined by Carl Sandburg, is "An achievement of a synthesis between biscuits and hyacinths." It is one of the finest instruments for bringing to the surface the hidden joy which everyone feels, in doing to the best of one's ability any task, no matter how humble.

Longfellow's "Psalm of Life," Edgar Guest's "Heap o' Livin' In," "Bobbie" Burns's "Cotter's Saturday Night," Henry van Dyke's "God of the Open Air," and Browning's "Pippa Passes," have probably made as great a contribution to home makers as have many of the sermons, speeches and arguments especially aimed at them.

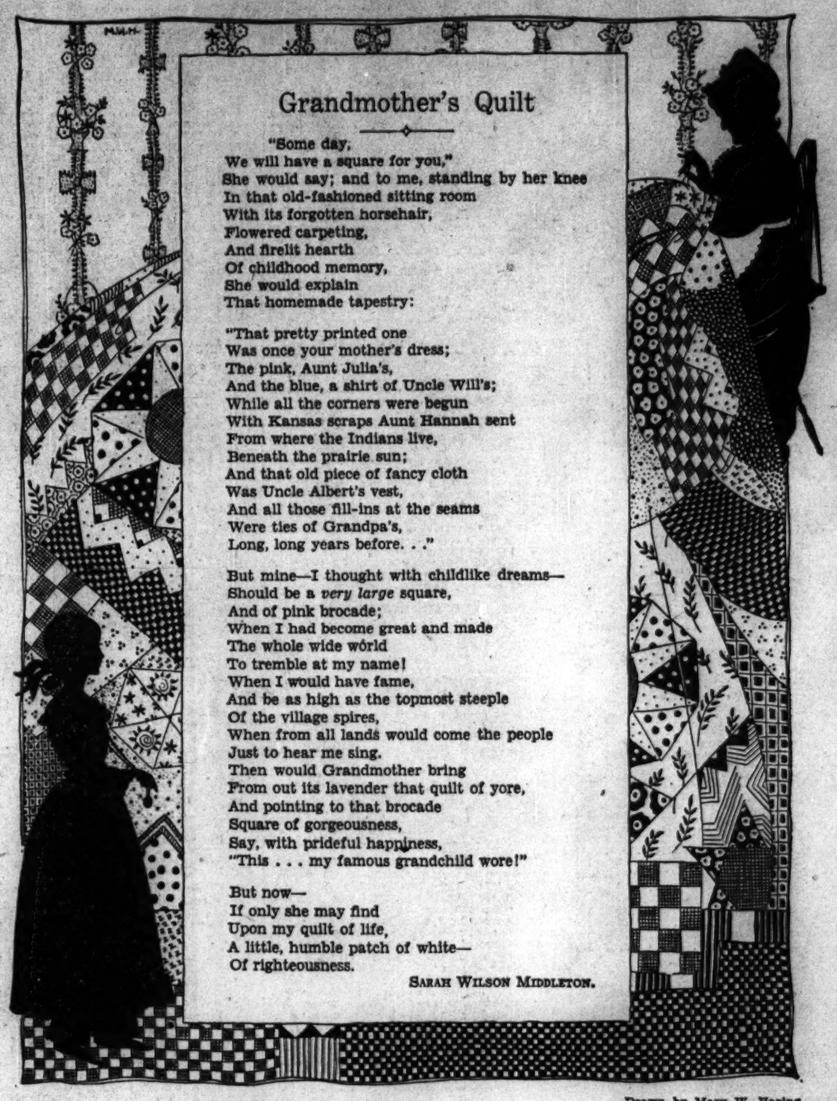
C. Alphonso Smith, in his book "What Can Literature Do for Me," says: "The appreciation of poetry is a diversion, but it is a vast deal more. It is the means whereby a man may vitalize his thinking about the common, elemental things of life."

* * *

A bookshelf in the kitchen is one of the recommended furnishings in all kitchen improvement projects. This shelf is supposed to contain books on all subjects pertaining to home management. A book of good poetry should occupy, on this shelf, the space allotted to lubrication. A bit of poetry "oils the works" very often when dishes are piled rather high, or other tasks try to keep our thoughts at the foot of the pyramid of happiness from the summit of which we should be viewing everything in its true perspective. Emerson said that poetry was the faith that the converging sides of a pyramid slope to a summit whether we can see it or not.

A bit of poetry repeated, perhaps memorized, daily will help to keep us true to the

Type of the wise who soar, but never roam;
True to the kindred points of Heaven and Home.



Grandmother's Quilt

"Some day,
We will have a square for you,"
She would say; and to me, standing by her knee
In that old-fashioned sitting room
With its forgotten horsehair,
Flowered carpeting,
And firelit hearth
Of childhood memory,
She would explain
That homemade tapestry:

"That pretty printed one
Was once your mother's dress;
The pink, Aunt Julia's,
And the blue, a shirt of Uncle Will's;
While all the corners were begun
With Kansas scraps Aunt Hannah sent
From where the Indians live,
Beneath the prairie sun;
And that old piece of fancy cloth
Was Uncle Albert's vest,
And all those fill-ins at the seams
Were ties of Grandpa's,
Long, long years before. . ."

But mine—I thought with childlike dreams—
Should be a *very large* square,
And of pink brocade;
When I had become great and made
The whole wide world
To tremble at my name!
When I would have fame,
And be as high as the topmost steeple
Of the village spires,
When from all lands would come the people
Just to hear me sing.
Then would Grandmother bring
From out its lavender that quilt of yore,
And pointing to that brocade
Square of gorgeousness,
Say, with prideful happiness,
"This . . . my famous grandchild wore!"

But now—
If only she may find
Upon my quilt of life,
A little, humble patch of white—
Of righteousness.

SARAH WILSON MIDDLETON.

Drawn by Mary W. Haring

Painted Damask

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

OF ALL the stores which attract the attention of visitors to London from the United States and the British Dominions, perhaps the most attractive are those showing hand-woven damasks. An interesting innovation was made a couple of summers ago when a well-known Bond Street store showed hand-painted damask tablecloths. An actual part of the pattern is skillfully painted in color so permanent that it will last as long as the cloth itself. One of the first of the overseas visitors to discover these cloths bought six sets, with table napkins to match.

A beautiful cloth is in very deep ivory damask with a plain center, down which is a wide stripe in white, and two or three other white stripes, according to the length, straight across the cloth. The roses in the pattern on the white stripes are colored pale pink and apricot, with jade leaves. No shading is necessary, as this is provided by the variations in the weave of the damask design.

Another charming effect is seen in a cloth of beige and white damask, the blackberry design on the two white stripes running the length of the cloth and showing mauve berries and pale pink flowers among soft red leaves. The table napkins to go with these cloths are very attractive, those for the rose cloth having a couple of roses in the center and a surrounding wreath.

A novelty which appeared early this summer is in the form of a damask tablecloth with a part of the design emphasized with appliqués of colored linen; but so far the colors used have formed too hard a contrast with the white ground. A great part of the charm of the painted cloth is the delicate pastel tints employed.

Artificial damask has resulted in the production of some luxurious looking, though inexpensive, tablecloths that appear to be made of satin, their real composition being a mixture of flax and artificial silk. These cloths are found in the most lovely shades, pale green, hydrangea-blue, beige and pink.

The Wheel Wagon

The service wagon has many uses besides that of wheeling food to the dining room and clearing the table after meals. It may be a buffet or extra table wherever needed; serve supper on the porch, breakfast in bed, or a buffet lunch beside the fireplace when the day is chilly.

At housecleaning time many housewives move groups of bric-a-brac or other light articles by its aid. The writer draws her wagon close to the ironing board. The untroned clothes go onto the lower shelf, where they may be sorted at a glance; those finished onto the top. After airing, she wheels them to cupboards or mending basket.

When the baby has his bath, the service wagon holds his toilet articles and clothing.

The alert housekeeper will find many more ideas for utilizing this "handy helper," or, as some term it, the "mechanical maid."

The Foreign Touch in Cooking

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

WHAT makes foreign cooking so interesting? There is a world of difference between macaroni, and beans, and rice as these are served in English-speaking countries and in Latin ones. In the former they are innocuously vegetarian—filling but dull; but as prepared by the Latin cuisine, princes and nobles feast on them and they are banquet masterpieces.

First, boil the macaroni, beans, or rice. Ah, but the point is, in what?

In England, water, the national vade mecum, is used. On the Continent the medium is stock, and such stock! Stock made of meat, of bones, of savory herbs and succulent vegetables; stock of considered flavor, strong and palatable, so that when the mainstay of the dish emerges, it is already seasoned and nutritious.

But that is only the beginning. Next comes the gravy or the sauce.

As a start, the gravy must come from a roast, well thickened. A certain housekeeper always makes double quantity and sets aside a bowlful for a macaroni or risotto meal. Then come more herbs, chopped fine; lemon thyme; balm, parsley marjoram; mint; dill or basil. The inevitable bayleaf is introduced and its concomitants, tomato, mushroom, garlic.

The first is known to England, but it appears there plainly dressed. It is thought sufficient in itself and if a pinch of sugar is added, it is imagined that an ample decoration has been supplied. In continental countries the tomato is only the beginning of delectable dishes which include various peppers and spices; all sorts of cheeses, milk, and cream, from goat or cow; and little chippings and oddments from any dish in the larder. It may be a morsel of bacon, some chopped ham, or sausage thinly sliced.

Then comes the mushroom, which one rarely used to see in England, or the United States, but which at last is appearing in the big stores of England dried and bottled, and fresh in the United States. A dessert spoonful soaked overnight, fried for a quarter of an hour, then chopped up and added with the butter to the gravy, makes all the difference.

And finally, garlic, which it is wise to keep in its own tin, near the salt and pepper shakers, at a respectful distance from the larder or the table. One tiny clove, split endways, and inserted in the gravy (ready for removal before serving) will give that subtle aroma which epicures recognize as the completing touch. Half a clove of garlic inserted into steak or roast at lengthy intervals goes further than all the welter of chopped parsley, and gives bean, or macaroni or risotto dishes, a tang that has its place whatever else may join it.

New Rubber Trays

To those who may find trouble in getting ice cubes out of trays in electric refrigerators, the new rubber trays from which the ice cubes pop out with no difficulty will be welcome.

These rubber trays come in different sizes and shapes, and can be purchased by giving the make and number of the refrigerator. Each rubber tray, with its compartments made also of rubber, fits snugly inside the metal tray already being used in the refrigerator. Pour water into the rubber tray within three-eighths of an inch of the top after the tray has been inserted in the metal one.

When the cubes are frozen, the rubber tray is removed by lifting a little rubber tip projecting over the end of the metal tray. Then by taking hold of two corners diagonally opposite each other and manipulating the tray for a second, the cubes come tumbling out with no necessity for melting or use of hot water. It is claimed that the ice has no taste of the rubber.

Good-by Scratches

Scratched surfaces on dark furniture may be restored by using enough India ink to darken the marred wood, then rubbing it with furniture polish.

SPECIAL OFFER
Every Child's Magazine
15 Months for $1.50
(Regular price $1.50 per year)
An Ideal Magazine for Boys and Girls
Love—Truth—Happiness
GRACE SORENSON, Publisher
109 North 18th Street, Omaha, Neb.
(Please mention this paper)

'UM! Yum-Yum!
Sweet Spiced Pickles
Delicious, home-made, absolutely pure. One 22 oz. jar each of Spiced Watermelon, Spiced Figs and Spiced Apricots. 3 JARS $2.75
Express Paid in U. S. A.
Marker's Preserving Kitchens
204 Lexington Road, Downey, Calif.

Married 17 years
"I have never bought a sheet!"
"WHEN I was married 17 years ago Mother insisted I should have a good supply of Pequot sheets and pillow cases. I have never bought a sheet!"—says Mrs. Lois C. Weymouth, Berkeley, Calif. *Longer wear* has made Pequot the most popular sheet in America!

Made by the Nonmkeag Steam Cotton Co., Salem, Mass.

MAKE MIRRORS CLEAR AS CRYSTAL
Polish them with Wright's Silver Cream. This fine, soft paste whisks away every speck of dust—easily, quickly, safely. Use it everywhere in the house, for windows, woodwork, porcelain, and, of course, for silver, too. Send for free sample jar. J. A. Wright & Company, 56 Emerald St., Keene, N. H.

LISTEN TO "SHINING MOMENTS"
Watch the listing on your radio page for these delightful musical programs broadcast each week over the stations listed below:
Tuesday Mornings—KOMO, Seattle
Thursday Mornings—KNX, Los Angeles
Thursday Mornings—KPO, San Francisco
FRIDAY MORNINGS
WOR—Newark; WGY—Schenectady; WIBO—Chicago; WSB—Atlanta; WLW—Cincinnati; KSTP—St. Paul.

WRIGHT'S SILVER CREAM

Vermont Sends This "SAP BUCKET" of REAL MAPLE HEARTS
You'll love them—fresh from the heart of the maple country. Daintily packed in a unique "Sap Bucket" of natural wood, as illustrated. A true maple confection. Deliciously smooth, and rich in the tang of the sugar orchard. Novel for bridge candy or party prizes—ideal for gifts. Send today for your Sap Bucket—contains 1 lb. 5 oz. net. Fresh daily—to you or to your list—$1.50 postpaid. (West of Miss. R., $1.65). Sap Bucket of 1 lb. Grandfather's Stirred Sugar, $1.00. Filled with 2 lbs. Pure Maple Sugar, $1.25. Price list of pure maple products and dainty confections sent free.
MAPLE GROVE CANDIES, Inc.
Route 14 St. Johnsbury, Vt.

Made For Beautiful Women
© 1929, M.-G. Co
"Beauties who guard their complexions use MELLO-GLO Face Powder only," says Dorothy Flood, actress noted for her beauty. Famous for purity—its coloring is approved by the Government. The skin never looks pasty or flaky. It spreads more smoothly—produces a radiant bloom and prevents large pores. Made by a new French process, MELLO-GLO Face Powder stays on longer.

You'll find Best Foods Mayonnaise so creamy, so smooth and so deliciously flavorsome!
Best Foods Mayonnaise
OVER 50 MILLION JARS SOLD LAST YEAR
In the new crystal jar now packed in Vermont sun

Solving the FOOD PROBLEM
We honestly believe that KNOX SPARKLING GELATINE has done as much, if not more than any other food to solve the problem of wholesomeness, economy and variety for the table.
This is a large claim but we know from letters we receive that a countless number of women agree with us. If you would like to know why and how, we invite you to send for our somewhat famous books, "Food Economy" and "Dainty Desserts". We know you will find in them the reason why so many people say—
KNOX is the real GELATINE
Each package makes four different desserts, salads or meat dishes, six servings of each (for four different days)
Thanksgiving Pudding
(6 Servings)
1 level tablespoonful Knox Sparkling Gelatine
¼ cup cold water
1 cup cream or 1 cup evaporated milk
2½ cups prune juice
½ cup sugar
¼ cup prunes
1 square chocolate
½ cup pecans
Few grains salt
Soak gelatine in cold water about five minutes. Drain juice from cooked prunes. Heat with sugar, chocolate, six cloves and three-inch stick cinnamon. Strain, add soaked gelatine and cool. As it thickens, beat well and add cream whipped very stiff, chopped prunes and nuts. Turn into wet mold. Unmold, garnish with whole nut meats and stuffed prunes and serve with whipped cream or evaporated milk.
KNOX GELATINE,
800 Knox Avenue, Johnstown, N. Y.
Please send me FREE copies of your Recipe Books.
My Name Is.....
My Address Is.....
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PECANS
New crop shelled Pecan Halves
2 pounds 2 dollars
10 pounds 9 dollars
Delivery Charges Prepaid
FRANK SPRINGER
STATION A SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

NEW! Crawford's GREASELESS FURNITURE POLISH
Cleans and polishes simultaneously. Leaves surface free from grease. Dries quickly. Splendid for Automobiles. 16-ounce bottle 60c postpaid anywhere. 2 Bottles for $1.00. Sold only by
CRAWFORD PRODUCTS COMPANY
5612 Garfield Avenue, Kansas City, Mo.

Figure Perfection
The result of correct detail
Dainty feminine styles need the perfect grooming of correct molding garments
Complete your Modart Step-in or girdle with a brassiere by Modart, for the sleek, smart effect your gown requires.
The Modart Company
Division of Associated Apparel Industries, Inc.
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247 Fifth Avenue 140 Geary Street
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NO FRIEND LIKE AN OLD FRIEND
For thirty-five years millions have shown preference for Shredded Wheat over all other cereal foods—and it's so easy to understand why. It's the whole wheat in appetizing form. The crisp, crunchy shreds encourage thorough chewing—the more you chew it the better you like it. So easy to serve a quick breakfast because it is ready-cooked. Delicious for any meal.
SHREDDED WHEAT
WITH ALL THE BRAN OF THE WHOLE WHEAT

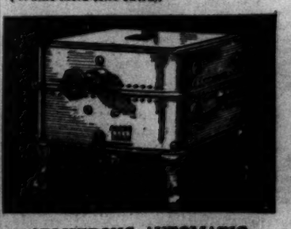
[IN BRITISH COLUMBIA]
The Vancouver Daily Province
is to be found in the great majority of homes and is welcomed by father, mother and the children alike.
"The Province aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home Devoted to Public Service."

Spiced Spanish Almonds
A delicious confection; snacks of the Far East; a pleasing, ancient recipe.
$1.20 a pound, postpaid.
Also
BLACK WALNUT CARAMELS
Made with lots of rich cream and home-grown black walnuts. 60c pound postpaid.
GENEROUS SAMPLE EITHER PRODUCT 25¢ postpaid.
Write for list of candies personally made by
BLANCHE E. MORRISEY
340 S. Sandusky Ave., BUCYRUS, OHIO

"ALMOST HUMAN" housewife calls these unique new appliances » » »

ARMSTRONG PERC-O-TOASTER
On the breakfast table, right at your elbow, it prepares a complete breakfast. No bustling around the kitchen—no time-wasting trips back and forth to the dining room. Makes beverage and toast; warms up cereal; cooks bacon, eggs, etc. Remove the toast drawer, insert waffle mold for hot waffles. Price $11.85 (Waffle Mold $3.00 extra).

ARMSTRONG TABLE STOVE
The smartest aid to entertaining: cooks delightful informal suppers right at the table. Serves as a grill, hot plate and toaster in one unit and cooks 3 things at once. Price $8.85 (Waffle Mold $3.00 extra).


ARMSTRONG AUTOMATIC TOASTER
Makes marvelous toasted sandwiches, buttered or cinnamon toast, so easily it is no effort at all. So fast, you can make a delicious cheese sandwich in less than 2 minutes. Price $12.50.
Armstrong Appliances are sold by leading stores or shipped prepaid in U. S. A. on receipt of price.
Armstrong SINCE 1899
ARMSTRONG Electric & Mfg. Corp.
Huntington, West Virginia

LIVE STOCK PRICES SHOW STRONG TONE

Yearlings Highest in Four Months—Hogs and Lambs Up 25 Cents to $1

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—A good undertone was prevalent on all classes of live stock at the Union Stock Yards this week, and advances were scored all along the line. Demand was broad and receipts were moderate, and light of lambs and hogs.

Cattle receipts were fairly generous, especially of yearlings and light steers, while heavies were scarce, in contrast with a week ago, according to a report by the bureau of agricultural economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Yearlings and light steers closed steady to strong, and medium and heavy kinds ruled 25 to 50 cents higher. Light heifers were offered in very small numbers, and prices strengthened a trifle. Butcher stock met with a 25 to 50-cent reversal, while bulls gained 25 to 50 cents, and vealers closed steady after considerable fluctuation.

A new top of $13.35 was put on yearlings, the highest price in four months, while other sales were made at $13 to $13.25, and the upper crust of the light steers $12 to $13. Medium-weight steers scored $12.50, and heavies $11.75, with extreme weights near 1700 pounds at $11. Yearling heifers topped at $12.50.

Western cows sold at $5.50@$6.50, and most natives at $4.50@$5.50, with all cutters at $3@$3.75. Vealers topped at $13. Most weighty sausage bulls brought $5.50@$5.65.

Broad eastern shipping demand caused a boost in hog prices of 25 to 35 cents on butchers and underweights, and $1@$1.25 on packing sows compared with a week ago. Small packers and large local interests were forced to follow the shipper lead.

The crest reached $10.60, while bulk of the 230 to 310 pound weights turned at $10.25@$10.40, 180 to 220 pound averages $10@$10.30, 140 to 170 pound $9.40@$10, pig $8.75@$9.50, and packing sows $8@$9.25, according to weight and quality.

Fat lambs advanced 75 cents to $1 and 25@50 cents was added to ewe prices. Bulk of the better-grade native ewe and wether lambs sold late at $8.50@$8.75, with a few at $9@$9.25. Desirable range lambs brought $8.50@$9. Most fat ewes went at $3@$3.50.

FLOATING SUPPLY OF U. S. STEEL COMMON STOCK IS INCREASED

NEW YORK (AP)—The floating supply of common stock of the United States Steel Corporation, as indicated by stock in brokers' names Sept. 30, increased 22,765 shares since June 30.

The floating supply Sept, 30 was 1,612,599 shares, or 18.60 per cent of the total issue of 8,669,278 shares outstanding. As of June 30 last, the supply was 1,589,834, or 18.57 per cent of the total issue of 8,560,876 shares then outstanding. As of Sept. 30 last year, the floating supply was 2,034,512 shares, or 25.25 per cent of the total issue of 8,056,827 shares then outstanding.

Holdings of investors in the stock Sept. 30 totaled 7,056,679 shares, or 81.40 per cent of the total outstanding June 30 last, and 6,022,315 shares, or 74.75 per cent of the total outstanding Sept. 30 last year.

LONDON MARKET IS UNSETTLED

LONDON (AP)—Announcement of a small failure, that of H. T. Munro & Co., on the stock exchange today, combined with yesterday's Wall Street failure and break, and the news from Brazil caused an uneasy feeling throughout the English markets.

There was no great selling movement, but quotations were marked down in most sections as a precautionary measure. Extreme weakness developed in Brazilian securities.

Anglo-American favorites were unsettled, and Brazil tractions and nickels were quoted lower.

Announcement of another small failure early in the afternoon added to the depression of British Government securities and industrials slightly, while Argentine rails registered declines of one to two points.

STOCKS ON BERLIN BOERSE DECLINE

BERLIN (AP)—The Boerse, still uneasy over the political and financial situation, opened weak today, following yesterday's reaction to the increase of the Reichsbank rate from 4 to 5 per cent.

Pivotal issues slumped from five to eight points, and the list at the close did not show any recovery.

The Reichsbank today shipped another consignment of 35,000,000 gold marks (about $8,000,000 to the Bank of France) and 17,000,000 gold marks to the Bank of the Netherlands.

SCHALL & CO. RETIRES

NEW YORK (AP)—The firm of William Schall & Co., Boston and New York brokerage house, has retired from membership in the New York Stock Exchange, the seat having been sold to David A. Noyes of David A. Noyes & Co., for $260,000. The business of the firm will be continued. E. A. Pierce & Co. has taken over the Boston office of William Schall & Co.

NATIONAL AUTOMOBILE SHOW

WASHINGTON—Over 54 makes of cars, trucks, and taxicabs will be exhibited at the National Automobile Shows at New York and Chicago next January. This is nine more exhibits than last year. The New York exhibition will be Jan. 3 to 10 and Chicago Jan. 24-31.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

ACCOMPANISTS

ACCOMPANIST — GRACE SCHAD, 49 South Seventh Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Phone Hillcrest 2806-M after 7 p. m.

APARTMENTS TO LET

N. Y. C., 17 W. 95th St.—Large unfurnished one-room apartment, tiled bath, kitchenette; all improvements; $65 monthly. Tel. Riverside 2851.

N. Y. C., West End Ave. 946 (91st St.)—3 rooms, bath, kitchenette, attractively furnished; ideal location. Schuyler 3943 mornings.

NEW YORK CITY—Attractive two rooms, fireplace, large, light, convenient. Phone Bryant 0422.

PHILADELPHIA, 4501 Chester Ave.—Apartments, detached, corner house, facing park; 4 rooms, kitchen, bath; 3 rooms, kitchen, bath; Colonial. Electric refrigeration. Parking. 6020

APARTMENTS TO LET (Continued)

NEW YORK CITY

313 West 57th St.

Manhattan

NEW BUILDING

Automatic Otis Elevator
Electric Refrigeration

Two Subway Stations
Two Elevated Lines
Two Surface Lines
Within Two Blocks
Fifth Avenue Buses Pass the Corner

One Room, Bath, Kitchenette
Two Rooms, Bath, Kitchenette
Three Rooms, Bath, Real Kitchen

Furnished for Tenant if Desired
Agent on Premises

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Two rooms and bath with light housekeeping facilities; suitable for business people. 208 Winthrop Rd. Regent 2901.

NEW YORK CITY, 229 West 71st Street—Charming, sunny 3 rooms; refrigeration, unfurnished; $116 monthly; immediate occupancy. Apartment 73.

E. BRAINTREE, MASS.—Furnished or unfurnished 5 rooms and bath in private home. Braintree 0396-M or B-56, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

AUTOMOBILE TRIPS

LEAVING for New York by motor Saturday afternoon or Sunday morning, can accommodate 5 passengers reasonable; round trip if desired. Everett 1117 (Mass.).

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

STEPPING STONES welcomes children; country and seashore; three acres playground; tutoring; scientific care combined with love and understanding. EDITH L. CAPEN. No. Scituate, Mass Tel. Scituate 107-R.

THE HOMESTEAD

For boys 6-14. Outdoor life; riding; art; music; athletics; progressive educational methods. Address Mrs. MARY M. STARR, M. A., Madison, Conn.

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS

FOR QUALITY CONSTRUCTION CALL

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Office 9 Fletcher Rd., Woburn Tel. Woburn 167A. Shop 18 Union St., Woburn, Mass.

We Aim to Satisfy

DESK SPACE

N. Y. C., 5th Ave., 45th St.—Mailing privilege and phone messages; highest class building, selected clientele. For information, phone Van. 8935.

DOGS FOR SALE

PEDIGREED Scotch Terrier Puppies, 2 months old. P. I. MERRY, 43 Harrison St., Newton Highlands, Mass. Cen. New. 4177.

DRESSMAKING

DRESSMAKING—Especially for those who cannot wear the ready-made. 40 Clearway Street, Boston, Suite 2.

EXPERIENCED DESIGNER & DRESSMAKER—Best references; making, remodeling; reasonable prices. MADAME RANKIN, 240 East 79th, New York City. Rhinelander 10411.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

A. B. C. REGISTRY (EMPLOYMENT AGENCY) For Reliable Attendants Cathedral 0845—New York City

ALICE M. RUDISILL
Commercial Opportunities for Men and Women
2 West 43rd St., N. Y. C. Penn. 0900

BANKING Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women. THE PERSONNEL COMPANY 198 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501 Cort. 2363

LOUISE G. BAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 290 B'way, New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

MRS. J. E. CURTISS—Formerly manager employment department Remington Typewriter Co.; business opportunities for men and women. 158 W. 45th St., New York City. Bryant 5935.

EXCHANGE OF SERVICES

MUSIC student will receive piano instruction and complete musical training in exchange for clerical work. Phone Rhinelander 4408 between 10-2 p. m. except Saturdays.

FURNITURE

LARGE selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 6 East 33d (New York City).

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

DRESSMAKING—Only those accustomed to fine work; good position for capable waist hands. LILLIAN CHAPMAN, 39 West 56th, N. Y. C.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

PLEASANT home for those needing care; experienced attendant in charge; maternity cases. MRS. CLARA E. WARREN, 418 Walnut St., Manchester, N. H. Tel. 6115.

The Maples

BROOKLINE, MASS.

A home with surroundings quiet and harmonious, where guests may have experienced care if needed, or come for rest and study. (Under management of Mrs. Minnie J. Carter for the past 12 years.). State Maternity License. 12 Mason Terrace. Regent 1090. Asp. 6419.

HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS

RUGS At Lower Prices

Closing out one-of-a-kind samples from our display racks. All room sizes up to 11'3x12. Your favorite make Axminster, Wilton and American Oriental. All perfect.

H. EDISON CO.

Now at 87 Summer St., Cor. Kingston
2nd Floor Est. 1895

HOUSES TO LET

BROOKLYN, Flatbush—1-family frame, detached, modern, 8 rooms, bath, enclosed porch, steam heat, garage; 3 blocks to public and high schools. Buckminster 6544.

MOVING AND STORAGE

LONG distance moving, house to house moving, packing, shipping, storage; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. N. E. AUTO VAN CO., N. Stacey, Mgr., 423 Brookline Ave., Boston. Asp. 2007, Uni 3795-W.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY, 33 West 42nd, Room 739—Practitioner's office fully equipped, for rent evenings and three mornings. Call afternoons. Longacre 2365.

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INTERIOR and exterior work of highest grade; paperhanging, kalsomining; craftex work; floors sanded and refinished. R. WHITE & CO., 21 Winchester St., Brookline. Tel. Regent 1963-M.

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YOUNG MAN with ideas and ideals, college trained, married; five years' office and newspaper advertising experience; knows German and French; desires position where keen interest in books and literature may be utilized. B-51, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

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AGENTS WANTED—Representatives wanted to sell our pure wool, hand woven Scarfs, Shawls, Slumber Throws; fascinating color range; soft in texture; washable; liberal commission allowed; 90 per cent all profits given by dashing veterans. ASSOCIATED HANDICRAFT INDUSTRIES, Inc., 30 West 15th St., N. Y. C.

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Let us help you to forget your feet, and you can then devote your entire attention to business or pleasure.

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The Better Grade of Eatables

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FALL DRESSES

Travel Tweeds for Sport Wear. Satin Crepe for Afternoon and Evening Wear

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A COMPLETE LAUNDRY SERVICE
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NEW Citron, Orange Peel, Lemon Peel, Candied Pineapple and Cherries. Raisins and Currants.

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SPECIAL ASSORTMENT OF HIGH GRADE FALL DRESSES
$8.95
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MASSACHUSETTS

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Adding New Freshness to Your Permanent
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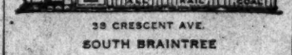

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Our FINGER WAVES are perfect.
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A choice line of the newest models $3.95 up

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$16.50

Of Canton Crepe in black and all new colors. Many use metallic embroideries to trim them.

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MASSACHUSETTS

LEXINGTON (Continued)

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DAILY FEATURES

One Minute Biographies

Who: GEORGE CANNING.

Where: England.

When: Eighteenth to nineteenth centuries.

Why famous: An English orator, statesman and Prime Minister. He was born in London and educated at Eton and Oxford, though the small estate which his father left him was in Ireland. One reads commonly that his holidays were spent in the company of his friend, Richard Sheridan, through whom he was thrown with Burke, Fox and other leading Whigs. It was Sheridan who heralded Canning "as the future ornament of his party." Out of it all came an acquaintance with Pitt and Canning's entrance into Parliament in 1793.

At the start he was cautious, playing the silent observer and meditating his course. But in three years only, he was Undersecretary for Foreign Affairs; and, under the Portland Administration, had advanced to the post of Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. From this time forth he was sometimes member of Parliament, sometimes foreign ambassador, sometimes cabinet minister; until the spring of 1827, when his appointment as Prime Minister was announced.

The times were replete with troublous problems, both domestic and foreign. In England one thinks of Canning as at grips with the question of the freedom of the press, with Roman Catholic emancipation, with the corn laws (which he desired to see reformed), and with Parliament (which he did not desire to see reformed). Of a foreign nature were such matters as the peace overtures between England and France, the readjustment of Europe after the downfall of Napoleon; there were revolutions in South America and disputes over the treatment of Italy by the Austrians. A Prime Minister's shoulders were well loaded. With few exceptions, Canning upheld the ideals of the high Tory Party. He is said to have been a brilliant and a witty speaker; his eloquence commanding less strength than grace and satire.

Odds and Ends

Rubber Bill

It is estimated that $1,000,000,000 worth of rubber tires is required to equip the automobiles of the United States.

Old Yew Trees

The yew trees located in the historic region Loch Rannoch and Loch Tay in Scotland are said to be the oldest authentic specimens of vegetation in Scotland.

A Quotation for Today

HE IS the freeman whom the truth makes free,
And all are slaves beside.
COWPER.—

A Word a Day

Ventriloquist

This word is applied to one who has mastered the art of speaking so that the voice seems to come from some source other than the vocal organs of the speaker.

The word came to us from the Latin *ventriloquus*, literally "one who speaks from the stomach," compounded of *venter*, "the stomach or abdomen," and *loqui*, "to speak." Of course, one cannot speak except from the larynx, but the ventriloquist cleverly conceals the source of his sound. He takes a deep breath, then, keeping the muscles of his chest, throat, and lower jaw motionless and his lips barely open, he forms his sounds without the usual tongue articulation, and is careful not to allow the breath to escape through his nose. The suggestion of another source for the sound assists materially in the illusion.

Ven-tril'-o-quist is accented on the second syllable; sound *e* as in *end*, each *i* as in *it*, *o* as in *obey*, *qu* as *kw*.

"The ventriloquist cleverly imitated a cat."

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

In Lighter Vein

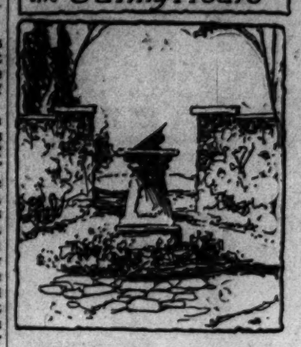
Clever Politeness

Fritz: "More tart, daddy?"
Daddy: "No, thank you."
Fritz: "Now ask me, daddy."—*Der Lustige Sasche*, Leipzig.

Pedestrian Again

"So the mortgage company put you back on your feet?"
"Yes, they foreclosed on my car."

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"



The Happy Dishwasher

Hynes, Calif.

SURPRISE was expressed by several around her that the woman who had volunteered to "rinse and scrape off the dishes" before they were washed should have found any pleasure in such a disagreeable task. (It was the aftermath of a community dinner, and a group of the wives of business men of the community were contributing their services that the fund for the organization might be that much larger.)

The woman who was so joyously tackling the messy plates answered:

"But I use only my hands in doing it. It isn't necessary to use all of my thinking as well. When we wash dishes we should be able to keep our poise and equilibrium, for it is not necessary to put our heads into the dishpan too."

The Children's Corner

A Surprise That Surprised the Surpriser

STANDING on tiptoe, wee Seeley was able to place his eleven pennies in a neat row on the high counter of Mr. Smith's store.

"I want a broom for a s'prise for Mother," he answered, "and it has to be a yellow one."

"Did your mother send a note?" suggested Mr. Smith, smiling down at his little customer, "I'm afraid you haven't enough pennies to buy one of those brooms."

Seeley looked disappointed. He had so wanted to "s'prise Mother" and now—

"Wouldn't anything else do?" said kindly Mr. Smith, "I'm quite sure she has a broom—"

"Yes, she has a broom, but its red. I guess that's why she wants a yellow one. I heard her tell Daddy she wanted a yellow broom—"

"Well, you may carry that big broom with you, my lad, and if your mother wants it she can send me a note. And if she doesn't, she can send back the broom. How's that?"

But Seeley didn't think that would do. So, the bright smile gone from his loving little face, he picked up his precious pennies and started off home. Mother would 'preciate it just as much. She always said it was the thought she hugged him for.

Just then in the middle of the long block he came to a stop in front of an archway through which went a little path in and out among shrubs and treelets, and plants and bright flowers. Trellises were here and there, and garden tools. Mr. Greene, the nurseryman, was working away, but he called a greeting to the familiar visitor.

"Yes, Mother knows I came to the store, but I didn't tell her what for, 'cause I wanted to surprise her," he answered Mr. Greene, "and Mr. Smith didn't have any yellow brooms for 11 cents, so I thought maybe I could buy some flowers. Could I, Mr. Greene?" He showed his pennies, clutched tightly in his warm little hand.

"Why, yes, of course, you can. So you wanted to buy a broom for your mother?" said Mr. Greene, and then he began to smile, as if he had a nice thought about something. "I carry brooms, too. I sold one just a bit ago to a man who lives near here. He wanted it for a surprise, too. . . . Well, yes, it did cost a bit more than 11 cents, but I have some baby brooms that will grow if you give them time." Mr. Greene's hands were busy, potting a tiny plant with almost no leaves, and no flowers at all. "Now this little broom will grow—" and then he laughed and laughed at Seeley's wide open eyes.

"I think Mother wanted to sweep the front steps with it," said Seeley, doubtfully, "and maybe she couldn't wait that long. I didn't know brooms grew before! I heard Mother say she wanted a yellow broom by the front steps ever since we moved into our new house. Will it take this long to grow big enough to sweep with?"

"I want a broom for a surprise for Mother," said Seeley.

Mr. Greene was still laughing as he invited Seeley to "hop in the car and ride home for I'm going up your way."

So away they went, and when the car stopped at his house, Seeley ran to show Mother what he had bought for a surprise. But he was a little bit disappointed. That yellow broom in Mr. Smith's had been all ready to use, and had had bright flowers on the gay handle! But he trusted Mr. Greene's merry eyes, and anyhow Mr. Greene had promised to give back his 'leven pennies if Mother wasn't pleased.

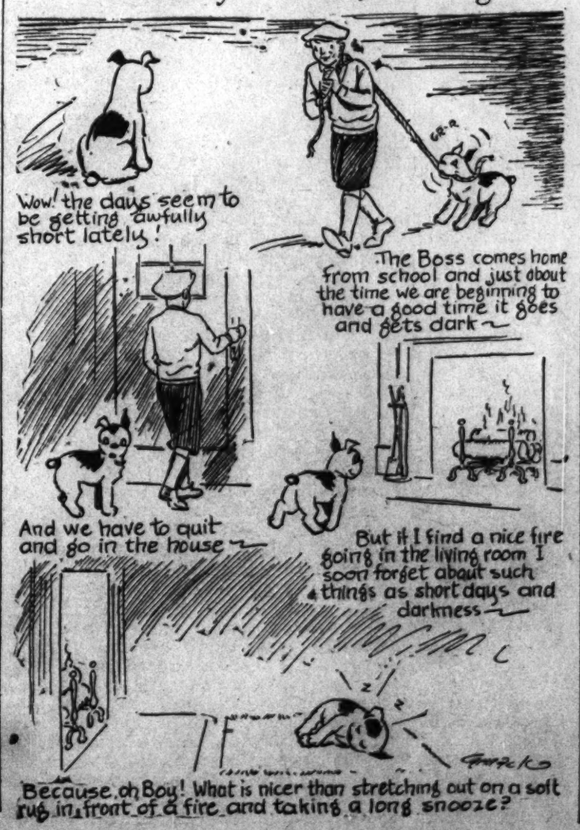
Mother looked at the wee plant and at her son's wondering eyes. And then she looked beyond at Mr. Greene bringing a heavy shrub up the walk.

"Oh," she said, laughing as she hugged Seeley very tight, "A big broom from Daddy and a little broom from Sonny. What could be nicer?"

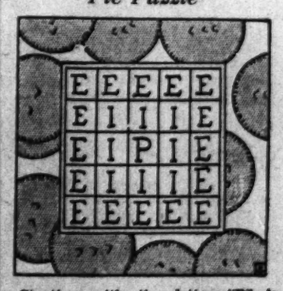
And Seeley was surprised to find that this broom would have yellow flowers on it and was just to look at, and that he had, after all, surprised Mother with exactly the kind of yellow broom she wanted. Which was a very nice surprise indeed, all around.

(But he couldn't understand why Mr. Greene said so emphatically, "I price my own plants, Madam, and the small one was a special today I was selling for exactly 'leven cents.")

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


Wow! the days seem to be getting awfully short lately!
The Boss comes home from school and just about the time we are beginning to have a good time it goes and gets dark~
And we have to quit and go in the house~
But if I find a nice fire going in the living room I soon forget about such things as short days and darkness~
Because oh Boy! What is nicer than stretching out on a soft rug in front of a fire and taking a long snooze?

Pie Puzzle



Starting with the letter "P" in the center, and moving up or down, right or left, or diagonally, see how many times you can spell the word "pie".

Brevities

Brunswick Filet: Einstein's theory that space is solid applies to parking space.

Vancouver Sun: Anyway, the difference between the price of wheat and that of flour indicates that somebody is making a little money.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1930 — "First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear" — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

Arms Reduction Begins

HARD upon Japan's ratification of the London Naval Treaty comes word of prompt American plans to put the treaty into effect. As announced by Admiral William V. Pratt, chief of naval operations, the detailed program by which the United States will fulfill its obligations to cut down naval strength entails immediate and substantial reductions. It involves a decrease in personnel of 4800 men and a saving of $11,000,000 in the present and approaching fiscal years.

This economy assumes particular importance and is especially welcome in view of the necessity for sharply reducing federal expenditures if the Government is to avoid a deficit—and an unpopular increase in income taxes.

Admiral Pratt describes the program as a reorganization and emphasizes various new assignments of ships which it is declared will increase fleet efficiency. Interest of course attaches to such plans as those for the placing of all battleships except two training ships on the Pacific coast, for the reduction of destroyer tonnage by half, and for the scrapping of three battleships and the historic cruiser Rochester, flagship of Admiral Sampson at Santiago. But the public generally will welcome the announcement chiefly as a definite step toward actual reduction of armaments.

The step is meager enough, but it is a step. It falls far short of disarmament, but it points in that direction. It is valuable particularly for its effect on international thought. But part of that value will be lost if Admiral Pratt's view is accepted and the change is looked upon as chiefly one for improving fleet efficiency. Real reduction of naval strength means weaker, not stronger, fighting forces. And real reduction is the thing so earnestly desired by the peoples of the world.

Limitation helps. And the London treaty has a special value in its establishment of parity between Great Britain and America. But limitation is not disarmament, and the lopping off of a few ships here and there—particularly if they are merely to be replaced by more efficient units—will not permanently satisfy the world-wide yearning for disarmament. The nations have renounced war; they must renounce the instruments of war.

The Revolt in Brazil

WHILE the Brazilian revolt differs in certain respects from its predecessors, the revolutions in Bolivia, Peru and Argentina, the underlying cause is clearly the same in all four cases. It is the serious economic depression prevalent throughout Latin America that is at the bottom of each of these uprisings, and of the unrest evident in Cuba, Chile and Uruguay.

In Brazil this economic pressure has aggravated an already existent condition of political friction, a dispute between the state of Sao Paulo and other states, particularly Minas Geraes and Rio Grande do Sul, over the alleged efforts of President Washington Luis to perpetuate the hold of Sao Paulo upon the national administration.

That there actually is an economic crisis in South America is apparent in a marked decrease in both exports and imports of practically all the Latin republics, as well as in various signs of business distress from the principal commercial centers. The depression is in part a reflection of world conditions, but in each country there are particular causes. Thus, in Brazil, a collapse of coffee prices due to overproduction, together with the difficulties of prohibitive tariffs, has worked a hardship on a large part of the public, dependent on the coffee and sugar industries for a livelihood.

These unsatisfactory economic conditions the public—exhibiting a tendency not at all confined to the South American Continent—is inclined to blame on the central government. And opposition leaders are quick to seize upon this discontent, making of it a vehicle for the furtherance, sometimes of their own personal advancement, sometimes of sorely needed social and political reform, more often a little of both.

The present revolt appears to be a clear instance of this last. There is little doubt that some of the opposition to President Washington Luis and his successor-elect, Julio Prestes, is on merely partisan and personal grounds. On the other hand, it seems equally evident that the insurgent leaders are quite sincere in seeking rectification of existing abuses, notably through adoption of the secret ballot and other election reforms, and through improved educational facilities.

Distinctive features of the uprising in Brazil are due to the size of the country. When one recalls that Brazil occupies nearly half of the South American Continent, is larger than the entire United States, and has a total population of approximately 40,000,000, it begins to be apparent why what was in Peru, and even Argentina, little more than a military coup d'état assumes in Brazil the proportions of civil war.

It is even reported that the rebel goal is secession and formation of a separate state, but this is improbable. The revolutionists' declared intention is to prevent the inauguration of Dr. Julio Prestes, whom they describe as merely the tool of President Luis, and to wrest the power from him, claiming that he has dictatorially set aside the constitutional rights of the people.

From the conflicting reports that have been published, it appears that nearly half of the twenty Brazilian states, representing about a third of the total population, have joined the rebel uprising, which started, after lengthy preparations, in the state of Rio Grande do Sul. Three revolutionary armies, with an estimated strength of 80,000, are converging toward the federal capital, Rio de Janeiro, where martial law is now in force, and a reserve army 400,000 strong is being conscripted to reënforce the regular forces in putting down the rebellion. In the north one of these armies is reported to hold Pernambuco.

It is significant that in the Brazilian revolt the leaders are not the army and navy, as was the case with each of the other three countries, but the governors and political leaders of the insurgent states.

Just what the outcome will be is problematical. Six years ago this month a revolution remarkably like the present one broke out in Rio Grande do Sul and was quickly joined by other states. It was an indirect result of the high cost of living in Brazil, occasioned chiefly by an unfavorable coffee crop. A state of siege was declared at Rio de Janeiro, and after several months of fighting the Government was successful in quelling the revolt.

Whether a like fate awaits this fresh attempt remains to be determined. But whatever the outcome may be, this fourth Latin-American revolution in six months is an indication of the far-reaching effects of economic upheavals and a direct challenge to international economists.

Time to Buy

AMERICAN savings banks are showing increased deposits, coöperative banks have greater amounts to lend prospective home owners than in years, commercial banks were never better supplied with funds to foster business demand, large corporations in general are rich in cash, insurance sales have been breaking records and the Federal Reserve System is in a position to advance tremendous credits to member institutions.

Yet in the face of a steadily rising tide of surplus money in the nation, department store sales are slow, freight car loadings are below normal, earnings of most industrial corporations are smaller and the stock market has been receding more or less steadily since the middle of April. The nonstatistical person is moved to ask, "Why? Is not the United States as rich in material possessions as a year ago or two years ago?"

The answer to the question, "What is wrong with business?" can probably be given by the veriest tyro fully as well as by the recondite economist. There can hardly be any dispute that the answer is: Fear. Industrialists and manufacturers are afraid of not being able to dispose of their products at a profit to wholesalers or retailers, who in turn are afraid that people will not buy goods on the counters. And what are workers afraid of? Only that their pay envelopes may become thinner or their jobs be rendered precarious. So, they pare their purchases to the bone. This slows up operations all round, and thus the "vicious circle" to which statisticians are so fond of referring is started.

It would seem that the business community is picturing its present status and prospects as falsely dark as they were absurdly brilliant in the boom days of last year. Sentiment makes or unmakes business. Isn't it time that the American business man and worker made use of common sense to check pessimism? There are obstacles to be overcome, but difficulties have been magnified out of all proportion. Unfavorable news has been exaggerated and good news thrust into the background.

Perhaps something can be learned from the program of those 300 men in Muskegon, Mich., who have pledged themselves each to spend $100 a day for three days next week as a demonstration that prosperity is not just "somewhere ahead," but can be made a present good. A general adoption of such a plan would release hundreds of millions of dollars of buying power, would force replenishment of depleted stocks of goods and so speed up the whole industrial machine. What the world needs now is a buying movement.

The French Budget—An Illustration

THERE is one aspect of the French budget which deserves some attention because it is typical of the budgets of the countries of the world. Roughly, French governmental expenditure amounts to 50,000,000,000 francs, that is to say, ten times as many francs as a pre-war budget, or—if one takes cognizance of the fact that the franc has depreciated to a fifth of its former value—twice as much in actual outlay as the budget of 1913.

But how is this sum composed? Examination of the figures discloses that the augmentation is to be attributed in only a relatively small degree to increased expenditure on real public services. The civil expenditure in next year's budget amounts to 17,500,000,000 francs. That is by no means unreasonable. The civil expenditure has changed relatively little.

It is elsewhere then that one must look for the causes of this doubling of the budget. France requires 20,400,000,000 francs for the payments on the public debt each year, and 12,200,000,000 for the army and navy and other defensive purposes. Thus hardly more than one-third of the French budget goes to the service of the general public. Two-thirds must be added for debts and the upkeep of the national defense.

Rightly considered, this is an extremely regrettable situation. It is not, however, peculiar to France. Nearly every country would produce similar figures were its budget to be analyzed. In spending one-third of its revenue on the upkeep of beneficial institutions, on the proper purposes of government, and two-thirds on the liquidation of liabilities and for future security France is not alone.

Any criticism applies practically to the whole world, which has had to devote, and still devotes, so much of its energy to objects which could have been, and can be, wiped out by the world eliminating the thought of war and the practice of war. Debts will doubtless hang like millstones around the necks of France and other nations for many years to come; yet they can be progressively reduced. Cannot the expenditure on security likewise be progressively reduced if reason at last prevails? Think of the margin of expenditure which would be set free were it possible to set aside the fear of future wars! Is it not high time that a more rational use were made of public money? It is not France alone that can more rationally regulate its budget; it is humanity in general which should resolve to strike out forever these unfruitful, and indeed destructive, items of the national budgets.

"Flaming Youth" Speaks Out

A COLLEGE instructor in contemporary literature recently took a census of his class on the books they enjoyed reading. He expected an assortment of volumes keyed to the cynicism and sophistication announced as typical of some brands of the new "realism." He was prepared to protest against their wholesale approval of a philosophy of living steeped in futility, doubt, frustration and despair, and chiefly concerned with the unlovely and the grossly materialistic.

The instructor was agreeably surprised to find that while these young collegians knew the contents of not a few ultramodern books, these did not constitute a reading menu in which they found the greatest measure of satisfaction.

"I found that Keats and Tennyson and Browning had a hold on these young people," commented the instructor. "Many are reading and enjoying Stevenson, Conrad, Kipling, Galsworthy, Wells, J. B. Priestley, and in two instances students said that Dickens's Pickwick Papers was their favorite novel. Most of them had not even read certain much-advertised stories of college life in which 'flaming youth' indulges itself in a prolonged orgy of indiscretions."

Any careful observer of the type of honest writing and thinking being done today by many undergraduates will give indorsement to the statement that the wheel of smart skepticism and the "new intellectual freedom" has come full circle, and that the year 1930 has seen the return of a more wholesome regard for old-time standards of decency, sobriety, discipline and faith.

In the October number of Harper's Magazine, Mrs. LaMar Warrick gives another striking proof of a change of front on the part of the younger generation. In her article entitled "Farewell to Sophistication" she pertinently remarks: "Yesterday's youth, disgusted with traditional morality, traditional religion, traditional standards of beauty, threw the whole lot overboard. Today's youth, disgusted both with traditional standards and with the chaotic results which have been achieved by throwing overboard those standards, is looking for a re-statement of morality, of religion, of beauty, of love."

The fire of "flaming youth" has burned so brightly that it has left behind the ashes of its post-war adventures, and a purer flame of enthusiasm is now lighting a new path.

Democracy and Drama

BY ADAPTING well-known stage successes, the films, especially since the coming of the talkies, have often tried to reproduce on the screen an effect previously attained in the theater. A much more interesting basis of comparison between the two artistic mediums, however, is afforded by the recent production in London of Elmer Rice's "Street Scene," and the simultaneous exhibition in various provincial towns of several Russian films. For here we find, not the screen imitating the stage, or vice versa, but the theater and the cinema both attempting, along quite independent lines, to achieve identical and original artistic ends.

"Street Scene" and "The Battle Cruiser Potemkin" have little else in common, but they both convey the feelings and experiences of masses and groups of people rather than of individuals. This development, of course, is an offshoot of the growth of democracy. The heroes of Shakespearean tragedy were men of high position—kings, princes, or generals—but with the development of political equality authors and their public began to take an interest in the affairs of lesser folk, so that now John Galsworthy is able to write his best plays about the unemployed and trade union leaders. Art is now attempting to transfer to the screen and the stage mass events and mass emotions.

This effort has resulted in the Soviet films "Potemkin" and "October"—pictures which, though highly flavored with propaganda, enjoy an extraordinarily high artistic reputation. They go far to prove that the film can successfully portray the experiences of masses as well as of individuals. In the theater a similar attempt has not yielded, perhaps, quite such notable results. But "Street Scene" is an accomplished piece of drama, the most effective parts of "Porgy" were those that revealed the emotions of the whole Negro community, and "The Fourteenth of July," produced by the Oxford University Dramatic Society two years ago, impressively told the early story of the French Revolution from the viewpoint of the Parisian crowds.

Editorial Notes

Women of Worcestershire, in England, have posted rustic beauty spots with little signs reading:

"Let no one say,
And say it to your shame,
That all was beauty here
Until you came."

An excellent admonition for everyone everywhere to observe.

The appearance of the "silent" practice violin for beginners and a "silent" piano encourages a hope for the elimination of other less justifiable noises. The "silent" violin, by the way, has no sounding board, while the practice piano substitutes tuning forks for the usual strings.

Amos is now doing part of Andy's work. Yes, Amos W. W. Woodcock, Director of Prohibition, took over that activity from the department of Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury.

Natural scientists' efforts to produce electrical energy from ocean currents lend hope that, while time waits for no man, tide may soon wait on all men.

The English lecturer who said that one of America's greatest needs was a good fireplace apparently did not try to find a parking place.

The New Umbrella and the Old Sunshade

THE majority of people know, perhaps, that the umbrella is a comparatively modern invention, and that the sunshade is almost as old as history. Today, in Occidental countries at least, the umbrella is considered a necessity and the sunshade a luxury, and one might surmise that a necessity would take precedence over a luxury in the thought of inventors. However, in Oriental countries the sunshade was considered necessary as a protection against the torrid rays of the sun.

It is of record that sunshades were in existence in China many centuries B. C. They were looked upon as symbolic of rank, power, and dignity—double or triple decked shades for an officer, a fourfold shade the privilege of the Emperor only. One account of the procession of the Emperor to his Grand Pagoda describes 200 gold and bedragoned fans and twenty-four magnificent parasols.

China and Japan still hold the parasol as a symbol of rank and authority. In 1897, when the German Ambassador visited Wuchang, a red silk parasol was presented to him as a sign of authority. In 1898, when Prince Henry of Prussia visited the Emperor of China, he was received under a red silk sunshade. The Mikado of Japan formerly never appeared in public without his parasol bearer. The sunshade is now used extensively in both China and Japan, and Chinese and Japanese sunshades are popular even in the Occident.

* * *

Nimrod's palace at Nineveh (885-860 B. C.) shows the Assyrian ruler in his war chariot, and behind him a slave holding a sunshade over the ruler. Pictures of ancient Egypt and Thebes show parasols. In Persia the parasol is shown in the carved work of Persepolis. In India the parasol has an ancient record. Kalidasa, the sixth century Indian poet, mentions the parasol in his play "Shakuntala."

In 1877, when the then Prince of Wales toured India, he acquired a collection of parasols, gifts of Indian princes. Some were covered with feathers, some were embroidered. The Begum of Oudh presented one of blue silk, stitched in gold thread, and covered with real pearls—most costly! The King of Burma called himself, among other titles, "Lord of the Great Parasol."

The sunshade was common in ancient Greece and Rome. Aristophanes mentions it, so do Pliny, Ovid, Juvenal, Pausanius and Plutarch. The latter speaks of it in connection with Xerxes and Cleopatra. It is shown on old Etruscan vases, on metal mirrors. In fact, in Greece it was considered indispensable to a lady of fashion. It was also used in feasts of Dionysius and Athena. It gradually worked its way east and into continental Europe in the Middle Ages, was used in church rituals, and also carried by women. In one of the museums in France a remnant of a parasol is shown which is said to have belonged to Diana of Poitiers. In 1697, it is said that Louis XIII walked in his garden attended by a page who carried a parasol.

Coryat, in his "Crudities," pays his respects to the European use of the parasol thus:

And many of them doe carry other fine things of a far greater price, that will cost at the least a ducket, which they commonly call in the Italian tongue umbrellas, that is, things which minister shadow unto them for a shelter against the scorching heate of the sunne. These are made of leather, something answerable to the form of a little canopy, and hooked in the inside with divers little wooden hoopes that extend the umbrella in a pretty large compass. They are used especially by horsemen, who carry them in their hands when they ride, fastening the end of the handle upon one of their thighs, and they impart so large a shadow unto them that it keepeth the heate of the sunne from the upper parts of their bodies.

But if the history of the sunshade or parasol is one of dignity and more or less solemnity, not so the umbrella. Its development is attended by considerable ridicule and hilarity. The origin of the umbrella, that is, the use of a covering to protect one from rain, is somewhat obscure. It is said that in 1710 Marius of Paris invented an umbrella with jointed stock, that could be folded, put in a case, and carried in the pocket. But it was not satisfactory and faded into obscurity.

In the eighteenth century the umbrella became known and used all over Europe—Germany, France, Italy, Holland—and was sold on the streets of Paris by hawkers for from fifteen to twenty-two francs.

England did not take kindly to the umbrella. In 1710, Dean Swift mentions seeing one made of oilcloth, and used by ladies only. A young man attempted to carry one, but was ridiculed in the press. Robinson Crusoe and his umbrella did much to popularize the covering, and it was often called the "Robinson." Jonas Hathaway (1786) is said to be the first man in England to carry an umbrella, and he carried it courageously for thirty years in spite of jeers and ridicule, and the "crass obscurantism" with which he is said to have been met by the public.

* * *

The first man in Scotland to own an umbrella, lent it one stormy day to a friend. After awhile the friend came rushing back excitedly, stating that no door in his house would take in the open umbrella, not even his barn! The umbrellas manufactured in 1791 were very heavy, weighing ten pounds. Later steel spokes were used and this reduced the weight.

The first umbrella to appear in the United States was purchased in 1772 by a Baltimore shop from a ship from India. Its experience was unique. When the timorous proprietor ventured forth with his prize, women were frightened, horses ran away, children stoned the man, and the watch was called out. However, when Philadelphia heard of the innovation, it adopted it enthusiastically, and New York soon followed suit. And now the umbrella is considered a necessity, and the parasol a luxury, at least in Occidental countries. Verily, history repeats itself, and the history of the umbrella parallels that of the automobile, the airplane, and numerous other seemingly startling innovations!

G. L. M.

Why I Prefer to Publish Dry Newspapers

Excerpts from an interview with Frank E. Gannett by Stanley High in the Christian Herald

I DIDN'T discover whether Frank E. Gannett, publisher, regarded the prohibition stand of his seventeen newspapers as "good business." But my interview hadn't gone more than five minutes when I found out that Frank E. Gannett, journalist, regarded it as good journalism.

The ownership of seventeen newspapers—the third largest chain in the United States—is big business. Mr. Gannett has made it a paying business. But between meetings of the board of directors, Frank E. Gannett, first and last, is a newspaper man.

"You see," he said, "I wanted to stay in high school in a village after my parents moved away, and I had to have a job to pay my board. The best I could land was a place as barkeeper's assistant in one of the hotels in town. I got a first-hand knowledge of the workings of booze. And I never saw it work any good. We sold stimulants over our bar—but the stimulation was always in the wrong direction. Nobody, so far as I could find out, ever bought liquor in order to get their courage up for anything worth while. I saw liquor make a lot of good men bad; but I never saw it make any bad men better.

"After watching booze ruin men, I made up my mind that if I ever got a chance, I would fight it.

"But I found out another thing in that barroom apprenticeship. I got to know a good bit about the business of selling liquor. You see, the bars of that day weren't running wide and open. Far from it. Society had already decided that the commerce in alcoholics was different from any other trade and that, for safety's sake, it had to be under rigid restrictions. So the bars and saloons were restricted—technically. Actually, of course, they were scarcely restricted at all. In my estimation the prohibition laws, today, are far better enforced than the regulation laws of a generation ago.

"And the worst thing about the liquor corruption of a generation ago was its extent. I'm aware that we've got plenty of bootleggers and speakeasies today. But bootleg and speakeasy corruption is mild and incidental compared to the kind of corruption that we had when the liquor business was legalized. Today we have some corrupt judges and enforcement officers—as a product of liquor lawlessness. In the old days, however, liquor lawlessness dominated city governments, corrupted state legislatures and reached into Congress.

I don't like our present liquor corruption. But I greatly prefer it, bad as it is, to the kind of corruption that we had when society gave liquor a legal place in the community.

"As a newspaper man," said Mr. Gannett, "I am working for prohibition because I believe that prohibition is working for society. I think that the Eighteenth Amendment is an asset to the folks who read our papers; that it guarantees that more of them will have happy homes; that more of their children will have a chance for full, abundant lives. I like to feel that our newspapers are back of every move that will help accomplish those things."

"Well," I said, "the conventional wet answer to that statement is to cite New York's 30,000 speakeasies and to refer to the drinking among young people."

"I know those arguments," he said, "but I'm not impressed. Let's take New York as the standard symbol of the failure of prohibition. I go to New York very frequently. I stop at a good hotel, travel in the subways, walk through the most crowded streets and, being a newspaper man, I try to keep my eyes open. I don't know whether there are 30,000 or 300,000 liquor shops in New York's back yards. But I do know there's an enormous amount less of liquor's human products on New York's front streets. Believe me, it's something if we've driven the liquor business out of sight. That's quite a lot to expect for the first ten years."

"What about the younger generation?"

"I'm coming to that. I recall my younger generation, and I know something about today's. I still am sure that the undergraduate drinking today isn't a drop in the bucket compared to the drinking that went on in my days when there were bars and saloons within easy walking distance of the campus and almost every social gathering ended in a carousal.

"I'm willing to concede that there's a lot wrong with prohibition," he said. "But I've not been convinced that any other plan wouldn't be a lot worse. As a matter of fact, the wets seem to blow up and scatter when you ask them what they would do about liquor if they repealed the Eighteenth Amendment."

"They might give the authority back to the states," I said.

"Yes, they might. And then we would have conditions exactly as they existed before prohibition. As a result, where we've now got to defend our national frontiers, we'd find that we would be obliged to defend our state and county frontiers against the bootleggers. No, we'd have conditions infinitely worse than they are today—the old order reëstablished.

"But this talk about alternatives brings to mind one of the greatest achievements of prohibition. Eleven years of the Eighteenth Amendment have convinced everybody that we must never allow the saloon to return. Today the wets defend liquor, but not the saloon. Perhaps after another decade they'll give up defending liquor.

"I believe that we should make it as difficult as possible to get liquor, and that any scheme or plan that makes it easier should be opposed. And I never believe in destroying or abandoning what you have until you are sure of getting something better. What except 'more liquor' have the wets offered to help society as a whole?"

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

Against Compromise on Billboards

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

There is published in your issue of September 27 a short news item headed "Billboard Men Seek Federal Assistance." The proposed "conference between representatives of the General Outdoor Advertising Association and members of civic and business groups . . . leading toward a program of standards" is simply a renewal of an old gesture. Long experience in this effort to make American highways arteries for viewing the beauty and progress of the land, rather than lanes of private advertising efforts, makes me very dubious as to such offers.

It is true that the billboards are "more artistic" than they used to be. It is likewise true that in many cases the surroundings are less disgusting, because the billboard men have found it advantageous to prevent the commission of nuisances in connection with their structures, so far as possible.

But analyzed, the whole effort is to continue to use the public property for private advantage. The modern American highway, a costly structure averaging in many states the expenditure of about $10 per running foot to build and a very considerable sum annually to maintain, was once planned from the engineering standpoint merely to provide the quickest and most convenient transportation opportunity between the two termini. It has now changed its point of view entirely. These same engineers have come to see the civic value of making accessible beautiful landscapes to be seen from the highways.

The citizens who pay for these highways, and travel on them by foot, by horse, by motor, need what we have come to call "service." There must be food and shelter for man and machine. It may likewise be admitted that approaching any community this same traveling citizen may desire to know of places of business and entertainment therein. But nowhere in this general scheme, not so idealistic now as it was ten years ago, does there appear either need or propriety in relation to general outdoor advertising of the sort promoted by the corporation to which I have been referring.

To enjoy the hill beauties of Pennsylvania, the mountains of New England, the valleys and streams on the way south or west, I do not need to be informed about tobacco, or stoves, or radios, or automobiles, or any other of the business enterprises which now shut out the beauty of the land and divert my attention from the road.

J. HORACE MCFARLAND,
Chairman, Roadside Development Committee,
American Civic Association.

Harrisburg, Pa.

Who Eliminated the Saloon?

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I wish to address these questions to anti-prohibitionists:

You now applaud the wiping out of the saloon, but do you realize there is no law against the saloon?

Do you realize that the "foolish, fanatical" folk who are now advocating prohibition, its observance and enforcement, are the very same ones who wiped out the saloon?

Do you realize that the saloon was wiped out solely by securing, despite your opposition, an amendment to the Constitution prohibiting the beverage liquor traffic?

If that prohibition is wiped out, what guarantee do you present against the return of the saloon?

A saloon by any other name will still be a saloon.

Quincy, Mass. DELCEVARE KING.

And That's That!

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Amplifying the sentence published in the Monitor of Sept. 15, containing twelve consecutive "thats," which was contributed by C. M., we can arrive at fifteen now, viz.:

He said that: that that "that"—that "that" that that "that" that that "that" that that that is written on page 68 of the grammar refers to—is a pronoun.

New York, N. Y. A. LEP.